MARCH 3 1997

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Page 30

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JET UNES

# RISE AND FALL OF MARGARET THATCHER

Lord McAlpine tells the inside story of a Tory iconoclast PAGE 15



\$ MEZ See it first, see it free



#### CHILDREN -THE GREAT **DIVIDERS**

The battleground between parents and the rest **PAGE 14** 



DISAFFECTED DORA WRITES Libby Purves on crass attempts to categorise women

**PAGE 16** 



Health warning to 300,000 people

# Tap water is threatened by pollution

TAP WATER is increasingly threatened with contamination by a microscopic parasite which causes sickness as water companies try to maintain supplies after two years of drought, experts said vesterday.

Many companies are dropping pressure to reduce leaks and conserve dwindling reserves and this, say officials at the Department of the Enviconment, increases the risk of cryptosporidium penetrating the water network from the

The news comes as 300,000 people in Hertfordshire and north London were yesterday fold to boil tap water after an outbreak of the infection.

More than 30 people have suffered from diarrhoea in recent weeks after becoming dected. The illness can be stal to some vulnerable people. Three schools were edged in the London Borough of Barnet. The level of intection is six times higher than health officials would

normally expect. . Another reason for the increased risk is that farmers. muck. This may be increasing the risk of cryptosporidium, which is often found in animal manures, contaminating supplies after heavy rains wash. the pollution into rivers. Boreholes, traditionally free from the parasite, may now

also be at greater risk-Cryptosporidium is normalty filtered out by the chalk ayers above underground sources. But the dry weather



You spoil that goldfish"

may be making the land so parched that cracks are form-ing allowing it to infiltrate

supplies.

There is also concern that because of the shortages some companies might be exploiting resources which in the past they may have deemed too dirty. But Dr-Bob Breach of the water industry's Joint Drinking Water Group, said is were sdecijalive.

He said there was no evitring to reduce moisture dence that outbreaks of cryptosporidium were rising during the drought. Dr Breach said water companies were managing pressures but said they were not being reduced enough to cause penetration of the mains. However Dr John Fawell, principal toxicologist at the Water Research Centre in Henley-on-Thames, said that managing pressures to ensure that contamination was kept at bay was "very difficult".

Yesterday Government and Three Valleys Water Company inspectors and local health officials, were trying to find the source of the outbreak. Leaflets were being delivered to 300,000 customers. A spokesman for Three Valley said traces of the pest have been found in several boreholes between Bushey and St Albans. But tests on tap water, carried out on March i, found no trace of cryptosporidium.

The parasite can be picked up from farm animals and pets and betransmitted in food and from person to person at swimming pools.

Ofwat, the water regulator,

said yesterday that they would order compensation for customers if the company has been found to be lax. The organisation is also able to prosecute a company supplying unfit water.

There are between 5,000 and 10,000 cases of cryptosporidiosis in Britain annually but only a few are linked with water supplies. The biggest outbreak due to contaminate water supplies was in 1989 when 500 cases were confirmed in the Swindon and North Humberside areas. Since then a small number of other outbreaks have been investigated by the inspectorate but the results have been

inconclusive. Testing for cryptosporidium is not mandatory because, in 1989 when the water regulations came into force, little was known about it.



# Bishop to marry divorcée in register office

By RUTH GLEDHILL

RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

THE Bishop of Birmingham, the Right Rev Mark Santer, announced yesterday that he is to marry a divorcee who was a friend of his first wife, Henriette, who died three years ago from cancer.

The bishop, 60, will marry Dresdenborn Sabine Bird, 58, a probation worker, at a register office in late spring. The ceremony will be followed by a private service of prayer.

The marriage will double the size of their respective families and help to Dr Stuttaford, page 2 | heal a period of tragedy and bereave-

ment for the bishop. Mrs Santer was respected throughout the community as a clinical psychologist and chairman of the South Birmingham Mental Health Trust.

Careful thought was given to Bishop Santer's plans at the highest levels of Church and State because of the sensitivity over the question of divorce. It is understood that both the Queen and the Archbishop of Canterbury. Dr George Carey, were consulted. Dr Carey yesterday wished them "every rich blessing and happiness together". Bishop Santer is thought to be the divorcée. The official policy of the Church of England is that marriage is for life and a church wedding is not sanctioned where a previous spouse is living. However, recent indications are that the Church could be softening its line. Many believe that the way is being cleared for the Prince of Wales to remarry, should he so wish.

Mrs Bird, who has three adult children and four grandchildren, was divorced by mutual consent from her first husband, a retired GP, in 1983. Bishop Santer, who also has three adult children and is expecting his first first diocesan bishop to marry a

grandchild in July, said: "Sabine was

delighted by this new turn of events." Mrs Bird, who has a degree in English literature from Birmingham University, said: "I am not surprised that we have fallen together but I am surprised about the media attention."

one of my first wife's closest friends, so

we have known each other for many

years. We are both surprised and

Steve Jenkins, for the Church of England, said: "I cannot recall something like this happening before, but there is nothing in canon law that would prevent it."

Clergy clash, page 5

#### Match fixing trial jury sent home

The jury in the football match. fixing trial was sent home for the night by a judge at Winchester Crown Court yesterday, after considering their verdict for several hours.

Bruce Footballers Grobbelaar, John Fashanu and Hans Segers and Malaysian businessman Heng Suan im have pleaded not guilty to all charges.

#### Elvis perfume -court battle

Remer barrow boy took on America's Presley industry in

America's Presley industry in the High-Court over the right to sell filvis embossed soap and perfume in Britain.

Sid State is appealing agginst a known in the Tradements Regary in favour of High Presley Enterprises Inc. of Aremphis.

Page 3

The Times on the Internet tip://www.the-times.co.uk



# Clarke diverts spotlight to 'fighting fit' Britain

By PHILIP WEBSTER. POLITICAL EDITOR

KENNETH CLARKE tried to dispel deepening Conservative Party gloom last night with the claim that Britain was flighting fit" and facing the best economic prospects for a generation.

In a determined attempt to move the political debate away from Europe and on to the economy, the Chancellor pointed to a range of factors which he said gave reason for great optimism about the country's future.

But he promised that in spite of consumer confidence being at its highest for eight years, savings historically high and public finances healthy, he would not take his eye off the ball and take risks

with the recovery.

He was, he said, keeping a careful watch on rising house prices and the windfalls from building society mergers and

FROM GILES WHITTELL

IN LOS ANGELES

THE days of slim people exasperating

plumper types by eating mounds of red meat and deep pan pizza with no

discernible change in waistline may

A team of Californian scientists

claims to have isolated a single gene

soon be over.

conversions - clearly implying that he would not hesitate to put up interest rates if

things got out of control.

Mr Clarke was being resolutely upbeat, returning to what the Tories regard as their best electoral card and trying to rally MPs who are downcast by the magnitude of last week's crushing Conservative defeat at Wirral South and fresh confusion over the single currency sparked by Stephen Dorrell.

The Tory high command, including Mr Clarke, was forced to issue repeated denials yesterday that an undercover contest for the Conservative leadership was already under way, after what seemed obvious recent attempts to strain the Cabinet line on monetary union by the Health Secretary and Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign

Secretary. Mr Dorrell issued a statement on Sunday accepting that British participation had not been ruled out in early 1999 - only 150 minutes after

saving that it had. The confusion and disarray has blunted the Tory fightback after Wirral. But yesterday Mr Major again called senior ministers and officials to Downing Street for another election-planning session, including a fresh look at the

They will try to get back on the offensive with new attacks this week, including one today from William Waldegrave, the Treasury Chief Secretary, on Labour's spending plans.

The Chancellor's allies, Continued on page 2, col 5

Peter Riddell, page 8 Woodrow Wyatt, page 10 Business News. page 27

Genetic breakthrough provides slim hopes for all

## Albania cuts TV link with world

By MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

PRESIDENT BERISHA of Albania last night blacked out television coverage of the mass unrest in the country, banning the BBC and other international media from sending pictures and clamping down on domestic coverage.

State-controlled television was restricted yesterday to repeated showings of the President's re-election by Tirana's rubber-stamp purliament.

The ban followed the declaration of a state of emergency. Tirana was able to enforce the blackout by halting the only satellite television feed from the capital. The European Broadcasting Union link, serving about 25 Western companies and channels including the BBC, was shut down at

The BBC, whose radio broadcasts in Albanian have become a vital source of news in the country, announced

Surwit reported yesterday in the of reactions by which dietary fat

5.30 GMT.

yesterday that it was extending its short-wave broadcasts, following the closure of its FM transmitter on Mount Dajti in central Albania. Starting yesterday, three daily short-wave broadcasts were added from

Britain and Cyprus. The BBC rejected allega-tions by Pavli Qesku, the Albanian Ambassador to London, who accused it of inciting violence. The BBC said it had scrupulously observed its tradition of impar-

tiality, balance and fairness. The International Press Institute condemned Albania's move to restrict press freedom as unacceptable

Last night Italian military helicopters evacuated 36 people from the southern city of Vlore, including 20 Italians.

Albania crackdown, page 11 Richard Owen, page 16 Photograph, page 26

would otherwise become body fat.

With the special protein operating at full strength, excess fat is simply

burned and expended as waste heat.

California's Davis campus, near San

Francisco, have already identified

drugs that can boost levels of the

UCP2 protein in obese people, and are

optimistic that new drugs can be

developed to act directly on the gene.

Researchers at the University of

# Mortgages especially for directors and the self employed ... and no details of income needed!

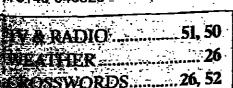
FINDING A MORTGAGE if you are self employed or a director of your own company can be a frustrating experience. Many lenders will request 3 years full audited accounts before an application is even considered, whilst others now refuse such applications completely.

Allied Dunbar, on the other hand, positively welcomes such requests and, in conjunction with a major UK bank, has developed an exclusive mortgage arrangement to cater for these needs.

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LETTERS	17
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51, 50	LETTERS	17	ARTS
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made to help others to lose weight.

The discovery will not produce a new

race of ultra-lean humanity, the re-

searchers say, although it could do

more for America's war on obesity

than decades of slimming diets and

The gene, known as UCP2, acts as a

molecular map for a protein of the

same name that can burn off excess

video workouts.

ARTS3	6-38
CHESS & BRIDGE	46
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Journal Nature Genetics.

"This is a gene that determines

whether a high-fat diet makes you fat

or not." Dr Surwit explained. An

editorial in the journal called the

discovery a breakthrough that is

likely to have important implications

All humans have the UCP2 gene,

which produces an "uncoupling protein" (hence the name) to break a chain

for the treatment of human obesity."

<del></del>	_
SPORT46-50,	52
BODY & MIND	14
LAW REPORT	2

machine in place of a human to consult.

To demonstrate, the minister chosen to explain it vesterday was an automaton so cool, so regulated and so bland that, were a computerised hologram to have delivered the statement in his place, people would have fallen on its neck, weeping with relief at the sheer humanity, the flesh-and-blood quality, of the creature.

Virtual reality? This minister is a virtual hardware package. Unreal from his shiny shoes to his waxslicked scalp, Roger Freeman's volume control is set permanently on *medium*, his facial screen

A FRESH crackdown on the

£1.5 billion legal aid scheme

was announced by the Gov-

ernment yesterday aimed at

stopping lawyers recommend-

ing legal aid where cases are

far-fetched or have little

The new measures - to be

unveiled in a consultation

paper in two weeks' time -

will target barristers who give

"over-optimistic opinions"

about the prospects of success

float the idea of giving mem-

bers of the public a role on

legal aid committees, which

hear legal aid appeals, so they

can inject a more "robust"

view of cases. The moves were

announced by Gary Streeter,

Parliamentary Secretary at

the Lord Chancellor's Depart-

ment in a parliamentary an-

Mr Streeter said he was

concerned that barristers

asked by the Legal Aid Board

for an opinion on whether civil

legal aid should be granted

were not taking a tough

enough line. "I have become

increasingly concerned - and

we have evidence which is

partly empirical and partly

anecdotal - that some barris-

and optimistic opinions, bear-

ing in mind that the Legal Aid

Board would find it very

diffciult to say 'no' if it had

counsel's opinion on its desk

that the case had a good

chance of success." Mr

Streeter said there was evi-

dence that this was happening increasingly in the field of

The Government will also

in a civil legal aid case.

chance of success.

to offer the public a software programmed to ignore all provocation, and not to recognise humour. Mr Freeman's voice pattern puts us in mind of the running of an electric sewing machine,

hemming curtains. Mr Freeman had come to tell us about government . direct (cmnd 3438). He even said it like a speaking clock. "People . interact . with government daily," he sang, in soft monotone. Should Mr Freeman be out of a job after the election, he would be well-suited to providing the voice for radio commercials for private hospitals on Classic FM. "As . the . Cabinet . Minister . for . Public . Service . 1 . find , the . prospect . of . delivering .

Move aimed at reducing £1.5bn bill

Ministers plan to

prevent hopeless

legal aid cases

Streeter: attacked "over-

optimistic barristers

immigration cases and he

wanted to send out "a clear

signal that the Government

wants to deal with the prob-

One proposal will be that

the barrister instructed by the

Legal Aid Board to give an

opinion on the merits of a case

should be barred from subse-

quently acting in the case. A

second option to be floated is

that only "approved" barris-

ters — those on a special Legal

Aid Board panel - should be

allowed to give an opinion

Government is looking at how

to crack down on decisions of

the Legal Aid Board's area

committees who are made up

of lawyers. The committees

grant civil legal aid more "in

line with public concern and

common sense". It will put

forward the idea of giving the



services . electronically . direct . to . the . public . enormously . exciting." Enormously exciting? The idea of Mr Freeman finding anything at all enormously exciting is risible. but there do exist modern software packages devised to recognise words like "enormously" and "exciting" and raise the volume for their delivery by a couple of notches. A primitive version of this function is incorporated into John Redwood's software on the ap-pearance in the Vulcan text of

public a role as members of

specialist legal aid area com-

mittees who hear appeals on

whether cases deserve legal aid and "be more robust about

"It is becoming quite clear in

some cases are turned down by the Legal Aid Board and

they then go to the legal aid area committes who allow

appeals against the Board's decisions. When these cases

come up in court, it it turns out

they are case which the tax-

payer should never have had

to pay for," he said. Increas-

ingly the cases which caused public concern were deci-

sions by the area committees

reversing initial refusals by

Legal Aid Board," he

The new measures would

affect civil legal aid, which

makes up roughly two thirds of the £1.4 billion budget. The

Government has already em-

barked on measures to over-

haul the legal aid scheme,

including changes to the way

lawyers are paid; a special

investigations unit to stamp

out bogus claims and new

rules to tackle legal aid abuse

A Bar Council spokesman

said last night that it was

already a professional rule

that a barrister should not

prolong a legal aid case be-

yond what was necessary. He

added that the Bar has also

put forward proposals to the

Government for reform of the

legal aid scheme which includ-

ed more stringent criteria on

whether civil legal aid should

by the apparently wealthy.

it," Mr Streeter said.

words like "royal" or "patriotic". Mr Redwood suddenly shouts, waves his arms mechanically. His programmers have been instructed by their Earthling informers that these are "emotion words".

On Freeman whirred. "... a. means . for . making . services . customer-driven." The Freeman programme incorporates an inbuilt preference for such words. Other approaches, he told us, were "paper-driven". Roger Freeman is Brykreem-driven. The initiative. should . be . truly . cross-governmental . and . customer-centred."

After seven minutes and 42 seconds the thrumming ceased. How do we know this? Incredibly. the minister's statement, of which the press were issued with a copy, ended: "I commend our plans to the House. 965 words (= 7 minutes 42 seconds at 130 words per

Replying, Labour's Derek Foster, a normally charitable man. driven mad by the imperturbable whirring noises emitting from Mr Freeman, went right off the deep end. "This is a last-gasp technical gimmick from a party of the past ... citizens betrayed ... failure of imagination, failure of leadership, from a failed Government breath-

ing its last gasp ..."
Poor Mr Foster. He should have known. The Freeman package is not programmed to respond to insult. The minister thanked him for his courtesy. "Personal. caring. compassionate . understanding service ... " Freeman sing-songed. his thesaurus function spinning into overdrive.

Only Sir Patrick Cormack (C. Staffordshire South) momentarily spiked the minister's nylon cogs. Personal contact, he said, still counted with many. Who wanted to address inquiries "to a hole in the wall?" But that was what Sir Patrick was doing.

Computer

revolution

in benefit

services

By Valerie Elliott

WHITEHALL EDITOR

CAR tax discs, driving li-cences, benefits advice, birth

certificates and tax returns are to become available at the

touch of a button.

Roger Freeman, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, told

told MPs yesterday that with-

in five years, a quarter of public services will be avail-able by computer links at

home or at terminals in post

offices, libraries and Citizens

The revolution will mean

the end of the traditional

Whitehall bureaucrat as

paperwork is cut. Staff will be

moved to jobs dealing with the

public at counters or on

screen. The move is intended

in particular to help people

who live in the countryside,

saving them journeys to town.

departments to exchange in-

formation about individuals.

There are more than 100 Acts

that prevent the flow of infor-

Ministers say that the changes will not mean Big

Brother spying on every citizen. Elizabeth France, the

Data Protection Registrar, is

to be consulted on the plans

and the Government may strengthen her supervisory

powers over the handling of

of finger or hand prints or

even computer checks on the

pattern of the eye. Computer

hackers are employed by the

Government to test the sec-

urity of the computers that

hold state secrets and personal

The Government will have to change the law to allow

Advice Bureaux.

### to tackle fears of TV violence Virginia Bottomicy, the Heri-

pap

STEPS WEEK

Meeting

tage Secretary, will meet senior broadcasters tomorrow to discuss growing public concern about screen

The meeting, organised by the Broadcasting Standards Council and the Independent Television Commission, will be attended by Will Wyatt, chief executive of BBC Broadcast, Roger Laughton, director of the ITV company United Broadcasting, and Wilf Stevenson, director of the British Film Institute.

Martin Bell, the BBC foreign correspondent who has critisized broadcasters for not showing the horror of war and violence, will address the meeting.

#### Security review

A review of the management of Broadmoor special hospital, concentrating on security and care, was announced by Stephen Dorrell, the Health Secretary. The review follows concern about a patient power" system at the hospital. which houses some of the most dangerous criminals.

#### Pollution deal

John Gummer, the Environment Secretary, announced an EU agreement committing Britain to a 10 per cent cut in eenhouse gas emissions by 2010. He rejected a 15 per cent cut as being unrealistic and challenged other "major polluters", such as the US, to match the agreed target.

#### Damages for girl

A judge at a civil hearing at Bristol Crown Court award-ed damages of £80,000 to a 12-year-old girl whose mother and two sisters were killed by a hit-and-run driver six years ago. The case against Martin Flook, 24, was brought on behalf of Emma Hurkett by her father, Stephen.

#### Climbers named

Douglas Blake, 54, a retired fireman. and Alexander Kirk, 64, a former miner, have died in Scotland's worst mountain accident this year. The two. from Penicuik in Midlothian, fell 1.000 ft in fierce blizzards in the West Highlands. Their five friends

**Boy faces charges** A 12-year-old boy is facing prosecution after a car he was driving hit a man who later died. Robert Bond, 59, from Preston. Lancashire, suffered severe head injuries in the accident at Burscough,

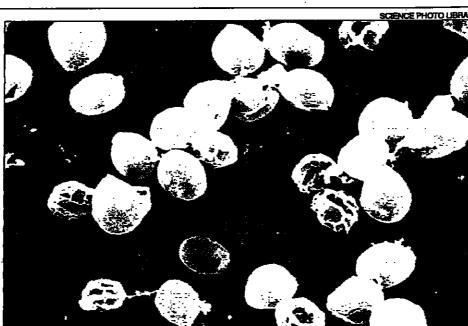
of the charge. Bull's rampage

Lancashire, last week. Police have yet to decide the severity

bospital after being injured by a buil that escaped from a cattle market in Darlington. Co Durham. The animal was finally destroyed by a police rampage. The victims were treated at Darlington Memorial HospitaL

#### Burglar dies

A burglar died after getting stuck in a door for two days as he tried to get away. Police in Bradford were alerted after a neighbour heard the intruder's cries for help. Michael McNamara, 37, died Peter Riddell, page 8 less than 30 minutes after being released, despite at-Business News, page 27 tempts to revive him.



Stage in the life cycle of Cryptosporidium parvum. Rounded oocysts are visible

# Water, water everywhere, but is it safe to drink?

THE medical sleuths of north London have a mystery on their hands how cryptosporidium, a parasite which attaches to the intestines and produces a virulent toxin, has penetrated the water supply of 300,000 houses

Cryptosporidium can affect all vertebrates as well as humans but is usually spread to people by farm animals. often sheep. The infective oocysts are excreted by the sheep and later washed by the rain from the pastures into streams, and from there to the domestic water supply. However, it is reported that the water to the north London from boreholes which should be safe from contamination by animal faeces.

Patients infected with cryptosporidium suffer a sudden, explosive intestinal upset, which is induced by the toxins released by the infection. The diarrhoea is accompanied by cramping abdom-



inal pain. The symptoms diminish but usually persist for seven to 14 days.

There is no specific treatment, but the normal healthy patient recovers spontaneously. The main therapy is directed to maintaining fluid

patients, those taking steroids and other immune suppressant drugs, the very young and the very old, patients with cancer and those with HIV. the disease can occasionally prove fatal despite rehydration and other supportive measures.Cryptosporidium is

a common cause of intracta-

Cryptosporidiosis is most infectious at the start of the disease when the patient's facces are loaded with oocysts but it remains infectious until later, in which case the infecting vertebrae was presumably human, but the cause would

ble diarrhoea in Aids patients.

The only sure way to kill the oocysts is to boil water. Household water filters or purification tablets are un-likely to make it safe to drink.

Dr Thomas Stuttaford

#### personal information. all symptoms have gone. If The need to ensure privacy the cryptosporidium did not for citizens is also being treatgain access to the water ed seriously. The main options nation must have occurred being examined are a personal identification number, the use

be the same - sewage.

# Rifkind gives warning against the rush towards EU integration

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY

MALCOLM RIFKIND gave warning yesterday of the long-term consequences should members of the European Union rush ahead with decisions on further integration, such as joining a single currency, without thinking them through. European treaty changes were "for

good" and could not be followed "by a chance to reconsider", the Foreign Secretary said. However, he steered clear of the controversy over whether a single currency would come into being on the planned date of January 1, 1999.

In a speech in Paris, Mr Rifkind underlined Britain's objections to integration in policy areas such as economic,

foreign and home affairs, developments which, he said, would diminish the role of the nation-state. "Let us try to imagine the position in, say, 2025," he said. "Suppose we have a single currency with a single interest rate across the union. Suppose it is followed over time by harmonised fiscal policies, and perhaps common employment, and social policies and European control over justice and home affairs.

"In such a Europe, what role will be left for the nation-state? On monetary union, he added: "Decisions in 1998 on a single currency will affect us for years ahead. Short-term answers will have long-term results. We must be sure we are comfortable with them.'

Mr Rifkind, in Paris to continue his majority-voting."

advocacy of Britain's vision for the EU, used a wide-ranging speech to make clear that Britain would co-operate with other countries but could not agree to deeper integration in these areas. A member state generally only vetoed foreign policy proposals because it felt its national interest would be damaged - but under majority-voting it would have to accept that damage. It would "presumably complain pretty clearly about being over-ruled", Mr Rifkind said. "The result — an EU policy that the rest of the world knows is contested, even within Europe, and a member-state resentful at seeing its national interest overridden. I see little advantage and considerable risks in such

# Clarke in 'fighting fit' mood

Continued from page 1 however, were complaining of moves by ambitious members of the Cabinet to push Mr Clarke to the limit, in the knowledge that the nearer they got to an election the less likely he would be to resign if a change of policy was effectively forced upon him.

It was being noted that when Mr Dorrell was told by Conservative Central Office staff of the intense press interest prompted by his remarks on Sunday he had telephoned Mr Clarke, rather than the Prime Minister, to assure him that he was not breaking the policy.

But Mr Clarke's friends said there was no chance of his

plain time and again that he is doubtful about the single currency in 1999, but he is determined that this country should not lose its influence. Neither he nor a large group of us on the backbenches will let the Government throw it

away," a senior MP said. Michael Heseltine and Mr Clarke denied that the likes of Mr Dorrell and Mr Rifkind were jockeying for a future leadership contest. Mr Clarke told BBC Radio 4's *Today* programme: "I don't believe that is Stephen's approach. If there is any colleague of mine behaving in that way they must have taken leave of their senses and they ought to be

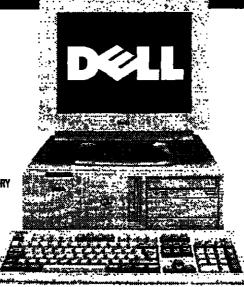
concentrating on getting this party back into office." In his speech last night to the British Retail Consortium. Mr Clarke even called on the Spice Girls pop group to help his wider message of cheer. He hailed the economic achievements of the past five years, and said: "In the words of those well-known government supporters - the Spice Girls - I'll tell you what I want, what I really really want'. I want to see healthy sustainable growth and rising living standards for the next

Peter Riddell, page 8

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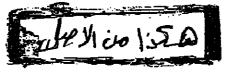
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# NEWS IN BRIEF Meeting to tackle fears of N Violenc

# Some people think Presley is still alive, judge tells trade dispute hearing

# Purveyor of Elvis soap aims to rock Memphis men

on America's Presley industry in the High Court yesterday over the right to sell Elvis embossed soap and perfume

Sid Shaw, whose products include Are You Lonesome Tonight? knickers, is appealing against a ruling in the Trademarks Registry in favour of Elvis Presley Enter-prises Inc of Memphis,

Richard Meade, represent-ing Mr Shaw, told Mr Justice Laddie in the Chancery Division in London that Elvis was a widely admired singer and actor who died in 1977. The iudge replied: "There are those who believe he is still alive." Mr Meade: "We shall proceed on the assumption that he is

After examining a bar of soap, the judge inquired whether the Presley image was stamped through it. "Is it like a stick of rock? Does it go all the way through or do you see Elvis Presley floating down the plughole?" Mr Meade said that the soap dissolved, leaving the image

behind. When told that there were many Elvis mementoes, including toe clippers, the judge expressed surprise. Mr Meade told him: "My Lordship can get almost anything. Anything you can think of, there is an Elvis Presley

"Elvis Presley gallows?"

A FORMER barrow boy took asked the judge. "If there were hair in a style similar to the Elvis gallows, they would cost ten times as much now that all the licensing has fallen to the side of Elvis Presley Enter-prises," Mr Meade replied.

Mr Meade claimed the American company, which sells memorabilia at Graceland, Presley's former home, intended to destroy the trade in Elvis memorabilia throughout Britain. Elvis Presley Enterprises, which under American law is the legal successor to Presley, was granted the trademark rights to toiletry products in Britain last February.

"I say they are absolutely not entitled to any of these marks. I say they can't have the monopoly of Elvis," Mr Meade said. Mr Shaw, 50, who worked briefly as a barrow boy in Petticoat Lane market, east London, founded his company in 1978 and launched his line in Presley toiletries in 1986.

He trades as "Elvisly Yours" at his shop in Shoreditch, east London, where he has built up a £3 million business in memorabilia such as the embossed soap and Presley perfume. His products are on sale throughout the world, including Blackpool beach, the Elvis Inn in Jerusalem and outlets throughout Europe, the court was told. Total wholesale and retail sales of Elvisly Yours products from 1978 to 1992

late singer's, has been to Graceland 52 times and has written three books on Presley. His commercial homage to Elvis was opened in 1983 by Jerry Schilling, one of the singer's bodyguards. Since then, the largely mail-order enterprise has been satisfying Presley supporters' hunger for kitsch, with few returns to

When Elvis Presley Enterprises applied in 1989 for the right to register Elvis, Elvis Presley and Elvis A. Presley in the form of a signature on toiletry goods, Mr Shaw objected. His objections were overruled in a decision from the Trademarks Registry in February last year.

Mr Shaw was, however, allowed to continue trading in Britain as Elvisly Yours. When Peter Prescott, QC, for Elvis Presley Enterprises. pointed that out, the judge replied: "Well, he would not want to call his products Idi Aminly Yours. The whole idea was to relate the product to the name of Elvis."

Mr Prescott said that anyone buying Elvis souvenirs wanted to know they were the

The judge said that anyone buying a memento, for example an Independence Day badge, "did not give a toss" whether it was the so-called genuine article. The case was adjourned



Sid Shaw in his east London shop Elvisly Yours, which has built up a £3 million turnover in memorabilia

## A bathroom gift box costs only £4.95

BY GLEN OWEN

UNDER giant pictures of Presley in Sid Shaw's east London shop are arranged lines of Elvis toiletries, including King soap for £1.25, soapdishes for just under £3 and a lovingly assembled bathroom gift box for £4.95. Elvis perfume is £6. The top-of-the range Elvis mug, which reveals a picture of him as water is

poured in, can be yours for £5.95. Despite the attractions of the Elvis watch, which displays a bright, bequiffed portrait on the dial every 15 seconds, the manager cited a foot-high ceramic caricature, currently out of stock, as something of a special line. "It

shakes and spins to the sound of Love Me Tender," he explained. The Presley shrine claims a perma-

nent place in a corner of the shop: a lifesize, cast-iron model of the great man in a classic, hip-thrusting, lip-curling pose towers over the four bouquets of flowers and more than 20 cards which sit at his

The shop also caters for the booming trade in Elvis impersonators, kitting out lookalikes in black wigs, dark glasses and blue suede shoes. Due to strict American export regulations, most of the goods have to be designed and built in Britain. This creates serious supply problems with popular American-made items such as the I Elvis numberplate. If the shop can get hold of one, they charge disciples £5.95.

August will mark the twentieth anniversary of the singer's death, and Elvisly Yours expects a flood of nostalgia, incluing visits by little groups of five or six fans. The manager also expects such pilgrimages on Presley's birthday every

There is a strange atmosphere on both occasions. The mood of the visitors is somewhere between sadness and celebration. The trouble is, on both dates a dead man is being remembered," he fans who think Elvis is still alive.

# Fans sue FA for penalty that put City out the Cup

By John Goodbody, sports news correspondent

FANS of Leicester City Football Club are suing the Football Association over the penalty awarded against their team in the FA Cup tie at Chelsea last Wednesday.

The supporters are serving a writ, seeking £140 in damages plus expenses, because one of their members had to miss two days' work when he was so distressed by the decision of Mike Reed, the referee.

This is believed to be the first time that any English supporter has tried to sue the governing body for compensation after a referee's decision.

Three minutes before the end of extra time with the teams locked at 0-0 in the FA Cup fifth round replay last Wednesday, Mr Reed awarded Chelsea a penalty. This was converted by Frank Leboeuf. giving Chelsea a I-O victory. However, even neutral observers were surprised at the

John Regan, 34, a Leicester

The writ is at Lancaster Gate [FA headquarters] now. We are deadly serious. Our solicitor is not laughing and nor were we when we saw that

Mr Regan, who writes for a Leicester "fanzine", Where's The Money Gone? said he was acting on behalf of a reader. who needed to take two days off work following the match at Stamford Bridge.

The result of the match will stand whatever legal process takes place. Even in the notorious "hand of God" incident in 1986 when Diego Maradona, the Argentinian forward, had handled the ball in scoring against England in the World

Cup, the 2-1 result stood. Mr Regan said: "One lad I know had to take two days off work for football trauma. The shock and distress was 100 much for him. As soon as the poor kid got out of bed two days later he saw that Mike Reed was in charge of our



Mike Reed, the referee, waves away protests by furious Leicester City players

next game against Chelsea. "You may well ask what the point is. We want Mike Reed's wage packet. The decision was clear to see at Stamford Bridge. It was never a penalty. but it wasn't just that. You have to question the referee's

He added: "We know that this has never been done before but we are confident we can win a landmark case. Our solicitor believes we can. We have sent the writ and the FA has to answer within 14 days.

FA spokesman said: "To my knowledge, we have not yet received any writ."

Mr Regan said that the Leicester supporters were "clubbing together" to raise the money. "It won't change the result but it will let Mike Reed know what can happen. The referees are getting talked about more than the players these days and that is wrong.

The club aren't lodging an official complaint. However. at the end of the day, it has lost a lot of money and so have all the Leicester fans who made the trip to London." The incident occurred in the ame when Mike Reed, standing five yards away, judged that Spencer Prior, a Leicester player, fouled Erland Johnsen inside the penalty area. Even hardened Chelsea fans believed that that Johnsen had

simply collided with Prior. Martin O'Neill, the Leicester manager, said after the game: It was very, very apparent that it was nowhere near a penalty kick ... The decision was an

# Dowding medals sold for £60,000 to RAF Museum

THE wartime medals of Air Chief Marshal Lord Dowding have been sold to the RAF Museum, Hendon, two weeks before they were due to be auctioned. The medals of the former Commander-in-Chief of Fighter Command, who masterminded the Battle of Britain, were sold by Odette, Baroness Dowding, the third wife of Lord Dowding's only son. Derek, who died in 1992.

The proposed sale of the medals at a Spink and Son auction on March 18 had caused anger in the Dowding family. The Times reported vesterday that Piers Dowding, the 3rd baron and grandson of the wartime commander, had not been consulted about the sale.

Yesterday, in a surprise move, it was announced that Odette, Baroness Dowding, had agreed to sell the medals for £60,000 to the RAF Museum. Michael Fopp, its director, said last night that he had been in private negotiations

with the vendor for some weeks and was delighted that she had agreed to the sale yesterday. The £69,000 cost to the museum in north London includes a £9,000 premium to Spink. The medals will remain with Spink until March 17 so that RAF veterans can see them at a reception that was planned for the eve of the

Dr Fopp said the medals, which include Grand Cross insignia from the Order of the Bath and the Royal Victorian Order, will then go on immediate display, next to Goering's wartime medals. They never met in the war but now their medals and uniform will be displayed next to each other," he said.

Lady Dowding said last night: "The RAF Museum, is the ideal venue to help perpetuate the memory of this great hero."

The present Lord Dowding, who lives in Japan, had said it would be a disaster if

### Dunblane families agree to 'dignified' TV film By Alexandra Frean

MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

A DOCUMENTARY film about the child victims of the Dunblane tragedy, which includes home video lootage of the children playing and opening Christmas presents, is to be screened by ITV.

The broadcaster has gained exclusive access to eight of the victims' families for the programme, entitled Dunblane. Remembering Our Children, which will be screened on March 12 on the eve of the first anniversary of the shooting in which 16 children and their teacher were murdered. The other eight bereaved families have approved the film.

A spokesman for the parents said: "We decided to make this film to show how, in these tragic circumstances, we can be positive, how difficult it is day to day, how all of our priorities have changed, how we support each other . . . and how the children and Gwen [their teacher] live on.

"Before March 13, 1996, ali we had in common as a group was that we were the parents of primary one children. That day changed our lives, and what we now have in common

should be wished on no-one."
Allen Jewhurst, of Chameleon Television, who produced the programme, said that the parents had decided to give exclusive co-operation to show how they had been able to pick up the pieces of their lives to give hope to others who grieved.

There was only one film to be made, and that was a documentary in partnership with the parents," he said. "With no preconceived structure we agreed to explore together the nature of vulnerability, courage and dignity in the face of such horror. We set out to make an inspirational film of friendship, a film that would encapsulate the emotions of pain and joy, and the desire to hold the memories while attempting to move on.

"It was also clear that the parents loved talking about their children and we lelt it get to know the children's characters in the film. We endeavoured to produce a film that would make a contribution to belo others understand the loss of a child, and how to

treat people in grief." The film was made for the ITV company Meridian. Vernon Lawrence, managing director of United Film and Television Productions, which has the ITV licences for Anglia and Meridian, said: "It is very moving indeed but it is not saccharin. It is done with great

dignity."

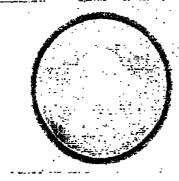
Mr Lawrence said that the idea for the programme originated with an employee of Chameleon Television who came from Dunblane. Members of the victims' families will attend a press screening of the film in London today.

☐ The guns used by Thomas Hamilton in the Dunblane massacre were destroyed by police yesterday. The Crown Office confirmed that four handguns and 1,000 rounds of an undisclosed location.

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# Bomb found outside

Sinn Fein offices in Irish Republic

By AUDREY MAGEE, IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

A BOMB was discovered outside Sinn Fein offices in Monaghan in the Irish Republic yesterday. Although nobody admitted planting the device. security sources were blaming the Ulster Volunteer Force.

It would be the first time that loyalist terrorists have attacked a target in the Republic since the breakdown of the IRA ceasefire in February 1996, and is thought to be a warning to the Dublin Gov-ernment. The UVF is believed to be very unhappy that Dick Spring, the Irish Deputy Prime Minister, met Nationalist community leaders from Northern Ireland with terrorist convictions in government buildings in Dublin last week. Mr Spring's visitors, from Portadown, are protesting at plans by Orangemen to march through their estate from

Drumcree again this July.
The bomb, in a hold-all, contained about 5lb of commercial explosives. It had been placed at the back of the Sinn

Fein offices and primed to go off at 9am yesterday, as the party's members arrived for work. However, the device failed and only the detonator exploded. The bomb was taken away by members of the Irish Army bomb disposal

ream for forensic examination. Sinn Fein were last night making no comment about the attempted attack and the Irish Government appeared unaware of the extent of the

The last attack in the Republic occurred in September 1994 when the UVF placed a bomb in a hold-all in the Belfast to Dublin train. Again, only the detonator exploded, grazing the legs of passengers.

Five months previously, the UVF placed a similar bomb in a pub in Dublin where highranking republicans were attending a Sinn Fein function. Only the detonator exploded but a UVF gunman shot dead

But yesterday's attack will

rekindle particularly grim memories for the people of Monaghan. Almost 26 years ago the UVF carried out car bomb attacks in Dublin and Monaghan: 28 people were killed in Dublin and five in Monaghan.

Loyalist paramilitaries have long been disaffected with the political process and felt disproportionate attention was being paid to nationalist grievances. Before Christmas they put bombs under the cars of Sinn Fein councillors in the Province. Nobody admitted those attacks. The Monaghan attack will probably not be daimed either.

John Bruton, the Irish Prime Minister, said yester-day that multiparty talks on the future of Northern Ireland should aim for progress with-in a set period after the British general election. Mr Bruton, addressing British and Irish MPs in Dublin, called for an agreed time-frame for the talks, after the election.







The Welsh corgi, left, bulldog and spaniel are among the breeds singled out by the Council of Europe's convention on pet animals

# Treaty 'threatens 100 breeds of dog and cat'

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

MORE than 100 breeds of dog and cat could be outlawed under European proposals, animal pressure groups claimed yesterday. Threat-ened breeds include the cocker spaniel, bulldog, basset hound, corgi and Persian cat.

The Council of Docked Breeds is calling on individual MPs to set out their position on the Council of Europe's Convention for the Protection of Pet Animals before the general election. The treaty has

states but Britain has not yet commit-

ted itself. Under the convention, a list of canine characteristics would be banned, including large protruding eyes, abnormally positioned teeth and abnormal eyelids. The cocker spaniel's ears are said to be too long, the basset hound has legs which are "abnormally positioned" and the dachshund's legs are too short, as are those of the King Charles spaniel. The bulldog would have to disappear because it has "markedly

St Bernards, several breeds of terrier and some types of corgis could also be outlawed if the convention, designed to improve animal health and achieve greater unity between member countries, became

Because it is not a European Union directive, it would not be legally binding. But dog breeders fear it will be brought into force after

The Conservatives have pledged not to sign the convention during

this parliament, but campaigners fear the next government could commit itself to the rules without realising the consequences. Ginette Elliott, a spokeswoman for the Council of Docked Breeds, said: This is yet another example of European interference. They are not just seeking a single currency. They want a single breed of dog." The RSPCA said each breed had to be evaluated individually to determine whether it was suffering, and that an arbitrary ban would lead to certain breeds being lost unnecessarily.



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### Pop girls add some sugar to the spice

By Damian Whitworth

THE Spice Girls put away their pouts and snarls and courted full-blown respectability yesterday. They released a video starring their mothers and, perhaps rather more damaging, were discussed in the Commons and claimed as allies by the Chancellor.

Their record has an accompanying video featuring the girls' mothers in a chat show. A spokesman for the band said the decision to feature two generations of Spice Girls had been made for the most heartwarming of reasons. "It's Mother's Day on Sunday and

they are nice girls," he said. Last night Kenneth Clarke, in a speech to the British Retail Consortium, proclaimed: "In the words of those well-known government supporters 'I'll tell you what I want, what I really, really want'. I want to see healthy sustainable growth and rising living standards for the next five years."

Earlier in the Commons the girls were used by Michael Fabricant, Tory MP for Mid Staffordshire, to illustrate how government tax policies had stopped pop stars fleeing into tax exile. He asked the National Heritage Secretary Virginia Bottomley: "Are you not delighted that under this Conservative government the Spice Girls have stayed in this

Mr Fabricant urged Mrs Bottomley to congratulate the Spice Girls for winning the best single award in the Brit Awards and asked: "Were you not heartened, as I was, to hear that Margaret Thatcher was the original Spice Girl?" Mrs Bottomley replied only:

### Royal yacht gets into a scrape with fuel tanker

By MICHAEL EVANS

THE Royal Yacht Britannia was involved in a collision with a tanker during a refuelling operation. The collision caused dam-

age to the starboard side. The immaculate paintwork that includes 24-carat gold leafing. was badly scraped. There was also minor stuctural damage. The royal yacht is currently on its last overseas trip before being decommissioned at the end of the year.

The incident happened last Friday when Britannia was drawing alongside the Royal Fleet Auxiliary vessel Bayleaf. to be refuelled off the coast of Pakistan, close to Karachi. The operation requires perfect judgment by the officers on the bridge and is normally carried out by the captain or

navigator. During the known in the Navy as "doing a RAS" (replenishment at sea). the royal yacht and refuelling tanker are supposed to remain at the same speed, about 40 yards apart, creating pressure waves at aft and stern. It is believed there was a steering fault on Britannia and the royal yacht started to get too close, and finally got sucked towards the tanker. No one was hurt.

Engineers flew out to Karachi and spent yesterday examining the damage. Britannia is expected to continue its planned trip to Bombay but when it arrives in Singapore will be given an extensive check. A Navy spokesman said that the incident would not affect the timing of the yacht's arrival in Hong Kong in June for the handover of the colony to China.

## Bugged phone calls to be part of show

By Dalya Alberge, arts correspondent

MOBILE-PHONE users could find their most intimate conversations being broadcast by an avant garde mixed-media show that draws on live telephone calls picked up with a scanner during each performance. A national tour, which in-

cludes two dates at the South Bank Centre in London in May, may, however, see police officers in the audience. A Home Office spokeswoman said that it was unlawful to intercept a mobile phone call. People have

a right to privacy," she said. Robin Rimbaud, a multimedia musician, plans to work the scanner, mixing random conversations with his electronic score for ACT/ual f/ACT/ual, created by the choreographer Laurie Booth, which is premiered

tonight at the Rhoda McGaw Theatre in Woking, Surrey. Mr Booth insisted that be is processing material so that voices are altered. During rehearsals, conversations had ranged from a child leaving a threatening call on some-one's answering-machine to a builder making arrange-ments for his next job. "We

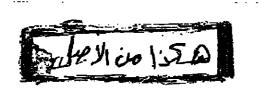
people having affairs." But he denied they were invading people's privacy. "It's anonymous material. As we listen to it, the issue is about the banality of human

also zoomed in on quite a few

communication. A South Bank spokeswoman said that the mobile phone conversations were part of a larger soundscape. He takes all kinds of recordings. People in bars, for example, to create a wall of sound."







# Black clergy association official suggests 'unwitting racism and sexism' may have played a part

# Parishioners rally round priest facing dismissal by her bishop

By Daniel McGrory and Ruth Gledhill

PARISHIONERs yesterday rallied behind an Anglican priest facing dismissal over her dispute with a fellow cleric. Impromptu congrega-tions gathered around the village green at King's Nor-ton, Birmingham, in defence of the Rev Eve Pitts.

A Make Harry

and cat'

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gets into a

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d phone cally part of show

They pointed accusatory fingers at her fellow clergy in the 13th century church of St Nicolas and claimed that the diocese had wasted thousands of pounds hiring a manage-ment consultant to try to resolve the problem. They said it arose because of jealousy of Mrs Pitts's success in attracting larger congregations than

her fellow clergy.

Olive Smith is among a growing number of worshippers who prefer to attend Mrs Pitts's services in a shabby, draughty community centre on a tower block housing estate, rather than visit St Nicolas's, which has banned

her from preaching.
"The root cause is jealousy,"
Mrs Smith said. "Eve is a charismatic figure, warm and welcoming, who does her job very well whether it be spiritual or practical matters. The Bishop and the rest call themselves Christians and yet they persecute Eve. It is dreadful to

She was among those who watched Mrs Pitts dissolve in tears during a service at the weekend as her husband, Anthony, read out the open letter from the Bishop of Birmingham, the Right Rev Mark Santer, demanding her resignation. Mrs Pitts has

being offered posts in three other parishes. The Bishop

to do things was otherwise engaged yester-day and left it to her way diocesan staff to and when try to defuse the row, which they stopped she insist has nothing to do with throws gender or race — Mrs Pitts is tantrums 🤊

**6** She wants

be resolved amicably but if she, ample of the way in which refuses to go then I'm afraid Mrs Pitts can stay in her house and be paid by us until April 1999, when her licence expires. But we hope common sense

will prevail. Last night, the 200-strong Association of Black Clergy demanded an independent inquiry into the affair. The Rev Theo Samuel, vicar of West Drayton, west London, a former chairman of the association, has taken up Mrs Pitts's case. He said: "We are not going to sit quietly. We want an inquiry to look into the total

implications of what is happening in the parish. Eve is very upset. All she wants to do is fulfil her ministry."

He said that if Birmingham diocese did not open an inquiry, the associ-ation might be forced to mount its own investigation. Although diocesan officials and clergy have strongly denied there is any element of racism involved, Mr Samuel believes unwitting racism and sexism" might have played a part.

He said: "Eve was appointed to be team vicar with particular responsibilities for a particular church [Druid's Heath]. Within two weeks she was called up and they decided she needed to be at the parish church of St Nicolas [King's Norton]. She accepted the challenge. But no one told her that having accepted that. she would be the rector's assistant, effectively demeaning her from being a team

vicar to being a curate." Her complaints were that decisions had been made behind her back and foisted on her. "The whole regime was authoritarian," Mr Samuel said. "She was being blamed for the situation."

The Archdeacon of Birmingham, the Ven John Duncan, said he "absolutely rejected" any suggestion of racism. He said the difficulties arose because Mrs Pitts was "not a team player" and the situation had become "intolerable". He added: "We take the issue of black people very seriously and have a post refused to resign, despite available for a person to

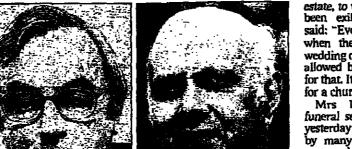
develop those things within the ministry." He went on: "There ning in the par-ish. There are divisions in the parish. Some are on one side, some are on the other. It is not an exaggeration to say that lifelong friends have broken up over this. It is a prime ex-

public disagreement between clergy creates division among the people. The bishop took offence at Mrs Pitts using St Nicolas's to complain that she was being treated like a "junior curate" and was being ignored by her fellow clerics in the parish. Shortly before Christmas.

repeating her denunciation at a parochial church council The Rev Stephen Winter, another of the pastoral team at

Mrs Pitts stood up in a pew

and criticised the Rev Leigh.



John Duncan, Archdeacon of Birmingham, left, rejected a racism suggestion by Rev Theo Samuel

King's Norton, said the other three vicars in the parish were supporting the rector, who has been on sick leave for several months, "This has not helped at all. It is certainly not racial, as Mr Leigh is part Chinese, part Jewish and Creole, and we have another woman vicar on the team." he said. A senior member of the

parish council said: "Mrs Pitts is very headstrong and full of herself. She wants to do things her way and when she is stopped she throws tantrums. She is successful in some senses but it has gone to her Such views were in the

minority on the village green

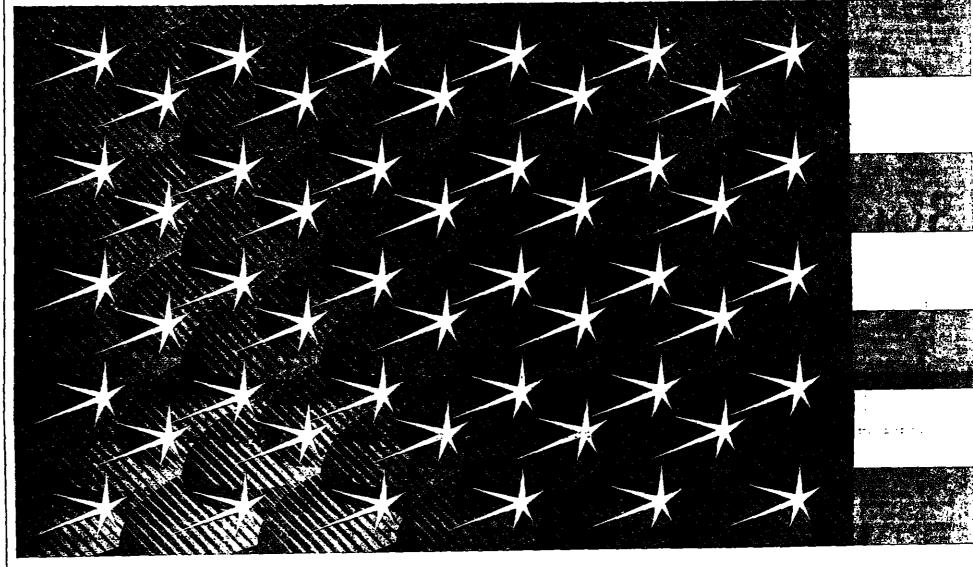
been exiled. Olive Drewitt said: "Everyone asks for Eve when they have a funeral, wedding or baptism and she is allowed back into St Nicolas for that. It is a disgraceful way for a church to behave."

Mrs Pitts conducted funeral service at the church yesterday and was embraced by many passers-by as she appeared at the wooden gates in a cream-coloured cassock. Earlier, at her home, she had declined to be drawn into a public argument. "I am gratified by the support and good wishes I have received but I will maintain my silence and be guided by wisdom as my mother told me," she said.

Graham Townsend, clerk to the parish council, said: "The bishop and the others have been inept in handling this. They took only the clergy's views and did not ask the laity.
Two wardens resigned after they were told by the diocess they had to back the rector and we wasted money on a consul-

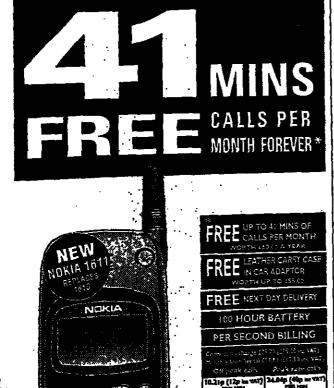


Eve Pitts said she was grateful for the support and good wishes she had received



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Marvin: hostel room

### Lonely death of pop star's first son

By JOANNA BALE

THE son of Hank Marvin died from a rare form of pneumonia in a squalid hostel room littered with beer cans and cigarette stubs, an inquest was told yesterday.

Dean Marvin, 35, the eldest son of the Shadows guitarist and godson of Sir Cliff Richard, was found dead at a YMCA hostel in London in January. No members of his family or friends attended yester-day's hearing at Hornsey Coroner's Court, north London.

PC Ian Wood told the hearing that he had been called to Hornsey YMCA hostel early on January 6. He found Mr Marvin's fully-clothed body lying on the bed in his room. He had lived there alone for

Professor David Bowen, of the University of London, who carried out the post-mortem examination, said Mr Marvin had died of lobar pneumonia, a rare form of the disease which could strike suddenly and which was "very much more common in a person of poor physical condition. He said Mr Marvin's liver showed signs of alcohol abuse which may have contributed to the onset of the disease, but there was no evidence of alcohol or drugs in the body at the time of death.

The coroner, Dr William Dolman, recorded a verdict of death by natural

Mr Marvin had reportedly not seen his father, a Jehovah's Witness, for more than ten years after a disagreement over the multimillionaire's strict attitudes towards alcohol. drugs and sex. Dean, his two brothers and sister were brought up by their mother Beryl after the coupled divorced in 1971.

In his late teens Dean fived with his father but left after an argument and lost touch. He had a promising future as a guitarist until the rift with his father 14 years ago. He once told a newspaper that falling out with his father was the reason that he turned to drink. He lived on social security benefit and, according to friends, spent most days in his room reading science fic'Anything that keeps children at school after lessons has got to be good'

# Fifth-formers are paid to give pupils homework help

By PAUL WILKINSON

FIFTH-FORMERS are being paid £2.50 an hour in a pioneering scheme to help fellow students to prepare for their GCSEs. They act as "peer tutors", running voluntary out-of-hours study Michael Hill, the head of

Rosecroft secondary school at Loftus, Redcar, said yesterday: The tutors appreciate the problems the youngster might be having - they have been there themselves. We have been pleasantly surprised at the number of youngsters using the centre.'

Seven fifth-formers teach and five others handle administration. Sessions are held in the library and computer room twice a week. The pay comes from £25,000 granted by the Prince's Trust. Barclays Bank and educational foun-The school is in a problem

area and often pupils prefer to do homework in the sessions rather than take it home. Mr Hill said: "There have certainly been some faces turning up who we didn't expect to see. It's not like a detention, with stern-faced teachers looking over your shoulder. The younger pupils benefit because sometimes a peer tutor can explain how to solve a problem in a more understandable

way than a teacher." Other schools are considering introducing the scheme. Mr Hill explained why the tutors are paid: They are at an age where they need to earn

some extra cash. This might normally mean an early morning paper round which leaves them tired, or an evening round. I think it is better for them to earn in a constructive, beneficial way like this, rather than wandering the streets in the dark."

The posts were advertised and the 20 pupils who applied were interviewed. Those chosen went on a weekend training session at a hotel to learn basic skills.

Pay was settled by negotia-tion. "I was very impressed by their forceful argument," he said. "They had researched pay rates for various teenage jobs and put up a good case for E3 a session. I was happy to pay £3 but explained the funding would then run out earlier and the study centre would close early. They appre-ciated this and agreed to £2.50 so it will last the full three

Ruth Duck, 16, who is studying for five GCSEs, said: The money comes in useful but that wasn't the reason I applied for the job as tutor, I just like helping people. It gives me a great sense of achievement if I come away from a session knowing I've helped someone to understand how to solve a maths

However, the scheme was labelled child labour by a teachers' union leader yesterday. Nigel de Gruchy, secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters and

conditional discharge

port. Yesterday he gave his mother's home at High Wyc-

ombe, Buckinghamshire, as his address. He arrived at

Exmouth Magistrates' Court

wearing wellington boots,

mud-spattered blue trousers

Before the case, the protest-

ers brought a carnival atmos-

phere to the court's entrance

hall. One was dressed as a jest-

er and another played a rec-

order. Vegan snacks were dis-

tributed and two dogs played

Edward Boyce, for the ac-

cused protesters, said that

nobody had been injured dur-

ing the incident, "and broadly

speaking it was conducted in

good humour". Hooper's fel-

low protesters clapped and

cheered as he was sentenced.

around the protesters' feet.

and a grimy jacket.

Union of Women Teachers, said: "I have nothing against homework clubs and the like, properly supervised by teachers employed on a separate contract, but we are concerned about the development of private finance projects in our schools and where children are involved in their op-

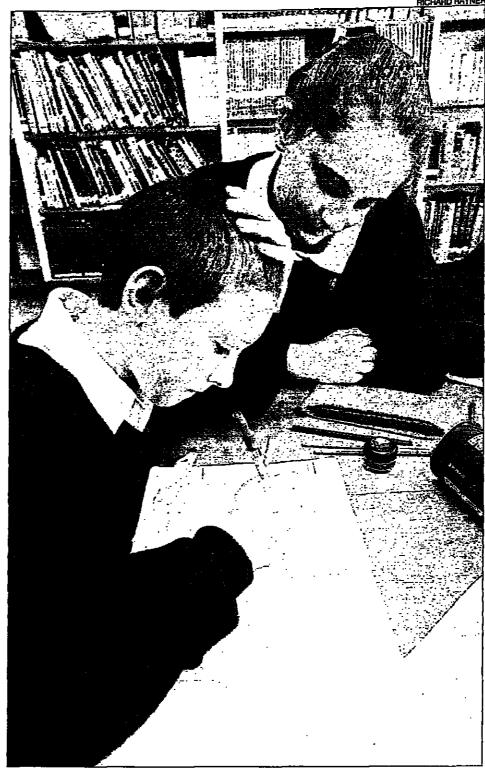
"Where is the accountability? Where is the chain of command? I would advise our members to give such schemes a wide berth. This is not just child labour, it is cheap child labour.

Another union spokesman said: "One must ask the question how long will it be before we have staff wearing the company logo of the firm that sponsors them. It's a little like the old Victorian method of having monitors in school to supervise pupils, or that used in public schools where prefects take prep sessions at the end of the day."

Mr Hill said: "There is total

accountability, there is a member of staff dedicated to the scheme as manager and paid extra from the funding. Although the project is run by the children, there is always someone to watch over them.

"The money we give them is not important, they would do it without payment. In an environment where it might not be cool to learn, it is cool to be a peer tutor. Anything that helps children back at school after lessons, still working, has got to be good."



Ruth Duck teaching Wayne Harrison: "It gives me a great sense of achievement"

### **Swampy** is free to carry on digging

By A STAFF REPORTER

THE eco-protester "Swampy" walked unpunished from court yesterday after he admitted resisting hailiffs during his week-long tunnel protest against the A30 improvement in Devon. Swampy, charge under his real name of Daniel Hooper, was conditionally discharged. He said that he would carry on digging and would buy a drill with £100 sent to him in case a fine was imposed.

Hooper, 23, was one of 12 people accused of resisting the bailiffs during the so-called Battle of Fairmile five weeks ago. He was the last of five protesters to emerge from a 30ft deep tunnel, giving him-self up after his four colleagues had been dug out by a team of specialist tunnellers. The bailiffs' men had had to shore up the tunnel and break through metal doors before cutting the protesters out of

concrete lock-ons. Hooper is living in a tunnel in the path of the second runway at Manchester Air-

# the computer, get out of the kitchen

COMPUTERS are moving into the kitchen, a chefs' conference was told yesterday. They are not only taking charge of restaurant charges but determining at what time customers may eat. ht controls make all

the difference in our business," Stuart Busby, head chef of Le Petit Blanc in Oxford, told Chef Conference 1997. sponsored by British Meat, in London. "New computer programmes allow us to cost every single item in every recipe, so we know precisely what we have to charge to make whatever profit we choose."

Although Mr Busby's restaurant does not computerise bookings, he said that many bigger establishments did. "With only 125 covers, we expect to serve 100,000 meals this year. For all of us. turning the tables makes all the difference to profit-

Customers who rang for a table at 8pm, he explained, would be told that none was available. Instead they would be offered the opportunity to dine at 6pm or 10pm. "Basically, we know we can fill the tables at eight." Mr Busby said. "It is getting costomers in early and late that makes

the difference. Information technology is revolutionising the restaurant business, delegates to the conference agreed. "Students tell me they come to college to learn to cook," one catering college lecturer said. "but I tell them that computer skills are going to be just as important to them in future as anything that they can do at the stove.

"I think it is appalling." A. A. Gill, restaurant critic of The Sunday Times, told the conference. "To tell your cus-tomers that they cannot eat when they want to is the height of arrogance. It is they who pay your bills and wages. One day you are going to need their repeat business and if they do not come back when you need them, you are going to be stuffed."

# If you can't work | Families are kept awake by M-way bridge of sighs

By JONATHAN PRYNN, TRANSPORT CORRESPONDENT

HUNDREDS of families in Kent are being kept awake at night by a "singing" motorway bridge that emits a penetrating low-pitched whine during strong winds.

The M2 Medway crossing at Rochester, dubbed Kent's Bridge of Sighs, began its unwelcome performances after strengthening work was carried out last year.

The noise has been virtually continuous during the recent gales, forcing Kent County Council to despatch engineers to the bridge to discover the

Harry Newnham, 45, a prison worker who lives in the shadow of the bridge, said: "It has been going on since we had the gales and I cannot sleep at night-time. I have tried everything. I have put cotton wool in my ears and I have even moved bedroom to get away from the noise. But nothing has stopped the

"I have double glazing in every room but when the winds get up, the bridge

shrine, a place where the

Heritage is that remains of

national importance should be

preserved in situ and that it is

not a general right to fully

excavate all archaeological re-

mains. "We have to leave

The position of English

English soul is shaped."

makes a high-pitched whistling sound like a flute blowing one continuous note. It is driving me mad and I want something done about it. It happens every time the wind reaches a certain speed and is southwesterly direction."

Another resident said: "We are all being driven insane by the noise. None of us are getting a proper night's sleep and I hope it is sorted out as soon as possible.

Those living downwind of the bridge have suffered most. When a recording of the whine was played on a local radio station yesterday morning, a caller from Ashford, 25 miles away, claimed to have heard it from his garden. One theory is that the noise

is the wind passing through new handrails installed during work on building bridge parapets late last year. A spokesman for the Highways Agency said: "We are investigating the cause in order to get a solution as soon as

tions," a spokesman said.

Stanley Roth, an American,

was the first person at the box

office yesterday. He went away clutching tickets for the

first performances of Henry V

and A Winter's Tale at the end

of May. "I think it will be worth it," he said.

#### NEWS IN BRIEF

### Roedean girl, 16, expelled over drugs

A girl aged 16 has been expelled from Roedean after being found with heroin and cannabis. The girl, who is believed to come from Hong Kong, was not charged but was cautioned by detectives in the presence of her

10111

mer f Ro

parents. Linda Wood, director of admissions at the £13,625-a-year school, situated near Brighton, said: "We are very sorry for the girl concerned but we have a permanent exclusion which is our policy in such cases."

#### Head strong

A motorist whose head went through his car windscreen serious injury by a gold plate inserted in his skull after a motorcycle crash 15 years ago. Ian Harrison, an ironmonger, lost control when his car skidded and hit a wall in Selby, North Yorkshire.

#### 20 years for rape

A US Navy serviceman who raped a 12-year-old American girl at RAF Edzell communications base in Angus. Scot-land, was sentenced to 20 years in a US military prison. First Class Petty Officer Lester Knighten, 38, was convicted after a four-day court

#### Another CJD case A sixteenth person has developed the new variant of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease

linked to eating beef infected with BSE, the Department of Health disclosed. The beef crisis was sparked last March when the Government announced that there was was possible link with BSE.

#### Victim named

The man seriously injured when he was hit by a Eurostar train near Paddock Wood, Kent, has been names as Michael Peter Warboys. 24. who was born in Ascot. Berkshire. Hours before the accident he was released on bail by magistrates after a breach of the peace hearing.

#### Screen test

An ambulance capable of relaying live pictures of emergency incidents to doctors in hospital will go on trial in Lancashire this month. Three: phone have been fitted to the vehicle, based at Fleetwood, Mini cameras have also beenfitted to paramedics' heimets.

#### Petrol price study

A study of petrol prices in rural Scotland has been commissioned by the Government. Michael Forsyth, the Scottish Secretary, said that the study, covering social, economic and environmental issues, was in response to fears about high petrol prices and future supplies.

Welco

#### Cannabis blaze

Firefighters who attended a blaze at a disused supermarket in West Melton, south Yorkshire, came across thousands of burning cannabís plants. "We thought it was a garden centre at first," one firefighter said. Police arrested a 43-year-old man in connection with the plants.

#### Royal donation

Frank "Foo Foo" Lammar, a drag queen who invited Diana, Princess of Wales, to open a cancer ward being built at Royal Manchester Children's Hospital and to send an item for a charity auction, has received a £500 cheque from the Princess for the hospital's friends' charity.

#### Much ado as Globe box office opens to public of the first Globe of 1599 or the said: "The site is a national something for future generasecond of 1614." Burying the

Globe was "a bit like burying

the Elgin Marbles and hoping

that people will forget about

Professor John Orrell, of the

University of Alberta, an his-

torical adviser for the recon-

struction of the new Globe,

them," he added.

AND GLEN OWEN

THE Globe Theatre, the replica of Shakespeare's wooden "O" that has struggled for 25 years to take shape on London's South Bank, is at last open for the paying public.

Tickets for the first season of Shakespeare plays, starting in May, went on sale yesterday. The telephone-booking system, beset by teething troubles, tried to cope with a stream of calls as a trickle of playgoers arrived in person at the box office, still enveloped by the noise of builders working to beat their deadline.

The new theatre marked its first day of business by stepping up its campaign to over-

**CITROEN** 

OWNERS

turn a decision by English Heritage that the remains near by of Shakespeare's original Globe should be buried to allow a property developer to erect a four-storey block.

Although building work has already begun, Mark Rylance, the Globe's artistic director, and Professor Andrew Gurr. of Reading University, are among those pleading for further excavations to take place. Without such a study, historians and actors had little hope of learning more about the original staging of Shake-

speare's plays.
Michael Holden, chief executive of the Globe Theatre, said: "We have excavated a tiny percentage. We have yet to find out if the remnants are

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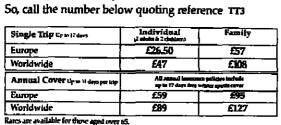


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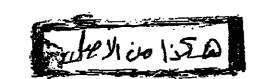
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Royal yacht gets into a scrape with fuel tanker

I phone calli

rart of show

The line

# Memorial to Indian Army will mark independence jubilee

By ALAN HAMILTON

BRITAIN is to mark the fiftieth anniversary of Indian and Pakistani independence this year by raising a memorial in London to the many thousands of soldiers of the Indian Army who fought and died in two world wars.

Announcing a programme of commemorative events at Westminster yesterday, Lord Cran-borne, the Lord Privy Seal, said that an appeal fund to build a

this year and would be headed by Lord Weatherill, the former Speaker, and another veteran of the Indian Army, Viscount Slim, son of the wartime field marshal who commanded British forces in the Far East.

During the war, the Indian Army constituted the largest volunteer force ever assembled, and its men won no fewer than 31 VCs and 4,800 other awards for gallantry in the Allied cause. The form and location of a formal memorial would be launched later monument to them in the old

imperial capital has yet to be

India and Pakistan became independent on August 15, 1947. The moment was marked by the lowering of the Union Flag in Delhi and the blowing of a conch shell in the chamber of the Indian Assembly.

Lord Mountbatten, the last Viceroy, became the first governorgeneral. Within a month, violence had erupted as Muslims fleeing mainland India to the new Islamic state of Pakistan were massacred in the border state of Punjab.

Pakistan were massacred.

Britain will mark its imperial history, and acknowledge Britain's population with roots in the sub-continent, with a programme of receptions and exhibitions. The Queen will visit India and Pakistan in October and her Buckingham Palace garden parties this summer will have a good number of guests from Britain's Asian

The Prince of Wales, who campaigns for a greater understanding of Islam and who last week visited Bangladesh, will host his own reception for Asians in Britain and will be guest of honour at a banquet for 1,500 Asians to be

staged in the Royal Albert Hall. In a message to the official launch of the commemorative programme yesterday, the Prince said that the year's events represented a way in which we can all mark an important moment in the history of relations between this country and the countries of South Asia, recognising past connections

whilst also looking to the future. In particular, it allows me to pay tribute to the enormous contribution made by the peoples of the sub-continent to British life."

Museums and arts festivals throughout Britain plan to take an Indian theme this year, starting with a concert at the Royal Albert Hall on March 17 featuring Ravi Shankar, the sitar maestro, and continuing with exhibitions of Indian crafts and textiles at the

Victoria and Albert Museum. Politicians have already begun Clarke, the Chancellor, yesterday visited an Asian leather business in Bethnal Green, east London, and praised the community's

entrepreneurship. "At a time when roughly 40 per cent of the independent wholesale and retail sectors are in Asian hands, this and other businesses are clearly benefiting from the Conservative vision of opportunity

for all," Mr Clarke said.

Letters, page 17

# Woman chef fights men-only policy of Royal Marines

By Michael Evans, defence correspondent

A WOMAN who tried to become a chef in the Royal Marines was told that only men were allowed to cook meals. Yesterday Angela Sirdar, who was trained as an army chef and wanted to switch to the marines, challenged the policy at an industrial tribunal.

She accused the marines of sex discrimination and claimed compensation from the Ministry of Defence at the hearing in Norwich. If she wins her case, which is expected to last two weeks, it could trigger a wave of similar claims in other areas of the Armed Forces where women are banned. The Government prohibits women from serving in combat units, although servicewomen can now be deployed closer to the front line than ever before.

Mrs Sirdar, 31, whose husband, Eugene, is a former marine, was made redundant from her job as a chef with the Army Catering Corps in 1995. She had been attached to 29 Commando Regiment Royal Artillery, based at Plymouth. Although it is an army regiment, it is assigned to the Royal Marines.

Mrs Sirdar applied to join the Royal Marines as a cook

A former soldier who said that officers suggested, while she was pregnant, that she have an abortion, arrange an adoption or have the child brought up by her parents, has accepted a £4,000 payment from the Ministry of Defence. Angela Walker, 31, from Bonnybridge, Denny, had told a Glasgow industrial tribunal that while serving as a dog handler in the Royal Army Veterinary Corp at Melton Mowbray,

Leicestersbire, she was picked on, verbally abused and given harder tasks because she was pregnant. The suggestion to terminate her pregnancy had been insensitive because she had lost two children through cot deaths. when she saw their advertise-

ments inviting redundant army chefs to apply for a transfer. However, Mrs Sirdar, who has a five-year-old daughter, claimed she was told she could not apply to switch to the Royal Marines because she was a woman.

She was told the policy was necessary because everyone

serving in the marines had to be capable of fighting in a war. Women are allowed to join the Royal Marines only as musicians, who have a secondary role as stretcher-bearers in time of war. The Royal Marines said that allowing Mrs Sirdar to become a chef in the corps would be in breach of their traditional "inter-opera-

bility policy". Mrs Sirdar, whose claim is backed by the Equal Opportu-nities Commission, is fighting the ruling on the grounds that the Royal Marines do not operate the policy on a day-to-day basis. She claims there are chefs serving with the Royal Marines who are not required to be fighting soldiers.

The Ministry of Defence is disputing her claim on the basis that "inter-operability is vital if the marines' combat effectiveness is not to be undermined". Yesterday the tribunal was shown recruitment brochures and watched two training videos.

The ministry has already paid £50 million to about 3,700 former servicewomen forced to end their careers when they became pregnant. That breached European equal opportunities legislation.

The hearing continues.



Angela Sirdar is claming sexual discrimation against the Ministry of Defence

# **Inspector says** sexist officers ruined her job

By Kathryn Knight

AN EXCEPTIONAL woman police inspector had her career sabotaged by male officers after spurning one colleague's sexual advances and giving another a poor report, a

tribunal was told yesterday. Cydena Fleming was hailed as a "top-class CID officer" and told by the Police Promotions Board that she would go far. But within months she was subjected to repeated and institutionalised abuse by resentful male officers determined to remove her from Gainsborough station in Lincolnshire, an industrial tribunal in Nottingham was told.

When she complained, she was further ostracised and victimised.

Ms Fleming, from Gains-borough, is suing Lincolnshire Police for sexual harassment, claiming that between August and November 1995 senior officers failed to take up her grievance about alleged sexist behaviour.

Robin Allen, QC, for Ms Fleming, told the hearing that she had been a police officer for more than 20 years after starting her career with Humberside Police in 1975. She moved to the Lincolnshire force in 1986 and joined its CID in 1992. That same year, the author of her Police Promotions Board report had

congratulated her on her performance and commented: "She is decisive, approachable and honest. She has a firstclass brain and an abundance of enthusiasm. She has a clear manner and an air of confidence. She is resolute and

But soon afterwards Ms Fleming began to be subjected to an "overwhelming picture of unjustified and unrelenting abuse", Mr Allen said. "Male police officers began to resent her presence. She was subjected to an amazing level of pressure from colleagues determined to be rid of her. One flirted with her, another was obsessed. She received abuse from other sergeants and a great deal of animosity. When the complaint was made she was misrepresented."

When Ms Fleming complained to senior officers, she received no help, it was alleged, and colleagues who planned to support her claims of a sexist whispering cam-paign were warned off. Mr Allen told the tribunal

that the Lincolnshire force was incapable of dealing with equal opportunities issues and had been repeatedly warned by the Inspectorate of Constabulary about its inadequate procedures.

The hearing continues.

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# Tories must play up their strength, not parade their weakness

ensible parties do not talk last night to argue that the current recovery is sustainable without but then the Tories are not in a sensible mood. If the Tories were serious, and self-disciplined, about winning a fifth term, they would forget about a single currency. There is absolutely no possibility of a re-elected Conservative Government taking Britain in during the next parliament, and an increasingly remote chance that a Blair administration would do either. Every time the subject is mentioned, it merely exposes Tory divisions and distracts attention away from the party's strengths,

pushing up inflation.

First, we have the Foreign Secretary's remark that the Cabinet was "on balance hostile" to a single currency dismissed as a "slip of the tongue" by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, then the Health Secretary contradicts the Cabinet's "wait and see" policy before rapidly issuing a statement of clarification, with the Chancellor again saying everyone in the Cabinet agrees. It is, of course, possible that two such shrewd politicians as Malcolm Rifkind and Stephen Dorrell were afflict-

## ONPOLITICS

ed by the same outbreak of selective memory. But it is a coincidence that Lady Bracknell might remark upon.

There are a variety of explanations. Mr Rifkind and Mr Dorreli may just have been blurting out the truth about the chances of British entry. But that is to assume a naivetee than neither has possessed for a very long time. They are both well aware of the agonising that preceded the Cabinet's carefully crafted compromises.

Mr Clarke's allies suspect that the two ministers are deliberating raising the issue now so that they can gradually push the policy further in a sceptic direction to make it clear that there is absolutely no chance of British membership in the next parliament. Mr Clarke has, of course, been firmly resisting such pressure, but the nearer that election day comes the harder it will be for Mr Clarke to exercise the nuclear threat of resignation.

Of course, the real argument is about the direction of the Tory. party after the election. It is fascinating how eager the various

MPs candidates in winnable seats and journalists: But while Mr Rifkind's stock is still rising as he conducts his tour of European capitals, Mr Dorrell's is in danger of collapsing. His burst of can-dour on Sunday was the third such incident this year, which is surprising for someone previously regarded as a good communicator and safe pair of hands. Moreover, Mr Dorrell has done himself no good with the pro-European Tory MPs who were previously among his staunchest allies.

It is fashionable to regard the Tory pro-Europeans as a dying

species, but they are far from extinct. Admittedly, several of the Heath generation of pro-Europeans are retiring, but many are not Even outside the current Cabinet, Peter Brooke and John MacGregor are prominent among those staying on. Several of the new MPs in safe seats are on that wing. So the battle is not over and a number of Tory pro-Europeans have said they will not back an outright anti-European line by their party.

In the short term, it is hard to see how the Tories can maintain a coherent and united front over the next eight and a bit weeks. What

they should be doing is to stress John Major's experience, the man who knows how to tackle the problems of government and their claims about keeping Britain competitive and economically successful: contrasing these with Tony Blair's inexperience and challenging Labour's economic promises. But I will bet that some minister, in a broadcasting studio. press conference or interview, will say something about Europe before May I that will remind voters of the Tory's deep divisions. It is the politics of self-destruction.

PETER RIDDELL

Britific fee for cli

# Labour promises to prosecute offenders under 14

By Frances Gibb and Stewart Tendler

A LABOUR government which children aged between 10 and 13 are presumed to be incapable of evil, Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary.

said yesterday. This doctrine defies commonsense," he said. "Most young people aged 10-13 are clearly capable of knowing the difference between right and wrong. I think the present situation is mad. Kids get the idea they can get away with things and then at 15 or 16 they get into real trouble."

Mr Straw was pre-empting a Green Paper to be published today by Michael Howard, the Home Secretary. Mr Howard is expected to outline plans for curiews and fines on parents who refuse to control their delinquent children.

But Labour challenged him on why he is unwilling to scrap the common law principle that gives children some protection from the criminal law. Mr Straw outlined a sixpoint plan to tackle youth crime, including proposals to abolish the medieval doli incapax rule, which presumes that children over ten - the age of criminal responsibility but under 14 do not know right from wrong unless proved otherwise. The Government has had the rule

under review since 1995. Mr Straw said: "This legal presumption makes it very difficult for youth courts to convict younger offenders

and start the process of changing the their

But Mr Howard dismissed Labour's plans, saying that children could not use the doli incapax rule to escape criminal responsibility altogether. "If, for example, someone in that age group tore down a extraordinarily difficult to suggest that they didn't know that was something that was wrong to do, so this would make no difference whatsoever," he told BBC Radio 4's World at One.

He said that the House of Lords had ruled some time ago that the matter should be reviewed. "We've been looking at it, keeping it under review, listening to what the Crown Prosecution Service and the Association of Chief Police

Officers have to say." In his defence of the rule, he also found himself, for once, in agreement with the Penal Affairs Consortium. Paul Cavadino, chairman of the consortium, said: "Legal safeguards for children aged 10 to 3 should not be eroded. Labour's proposals would mean that children aged 10 to 13 were open to the full force of the criminal law at a much earlier age than in other west European countries," It would be a retrograde step and should not be done unless it

The principle does not

mean that children aged ten

to 14 cannot be convicted of

crimes; the boys found guilty

of killing James Bulger were both 11 at the time of the

murder. But it does mean that

the Crown must show "be-

yond reasonable doubt" that

the child appreciated that



A child parading himself on the streets of Middlesbrough hours after crashing a stolen car in 1992. He was aged 11

went along with a raising of "our unusually low age of criminal responsibility".

Mr Straw said that a Labsecure accommodation, tackle anti-social behaviour and mete out swifter punishment to wrongdoers. The party also wanted parental responsibility orders that could force parents to attend training sessions aimed at improving their ability to control their

Community safety orders would also become law, he promised. The orders would be a form of injunction and breaching them could lead to imprisonment for adults, and in very serious cases to detention in secure accommodation

Mr Straw said that the youth justice system lacked a sense of urgency, and promised the practice of handing repeated cautions to young thugs would be replaced. This will make it much easier for dedicated local youth offender teams, in place coun-

one caution in some cases, and giving courts the power to attach enforceable conditions

difference between the two

parties was that the Tories

wanted to put young offenders

into court quickly, and Labour

wanted to keep them out of

court. Labour had a "very

elaborate proposal" for panels

that would trigger inter-

ventions", only after which

young offenders would go to

proach was completely differ-

ent, he said, involving only

Government's

policies you have to look beyond the headlines and the soundbites and look at the small print. Our approach is much more effective, much more likely to work and much more likely to offer reassur-

Mr Howard announced that the Government had signed a contract for the first secure training centre for 12 to 14-year-olds who needed to be taken out of circulation. He said: "That was completely opposed by Labour when we took it through Parliament."

Leading article, page 17

### Tender age is no bar to life of crime

By STEWART TENDLER CRIME CORRESPONDENT

YOUTH is no barner to committing the worst crimes. Nearly 20 years ago Britain was shocked by the conviction of Mary Bell, aged II, for the manslaughter of two boys.

Bell, now in her late 30s, is free on licence and the horror that her case provoked has now been superseded by the convetion two years ago of Robert Thompson and Jon Venables, both II. for the killing of James Bulger, aged 2. in Liverpool.

In June last year a 14-year-old boy from Covenny was jailed for 20 years for a hammer attack on a woman who had made sexual advances towards him. In the same month an II-year-old boy who was found guilty of killing a pensioner by toppling concrete slab from the twelfth storey of a building was sent home under a three-year supervision order. He was said by witnesses to have roared with laughter when told by friends that the

slab had hit someone. In the early part of this century even younger children could be brought before the courts. When the Children and Young Offenders Act was introduced in 1933 the minimum age to try a child was set at eight. It was not raised to ten until 1963. In 1969 the Labour Government planned to raise it to 14 except for 2 murder but the party was forced out of office before the

change could be implemented: children between 10 and 13 caught committing crime has fallen. In 1985 the Home Office estimated that 43,600 boys were dealt with either by the courts or by the police. By 1995 the figure had fallen to 34,200. The change could be due to demographic changes and

fewer prosections.
In 1995, 2,900 boys and 300 girls were convicted of serious offences. Cautions were given to 86 per cent of the boys and

69 per cent of the girls. Many of the offences committed by children are minor. such as theft or petty burglary. but last month a boy of ten was on trial at Luton crown court for arson. On Merseyside children have been known to attack prostitutes and steal their cash.

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#### THE CONTINENTAL APPROACH

THE age of criminal responsibility for children varies widely across European countries.

According to figures provided by the Penal Affairs Consortium, no other country in Europe accepts criminal responsibility as low as the age of ten. The lowest age of criminal responsibility is 12, in The Netherlands and Turkey. and the highest is 18, in Belgium and Luxem-

By Frances Gibb

LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

HORRIFIC crimes by child-

ren, such as the murder of

James Bulger, bave refuelled

debate on the age at which

young offenders should have

In England and Wales, the

to stand trial

bourg. Other countries are Austria 14: Bulgaria 14:

Czech republic 15; Den-mark 15; Finland 15; Germany 14; France 13: Greece 12; Hungary 14: Iceland 15: Italy 14; Norway 15: Poland 16: Portugal 16; Roumania 16; Slovakia 15; Spain 16; Sweden 15.

In most European countries children are dealt with by family courts.

age at which a child may be

held criminally responsible is

ten. Children aged between

ten and 13 are presumed in

law to be doli incapax (inca-

pable of criminal intent). This

is a common law principle

dating from the time of

Edward IIL who reigned

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5.49% (5.6%APR)

from 1327 to 1377.

our government would streamline arrangements for putting juvenile offenders in

children.

what he or she did

needed.

"seriously wrong" as

oppposed to naughty, and the

younger the child, the stron-

ger the evidence for rebuttal

In 1995 the House of Lords

prompted a government re-

view of the doli incapax

presumption when the law

remedy the "serious short-

comings" of the present law.

This, they said, gave rise to

anomalies and absurdities".

proposals have been made.

To date no government

The age of criminal respon-

sibility has been created arbi-

trarily. As the status of

children in society has im-

proved, so generally has the

age of criminal responsibility

In the 17th century, it was

lords urged Parliament to

But a child below that age

could be convicted if there

was strong evidence that he or

she had "mischievous discre-

tion". Children as young as

seven were prosecuted if they

could be shown to have this

"discretion" and it was not

until 1927 that the Molony

committee on young offend-

ers recommended that the age

The minimum age of seven

was then raised by legislation

to eight in 1933 and then to ten

years in 1963. In Scotland, by

contrast, normal criminal re-

sponsibility attaches to a child

at eight years, but the aim is to

keep children out of the courts

where possible. More than 90

per cent of all crimes commit-

ted by juveniles in Scotland are heard by Children's Hear-

"As with so many Labour Are the young escaping punishment, or being denied help?

Scotland, is designed to deal specifically with offences involving children, both as per-

There are arguments to scrap the doli incapax rule. Mr Justice Laws has said that it is outmoded, stemming from an age when children were at risk of far fiercer punishments. Also, in an earlier age when education was not compulsory "perhaps children did not grow up as

petrators and victims.

quickly as they do nowadays". He argued that the presumption was out of step with the general law; that the test "seriously wrong" was obscure; that it was nonsensical because it could be rebutted simply by proving that a child was of normal mental capacity for his age, and said it could

previous convictions were admitted in evidence. Finally he said the rule was

divisive because it tended to "attach criminal consequences to the acts of children coming from what used to be called good homes" and perverse, because it tended to "absolve from criminal responsibility the very children most likely to commit crimi-Professor Glanville Wil-

liams, a leading criminal law specialist, has also argued that the rule stands in the way, not of punishment, but of educational treatment. "It saves the child not from prison, transportation, or the gallows, but from the probation officer, the foster parent, or the approved school."



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THE ousted Labour MP Max Madden has warned the leadership that the choice of a Sikh to replace him in Bradford West will cost the party votes. The Tories have high hopes

of scoring an upset in Bradford after choosing Mohammed Riaz, a Muslim Labour defector, to challenge Mr Madden's 9,000 majority.

Marsha Singh won a controversial selection process last month after Mr Madden was deselected. He narrowly beat a Muslim trade unionist. Muslims account for 23 per cent of the population in Bradford West, Indians 45 per cent, and whites 72.5 per from the Muslim population.

cent. Mr Madden, in a letter to Tom Sawyer, Labour's general secretary, said: "I do know that Bradford West faces exceptional difficulties. The Tory parliamentary candidate, a Labour defector, will seek Muslim support on the basis that Labour is anti-Muslim as a Sikh was chosen. Marsha Singh will face some Muslim hostility and white hostility as an Asian."

Mr Madden's fears have been underlined by Mohammed Ajeeb, who was Britain'a first Muslim mayor. He said: \*Labour has a Sikh candidate and there will be a backlash

Madden: replaced by

Sikh candidate

The Tory candidate is exploiting the situation, telling local Muslims that they were the majority in the Labour Party and deserved this seat. It will have an impact."
In city council elections in

the Heaton ward in May there were anti-Labour swings of up to 30 per cent in predominately white areas. Labour lost a by-election to the Tories in the area in September. Mr Madden warned Mr

Sawyer to flood the seat with Labour activists. "Assuming it is a safe seat, where any Labour candidate will be elected, could be most unwise."

#### IN PARLIAMENT

TODAY in the Commons: Environment question; Prime Minister's questions; Sectish Ravenue Support Grant reports; Housing Support Grant (Sociliand) Order; Welch Development Agency (Ell, remaining stages; bedchench debaie en road traffic in Willard, Notlingham, in the Lords; Crime and Punishment (Sociliand) Bill, committee; Public Entertainments: Licences (Drug Misuse) Bill, committee.



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# British firms face fee for envoys' role in clinching deals

By VALERIE ELLIOTT, WHITEHALL EDITOR

A PLAN to charge companies which use British ambassadors to secure lucrative contracts abroad is being

examined by the Government. The proposal to put a price on the success of senior diplomats in business deals is one of a series of options being considered by a Cabinet Office study. It reflects the growing influence of ambassadors in chasing vital contracts overseas and lobbying foreign ministers in favour of British industry.

The image of our man abroad in a panama hat and white shorts no longer fits the cut-throat diplomatic business of attracting new jobs and investment to Britain. A senior Foreign Office official said last week: "Diplomats are getting a buzz from seeing those contracts signed."

In recent deals for Britain, senior diplomats have worked closely with business leaders to win contracts. Among the successes is the El billion British Aerospace contract with the Australian Government for Hawk trainer jets which was pursued by Sir Roger Carrick, the High Cornmissioner in Canberra

Another £l billion deal was won in China for BP where Sir Len Appleyard, the Ambassador, is credited with clinching the contract. Similarly Chris Wilson, the Consul-General in Dubai, helped to secure a £300 million contract for Rolls-Royce engines.

The Government is checking whether this high-level involvement of diplomats is

appropriate, and whether the range of services on offer to companies of all sizes is sufficient to help industry and boost exports.

The study has been set up by Sir Peter Levine, who heads the Prime Minister's efficiency unit. He wanted to examine the Foreign Office's range of activities in commmerce and to identify more opportunities for businessmen to move into

key posts in embassies. Robin Cook, the Shadow Foreign Secretary, has announced that a future Labour government would appoint businessmen as ambassadors to key trading nations.

The Foreign Office already charges companies for a range of services from market intelligence to support at trade fairs abroad and tip-offs about export opportunities. The fees were introduced to stop timewasting inquiries. One Whitehall source said

that charging had improved services offered by the Foreign Office. "It concentrates the mind when you are preparing a brief if you know a company is going to pay £500 for the information. There is more motivation to get it right." Revenue from the charges was about £1 million last year, a negligible amount compared with the multimillion-pound investment into Britain from

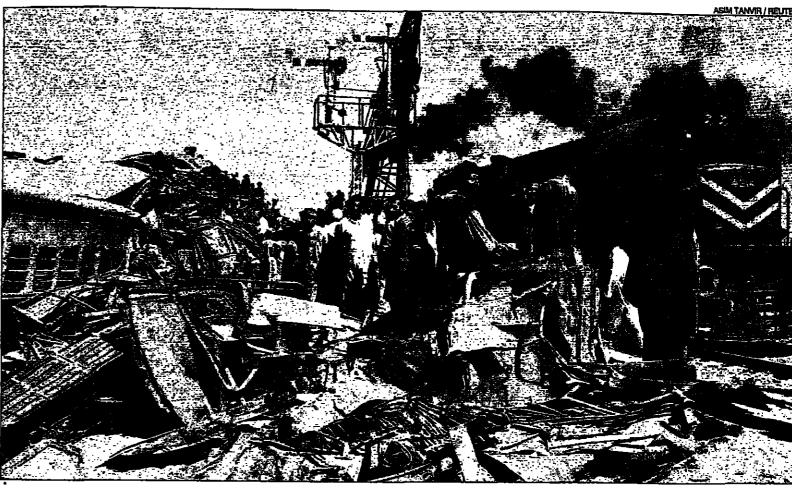
overseas companies. Tom Harris, the former Ambassador to South Korea, is to take up the post of director-general of export promotion this month. He will head the joint team that works

together in a special export unit in the Department of Trade and Industry. New trade campaigns are to focus on Japan, Latin America and Central Europe while, closer to home, Italy is also being targeted.

The Government's decision to boost this work was enhanced by a recent National Audit Office survey which said that, for every pound spent on government support for business, £78 was returned.

The new business approach at the Foreign Office featured recently in a speech by Sir John Coles, Permanent Secretary at the Foreign Office, who signalled the "sea change" in the way embassies operate. He noted that last year the Foreign Office had attracted 48,000 new jobs to Britain and that diplomats spent 35 per cent of their time on commercial interests.

Leading article, page 17



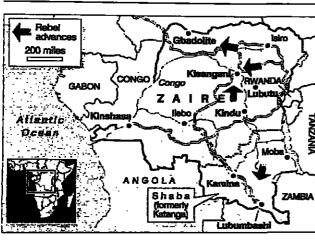
passengers after at least 125 people were killed and 175 injured when a crowded train jumped the track in the eastern Pakistani province of Punjab yesterday. Hundreds of passengers were trapped when the

#### Runaway train crash kills 125

brakes of the train, which was travelling at 60mph, failed before dawn near Khaniwal station. It was switched to a dead-end line to stop it

from ramming another passenger train head-on. The 17-carriage train, en route from Peshawar in North

ing more than 1,500 passengers. Most were asleep at the time. More than 1,500 people have died in accidents on Pakistan's badly managed and outdated rail system in the



# Aid workers forced to flee Kisangani

By Sam Kiley, africa correspondent

ZAIRE'S rebel leader begged the United Nations to help Rwandan Hutu refugees to return home after he overran their camp in eastern Zaire in a weekend offensive that left government forces reeling.

Kisangani yesterday looked unlikely to hold out long against the Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire after guerrillas marched into Lubutu and Kindu. They had met little resistance from government troops or Hutu militiamen who had been among 170,000 refugees in Tingi-Tingi camp close to Lubutu.

Aid workers were evacuated to Kinshasa, the capital, on charter aircraft after being threatened by mercenaries of the "white legion". many of them Serbs who were recruited this year to defend Zairean territory.

The mercenaries have had limited success and are detested by government forces because they earn \$2,000 (£1,230) a month, compared with a soldier's basic wage of \$2 a month.

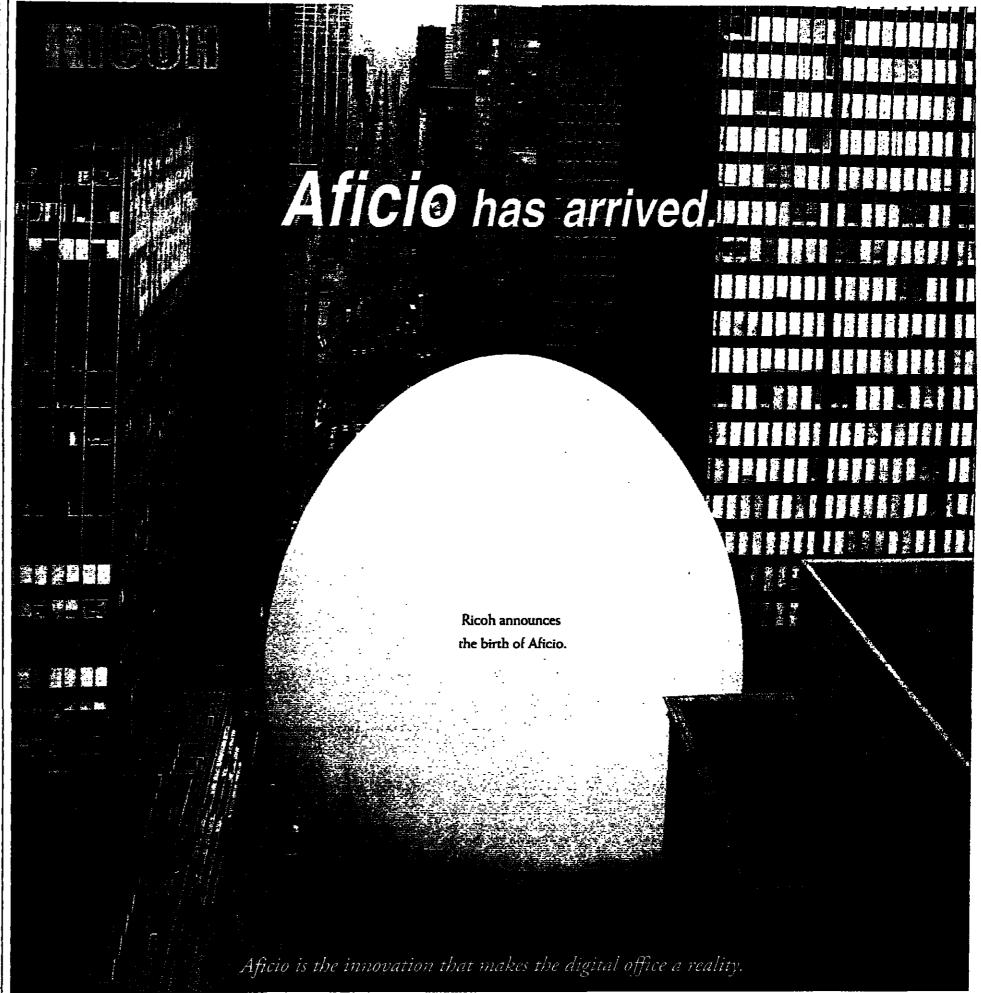
The rebels also stepped up their operations in Shaba province and, in the far north of Zaire, claimed to be marching on President Mobutu's

palace in Gbadolite. According to the Zambia Daily Mail, deserting government soldiers have begun to trickle into Zambia's northern Copperbelt and Lualapa provinces after fleeing the rebels. If this turns out to be true, it shows that the rebels also threaten Lubumbashi, capital of Shaba province.

Michelle Quintaglie, spokeswoman for the UN World Food Programme who was in Kisangani last week. said she did not believe that the town would hold out long against the rebels. "I also can't see the mercenaries hanging around there to get killed," she said.

The agency was trying to monitor the movements of 170,000 Hutus from Tingi-Tingi camp who were seen from the air walking north towards Kisangani, 150 miles

away. Mr Kabila said that he wanted the UN to help him to find the refugees and supply them with enough food for the long march back to Rwanda.



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# Netanyahu agrees second Jerusalem settlement plan

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

TENSION between Israelis yesterday as Israel's Defence Minister approved fresh plans to build thousands of Jewish homes on occupied Arab land north of Jerusalem, in addition to the development at Har Homa for 32,000 Jews.

The disclosure in Haaretz of the latest expansion on land captured from Jordan in 1967 came as hundreds of thousands of Palestinians in occupied east Jerusalem, the West Bank and Gaza Strip staged a protest strike over the Har Homa scheme.

The stoppage was called by the Palestine Legislative Council. Further protests planned will pit Arabs against Jews as they will involve physical attempts to prevent bulldozers starting work at the

site this month. According to the newspaper, the new scheme approved by Yitzhak "territorial continuity" be-tween occupied east Jerusalem and the largest West Bank settlement of Maaleh Adu-mim north of the holy city on self-ruled enclave of Jericho.

The scheme will see the

The scheme was part of a hardline agenda approved when Binyamin Netanyahu, the Prime Minister, attended a

#### Clinton rebukes Israel

Washington: President Clinton sent a strong signal to the Middle East last night, denouncing Israel's decision to build a controversial Jewish settlement in Arab east Jerusalem (Tom Rhodes writes).

The move came as he opened talks in Washington with Yassir Arafat, President of the Palestinian Authority.

Offering public American support for Mr Arafat's demands that not a single house should be built at Har Homa, near Jerusalem, Mr Clinton said the decision by the Likud Government last week could only create mistrust in the Middle East peace process.

The Government of Binyamin Netanyahu, the Israeli

Mordechai, the Defence Minister, is designed to create the road to the tiny Palestinian

construction of 1,500 flats and 3,000 hotel rooms for Jews. The new settlement will affect Arab villages and tighten Israel's hold over east Jerusalem, which it claims as part of its "eternal and undivided

### Prime Minister, has provoked

plan to build 6,500 homes at the site. The scheme is seen by Palestinians as a plot to encircle Arab settlements and undermine their goal of making east Jerusalem the capital of a Palestinian state.

"I don't think it builds confidence, I think it builds mistrust," said Mr Clinton as he met Mr Arafat. "I wish that [the decision] had not been

Although Mr Arafat was meeting Madeleine Albright, the Secretary of State, and a few congressmen yesterday. many Republicans have re-

meeting of 2,000 activists from the central committee of his Likud Party in Tel Aviv on Sunday night. He made clear that, despite world and Arab opposition, the Har Homa project would go ahead.

"Jerusalem is ours," he said. "Whoever asks Israel to give up the unity of Jerusalem does not understand how this chord plays on our hearts." Mr Netanyahu, cheered to the rafters by supporters anxious for Likud to return to its ideological roots, added: "We will build everywhere we decide, and no one - no one will prevent us."

The final resolution of the meeting states: "The central committee determines that the sovereignty of Israel must be implemented in the unified city of Jerusalem, which must be built without delay, including at Har Homa and the open areas between Maaleh dumim and Jerusalem."

Yesterday, Mr Netanyahu attempted to defuse growing Arab anger by attending the start of the first in a series of building projects for Palestinians in east Jerusalem. But Palestinian leaders dismissed the gesture. "It is like someone who has stolen your wallet offering you a bit of change back," one official said.

The hardline Likud decision comes weeks before Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organisation are due to resume negotiations on a permanent peace agreement, which under the broad 1993 self-rule deal must include talks on the future of Jerusalem, which the Palestinians also claim as



#### Rail saboteurs slow nuclear waste train

FROM ROGER BOYES IN LÜNEBURG

ANTI-NUCLEAR

demonstrators yesterday managed to delay Germany's controversial atomic waste train but, with more than 200 border troops riding shotgun, it continued to roll towards the north German burial site that is its destination.

Helicopters clattered overhead, armoured cars were positioned in railway station forecourts and 30,000 police, most in riot gear, were deployed along the train route which stretched almost the length of Germany.

MECKLENBURG Göttingen

rather than all-out battle; that face-to-face confrontation is expected today and tomorrow as the six containers of spent or recycled nuclear fuel are unloaded by crane and placed

acting like partisans in an undeclared war, occupied platforms and railway tracks near the university town of Göttingen. Callers claimed a bomb had been placed on a high-speed train in Hamburg: no explosives were found but the disruption was hage.

Outside Leipzig, rocks were thrown at an express. Elsewhere, as in the past four or five days, rails were sawn through with backsaws and electric cables torn down. On the critical last stretch, between Lüneburg and Dannenberg stations, police with dogs combed every yard.

crept closer to Gorleben, bulldozers were being moved into sition to crash through the barriers of immobilised tractors which are already blocking approach roads to the town. Behind the blockade. militants have dug wide trenches in the road. The nuclear transport will almost certainly need the support of

The whole operation is set to cost around £36 million. If the same process has to be repeated for every nuclear waste disposal, the Government may be forced to rethink

Instead, Germans seem to want the

Chancellor to make more conces-

sions, to shield weaker groups and

engineers to cover the last few

British trade in torture' attacked By MICHAEL BINYON DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

BRITISH companies and arms dealers based in Britain are evading export controls to sell electronic batons, stun guns and crowd control wearons that are being used to torture political opponents. Amnesty International says in a report out today.

Some electro-stun weapons cause shocks of up to 50,000 volts, and have been used repeatedly on people, causing them to faint, lose bowel control and even die from heart attacks. Amnesty said that there was a growing market in riot control and surveillance equipment that

was being misused. British companies are among the leading manufacturers and agents for such equipment. Amnesty cited a company that has advertised razor wire giving off electric shocks. Another company has developed a security vehicle with electrified side panels to repulse demonstrators.

Britain bans the export of electro-shock equipment without a licence, and insists that a buyers' human rights record is taken into account. But Amnesty says the Government fails to give details, and does not allow public scrutiny of licence applications.

British law fails to control equipment brokered by dealers in Britain if the goods are made abroad and never pass through Customs. One company is said to have offered to arrange shipment of electroshock equipment manufac-

tured in Mexico. A stun belt inflicts eightsecond shocks on a prisoner using 50,000 volts through the left kidney, causing incapacitation and leaving welts. The company marketing them speaks of "total psychological supremacy ... of potentially troublesome prisoners".

Amnesty said it had evidence of electro-stun human rights violation in 50 countries since 1990, including America. Turkey, India and South Africa. It called for the suspension of stun belts and electro-shock weapons for law enforcement. a public inquiry into their use and a ban on their brokerage in Britain or transfer to any country where they are used

DE LEO

# Local polls buoy Kohl, but family likely to have the casting vote

HELMUT KOHL, the German Chancellor, has been given an important nudge towards standing for re-election in October 1998. His Christian Democrats did surprisingly well in Sunday's local elections and the ballot may end the Government's decomposition...

The German leader, buoyed by

signal his candidacy in one of his thinly-coded interviews after the Easter break. The assumption is that the Chancellor will run on a kind of double ticket with the chief of his parliamentary party, Wolfgang Schäuble. If Herr Kohl is reelected he would prepare to hand over to Herr Schäuble in 2000. In the elections, despite record

proved welfare and public spending cuts, the Chancelior's party gained I per cent to reach 33 per cent of the vote in Hesse, one of Germany's wealthiest states. The Social Democrats also gained 1.6 per cent on the 1993 result. "These elections represent an

endorsement for the reform policies of Chancellor Helmut Kohl," said

secretary. That would probably be stretching the case, and not all the results were encouraging for the Chancellor. The Free Democrats his coalition partner - performed dismally, dropping from 5.1 per cent

But the political message seems to be that Germans accept the princi-

talks to co-operate on tax and welfare reforms. It might also suggest that Germans prefer a grand coalition.

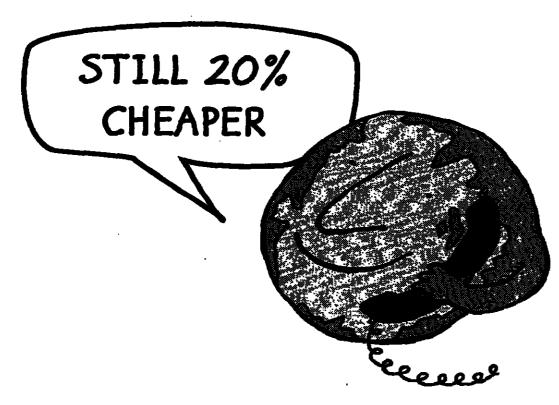
Weekend leaks suggest that unemployment reached 4.8 million in February. The increasing number of job losses has not radicalised the political climate in Germany: the comparisons between Bonn and the

to generate jobs. The decision to stand again in 1998 is, however, a deeply personal one. Herr Kohl has denied rumours of ill-health but his wife. Hannelore, has been urging him since 1994 to step down and concentrate on his family life.

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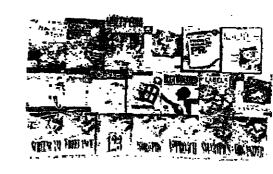
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# Shoot-to-kill crackdown in Albania

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN TTRANA

British trade in torture

attacked

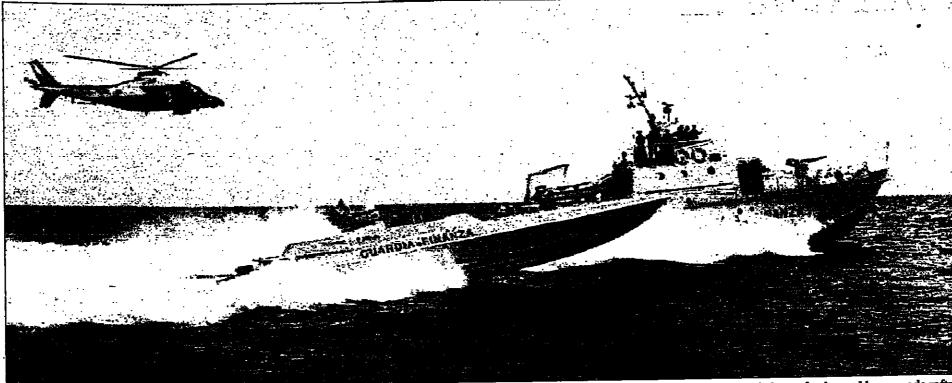
PRESIDENT Berisha was reelected by Albania's rubberstamp parliament yesterday and immediately moved to crush the armed rebellion against his rule in the south with an "iron fist", ordering security forces to open fire on protesters who failed to lay down looted weapons.

Opposition leaders advised supporters to stay indoors in what amounts to martial law. But in the port of Vlore and other southern towns, lawlessmess prevailed. Gunfire filled the streets as people let loose volleys from weapons captured from police arsenals. "We are the government," thousands chanted in Vlore. But they called off a planned armed march on the capital

for fear of more bloodshed".
Parliament, dominated by Mr Berisha's Democratic Party, voted on Sunday night for the state of emergency after an explosion of violence. Protesters overran police stations and army barracks and seized weapons. In Vlore and Sarande, protesters controlled the streets. Mr Berisha's summer villa above Vlore was looted and set on fire.

Many Albanians blame the President and his party for failing to control fraudulent pyramid schemes in which tens of thousands have lost all their money. The revolt has gradually evolved into an uprising, and Mr Berisha's reelection — by MPs under the constitution — angered those who want him to step down or be put on trial.

Emergency regulations issued yesterday include a duskto-dawn curfew and restrictions on press freedom. with strict censorship. Any group of more than four people in the street will be regarded as an illegal gather-



Italian coastguards patrol off Brindisi yesterday as fears grew of a mass arrival of Albanians. In 1991 tens of thousands of refugees crowded onto ferries and homemade rafts

without explanation or redress. Roadblocks appeared on all roads to the south.

No Albanian newspaper appeared yesterday. The offices of the main opposition newspaper, Koha Jone, were burnt and ransacked on Sunday night. Ben Blushi, the editor, said 30 suspected secret police agents, attacked with blowtorches. The paper would try to publish on underground presses to overcome this information blackout".

The re-election of Mr Berisha for a five-year term was a foregone conclusion, given that his party has 122 of parliament's 140 seats. But it was not the happy event for which he might have hoped when first elected in 1992; troops with automatic weapons blocked off the scruffy gardens in front of the neoclassical building. Inside,

Democratic MPs — the ten Socialist members have boycotted parliament - stood and "Sali Berisha". He vowed in his acceptance speech to "crush this uprising by Red terrorists". Heavy security prevented protests across Tirana. At one stage,

defiant last editorial. "If we must die, let it not be like pigs there will be no peace in Vlore or in Albania as a whole as long as Berisha is still in The newspaper accused the European Union of turning a blind eye to Mr Berisha's crackdown. Foreign

6 If we must die, let it not be like pigs ... there will be no peace in Vlore or Albania while Berisha is in power ?

onlookers surrounding a car accident in the central Skanderbeg Square threatened to develop into a crowd big enough to stage a demonstration, but police appeared to disperse them. "This is the knell of Berisha's hopes," said Koha Jone in a reporters and broadcasters many of whom have been assaulted by secret police agents - were ordered to leave Vlore by yesterday afternoon. The Government accuses Western broadcasters of exacerbating the situation by transmitting direct TV pictures. Many Albanians have satellite dishes, or watch Italian and Greek television.

Albanians said they were having difficulty hearing the widely trusted BBC Albanian Service. "We need the BBC more than ever," said Eduard, 20, a student on hunger strike. 'Albania is closed to the outside world again."

Diplomats said it was not clear to what extent Mr Berisha could rely on the army of 60,000 men, a third of whom are conscripts. Their discipline is uncertain and - like the police -- many have suf-fered pyramid fund losses. The only reliable force is the secret police, or Shik. Its agents can be seen patrolling Tirana's streets at night with automatic weapons.

Europe's conscience, page 16 Photograph, page 26



### Italy mobilises anti-immigrant force to repel Adriatic exodus Signor Dini of ignoring the Mafia's

By JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME AND OUR FOREIGN STAFF

ALBANIA'S neighbours were on alert last night as President Berisha moved to stamp out the rebellion. Italy began evacuating foreigners from the troubled southern city of Vlore, and put its navy on maximum alert. Greece stopped its ferry service to Albania and stepped up patrols along its northern frontiers. The Italian Foreign Ministry said that two of its Chinook helicopters landed at Viore and airlifted 36 European citizens, including ten

Giuseppe Mazzitello, the Prefect of Bari, who is also Italy's Special Commissar for Immigration Emergencies, mobilised thousands of coastguards, police, customs officials and paramilitary Carabinieri to head off the expected human tide. Italian officials believe that bad weather in the Adriatic has so far prevented attempts to escape the turmoil en masse but the risk of an influx will increase as calm seas arrive. "The progressive improvement in the weather could unleash a biblical exodus from Albania toward Apulia," the Ansa Italian news

agency said. Professor Romano Prodi, the Prime Minister, summoned a meeting of his inner Cabinet at Palazzo Chigi amid growing concern of an

exodus of Albanians. Among those present were Lamberto Dini, the Foreign Minister, Beniamino Andreatta, the Defence Minister, and Giorgio Napolitano, the Interior Minister. An influx of Albanian refugees in 1991 led to weeks of rioting and clashes with police in the port of Bari. The city became a battlefield after 20,000 mainly barefoot Albanians arrived in the port aboard the Vlora, a rusting hulk.

Opposition politicians accused

disastrous penetration of Albania from southern Italy. Luciano Violante, the Speaker of the Chamber of Deputies, said: "The Italian underworld has been operating in Albania and therefore we, too, have contributed to the situation there." Massimo D'Alema, the leader of

the dominant Democratic Party of the Left, formerly the Communists, said Italy should do everything possible to stabilise the situation in Albania, including providing financial aid to help the Tirana Government to compensate Albanians who suffered at the hands of a huge Mafia-inspired financial fraud.

The Roman Catholic Archbishop of Tirana, Mgr Rrok Mirdita, urged Italy to intervene to stem the bloodshed "to avoid the worst". He said: "At this point the Albanians need a point of reference. I ask Prime Minister Prodi to intervene directly in the Albanian affair."

### Secret police play by old rules

By James Pettifer

IN ALL Balkan countries. the knock on the door in the night is nothing new. The Sultan needed to know about events in his sprawling domains as Barry Unsworth showed in Pascali's Island, his novel

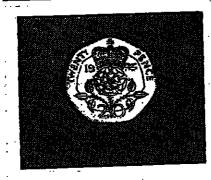
of Ottoman espionage. In 1930s Albania, King Zog had a British officer "gendamerie" whose main role was political. When Enver Hoxha's Communists seized power in 1944. intelligence was vital and the feared Sigurimi secret police were born. Under 50 years of dictatorship, the Sigurimi mushroomed into a vast network of spies and informers that even encouraged children to tell

on their parents. According to President Berisha's myth, swallowed after 1992 by Western leaders, the new Shik National Information Agency had broken with such tradi-tions. First America, then Germany, provided assistance. But it seems the old leopard had not changed

its spots. Shik, answerable directly to the President, has recruited tough young men from northern Albania, often from the President's home area, and kitted them out in designer leather jackets. There are allegations of Mafia connections and it is said to have played a key part in last May's fraudulent elections.

The Opposition may not have clean hands. In communist times, Viore was the centre of Sigurimi recruitment, and Tirana government allegations that old networks have been activated to arm demonstrators cannot be dismissed completely.
The West's belief that

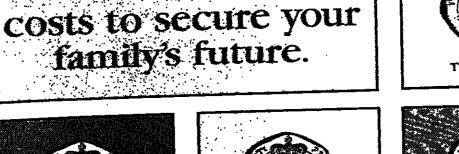
strong presidencies foster Balkan stability ignores the fact that unaccountable police organisations flourish under such leaders. President Berisha's Albania is no exception. If there is a bloodbath, there will be difficult questions to answer in Western chaneeries, notably Bonn.













In an ideal world you will always be there for your family. But should the worst happen, would they be able to cope

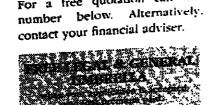
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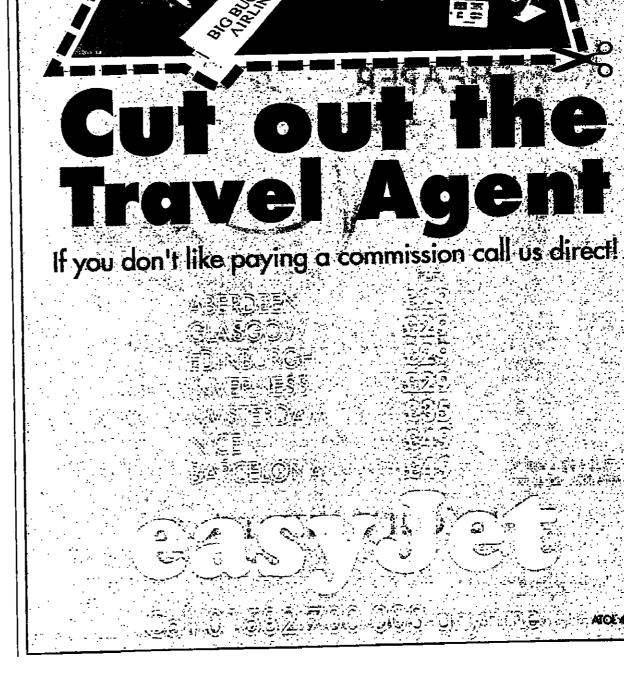
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# Hong Kong journalists forbidden to criticise China after handover



Tung: mainland laws "will be obeyed"

FROM JONATHAN MIRSKY IN HONG KONG

HONG KONG'S new Chief Executive has indicated that the press under Chinese rule will have the same restraints as on the mainland. Tung Chee-hwa told CNN that after July I the press must avoid comments are "certainly not in the Chinese culture". China's press often vilifies the regime's enemies both internally and abroad, calling Chris Patten, the outgoing Governor, a whore, for example. Mr

Tung's warning echoes earlier made it." Mr Tung endorsed a ban men that Hong Kong journalists on attacks on national leaders by could be granted visas if they felt threatened after July I. Carol Lai. Lu Ping. Chairman of the Hong and Hong and Macau Office, both of whom have said the press would not be allowed to criticise Chinese

This view was contested by Tsang "slanderous or derogatory remarks". Tak Sing, chief editor of Ta Kong or personal remarks". Offensive Pao, the leading Beijing-supported Pao, the leading Beijing-supported paper. Both Mr Qian and Mr Lu, he said, "are unaware of the operational facts, they are not journalists", Mr Tsang said: "It's impossible for a newspaper to criticise a policy without criticising the man who

noting that in Hong Kong it is forbidden to make slanderous remarks about the Queen. Asked when anyone had been prosecuted for such an offence, Mr Tung replied: "There will be laws in Hong Kong; these laws will be obeyed."

Elsie Leung, appointed by Mr Tung to be his first Justice Secretary, has also said that after July 1, calling out "Down with Premier Li Peng" may be an offence.

Chinese officials in Hong Kong have condemned as interference the proposal by 24 American congress-

vice-chairman of the Hong Kong Journalists' Association, said that many of her members felt uncertain about the future.

In a move likely to attract lawsuits. China's Provisional Legislative Council for Hong Kong is to debate and pass laws long before July I, when it becomes the official law making body. Hong Kong would therefore have two legislatures simultaneously passing laws which could be contradictory.

Rita Fan, the provisional council's

debate and pass laws which would has threatened to challenge the be signed after the handover by Mr Tung She said shi expected China's National People's Congress, now meeting in Beijing to give the provisional body the right to

Mr Tung has said repealedly that, of the provisional council allegaty has of this right but has commenced that receiving the congress a manimum would be "like receiving A phase." this right but has commented that the matter is being discussed. On receiving the congress simplification of Salunday, Builte Hui, the Pulse would be "like receiving Apriles Commissions and said said such in when you already have an A". The mission is not significanted to foreign provisional group is already meet bodyguards. ng in Shenzhen.

Martin Lee, chairman of the

president, said the body would Democrats in the existing council provisional body in the courts if it

begins to legislate before July 1.
On Sunday, Tao Siju, Beijing's
Public Security Minister, said that Chinese security personnel aircoid ing senior leaders for the handows ceremonies should be allowed carry weapons before July I and that

Leading article, paged

# Portillo pins hopes on howitzer deal to boost trade in US

THE United States Marine Corps is on the verge of placing an order worth several hundred million dollars for howitzers from British companies in partnership with American firms, Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, said yesterday on a twoday visit here.

Vickers, working with US manufacturer Textron, and British Aerospace, working with United Defence, have emerged as the remaining two contenders for supplying the lightweight howitzers, due for delivery around 2000. Britain hopes that the deal will be worth far more as the US Army may follow suit.

The howitzer sale would help to correct an imbalance in defence procurement between Britain and the United States. which is a central theme of Mr Portillo's talks with William Cohen, the new Defence Secretary, as well the National Security Council, the Pentagon and members of Congress. Britain has about \$4 billion (£2.46 billion) in outstanding orders from US defence companies, compared with \$1 billion US orders from British companies.

Britain has been concerned that big orders from the US military go almost invariably to domestic companies, as occurred with the recent purchase of air-to-air missiles.

Mr Portillo called vesterday for procurement to be a "two-

way street". His visit marks the first meeting between Mr Cohen, the sole Republican in President Clinton's Cabinet, and a representative of another Nato country. Mr Portillo said yesterday that he thought it was "still realistic" to hope that terms for enlarging the North Atlantic alliance

would be agreed by July. However, the question of whether a European or an American would command Nato's southern forces remains "quite delicate at this point", Mr Portillo said. The French Government has insisted that a European officer must be in charge of the Southern Command if France is to rejoin an integrated Nato

command structure. Mr Portillo also cast a cold eve on the notion that Nato



Cohen: talks focused on arms trade imbalance

enlargement should be closely connected with an enlargement of the European Union. a central theme of the recent European visit by Madeleine Albright, the Secretary of

He said that while Nato members "need to be considerate of Turkey's sensitivities", he thought it wrong for Turkey, a member of Nato but not the EU, to introduce its desire for EU membership into Nato negotiations.

In an apparent contrast with US views, Mr Portillo added that Nato allies went into Bosnia together and should leave together. "I regard the operation that we're undertaking as being a Nato operation, he said of the current peace mission.

Mr Cohen has said that US troops will definitely leave Bosnia at the end of the present 18-month mission in mid-1998 and that if further military presence is needed the troops should come from Europe.

President Clinton, who last vear ordered an extension of the US presence in Bosnia, faces sharp criticism from the Republican-controlled Congress, which is in the process of debating his proposed Bud-get for 1998. The US currently has about 7,500 troops in Bosnia as part of an allied force of 30,000. Britain and France are the other main contributors to the peace force.

### Oklahoma suspect 'did not confess'

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

THE chief lawver represent ing Timothy McVeigh, the leading suspect for the Oklahoma City bombing, last night accused a newspaper of stealing the defence's computer files to publish an alleged confession to America's worst act of terrorism.

Stephen Jones, calling for a federal investigation into the matter, said the Dallas Morning News had hacked into his computer system and re-trieved a document which was not legitimate testimony by Mr McVeigh.

The newspaper, in a story it said was based on summaries of interviews between the defendant and his lawyers, claimed that Mr McVeigh, 28, had admitted the bombing on April 19, 1995, which killed 168 adults and children.

He was reported to have planned a daytime attack to guarantee a "body count". The paper said yesterday that it would publish no further documents in response to concerns that more reports could jeopardise Mr McVeigh's chances of a fair trial in Denver at the end of this month.

"They knew, or they should have known that they had stolen documents," said Mr Jones. "It is not a confession by Tim McVeigh, it was not then, it is not now." Mr Jones cited a gagging order by Richard Matsch, the judge trying the case, which prevented him from revealing any further details.



The "cloned" monkeys at the Oregon Regional Primate Research Centre

# Scientists make monkeys by cloning technology

FROM QUENTIN LETTS IN NEW YORK

the successful production of

the monkeys - which, com-

plete with tattoed identifica-

tion numbers, will be looked after by their surrogate moth-

Dr Neal First, from the University of Wisconsin, in

America's dairy belt, said his laboratory technicians were optimistic about producing a

cloned dairy cow that would

be able to produce 40,000lb of

milk a year. Dr First hopes

that such a productive milk cow could increase profits for

American farmers. A calf is

expected in the next ten

AMERICAN scientists have. The researchers claimed that 'cloned' a monkey and hope next to produce a laboratory

Last month's announce-ment from Scotland that scientists at the Roslin Institute ers - may assist medical in Edinburgh had produced a cloned sheep has been widely covered in America. The news sparked an immediate riposte from the Oregon Regional Primate Research Centre, which announced that it had 'cloned" two rhesus monkeys. The "nuclear transfer" procedure was similar to that used by Dr Ian Wilmot in Edin-

burgh.
The Oregon scientists said that their success was the first artificial reproduction of ani-mals so closely related to humans. The scientists first developed several embryos using in-vitro fertilisation

When these were just eight cells in size, they were split and grown separately, before being transplanted into a female chimpanzee's womb.

their Scottish counterparts in

the fine detail." Australian

scientists are known to have been working on cloning for

many years, but it is in genetic manipulation that they may make the greatest impact.

financial and professional rewards.

months.

research.

The American biologists are working in an academic system that is intensely competitive and in which a wellpublicised experiment, more than ever before, can bring

Barbara Koenig, a senior scientist at Stanford Univer-

broke of the Roslin Institute's success. "it has been cloning hell around here". Such is the rush for a follow-up to Dolly, the much-discussed Scottish

At the same time, Hollywood has reacted quickly to the cloning breakthrough, displaying similar competi-tive zeal to the folk in white coats. Producers are said to be falling over themselves in the hunt for a good cloning film script and there will be rich opportunities for film consul-

tants with cloning expertise.
In the real world, however, Americans appear to have grave doubts about the ethics of the latest achievements.

A Time magazine poll sug-gested that 89 per cent of US citizens consider cloning to be wrong, a statistic that is likely to rise in the light of remarks from religious leaders, including the influential Cardinal John O'Connor of New York. The Roman Catholic de-

### Renault protest hits EU

Brussels: Several thousand workers marched through the EU district here yesterday in protest against the closure of a Renault car factory (Charles Bremner writes). The decision has sharpened Belgium's sense of crisis and embittered relations with France.

As employees from the Vilvoorde plant, in the northern outskirts of Brussels, shot fire-crackers at European Union buildings, the Government of Jean-Luc Dehaene said it would sue Renault for an alleged breach of EU directives on worker dismissa procedures.

#### Yeltsin meets Euro leaders

Moscow: President Yeltsin met European Union leaders yesterday for talks put off last month after doctors advised him against flying to The Hague (Robin Lodge writes).

The aim of the meeting with

Jacques Santer, European Commission President, and Wim Kok, the Dutch Prime Minister, was to show that Mr Yeltsin is fit again and in control as head of state.

#### Strike doctors delay death

Warsaw: About 30,000 Polish doctors intensified a year-long dispute with the Government by refusing to fill out death certificates (Patricia Koza writes). Members of the Union of Polish Physicians are issuwill permit burial, but cause a clerical logiam that could delay probate, social security and insurance payments.

#### Berlin guards regret killing

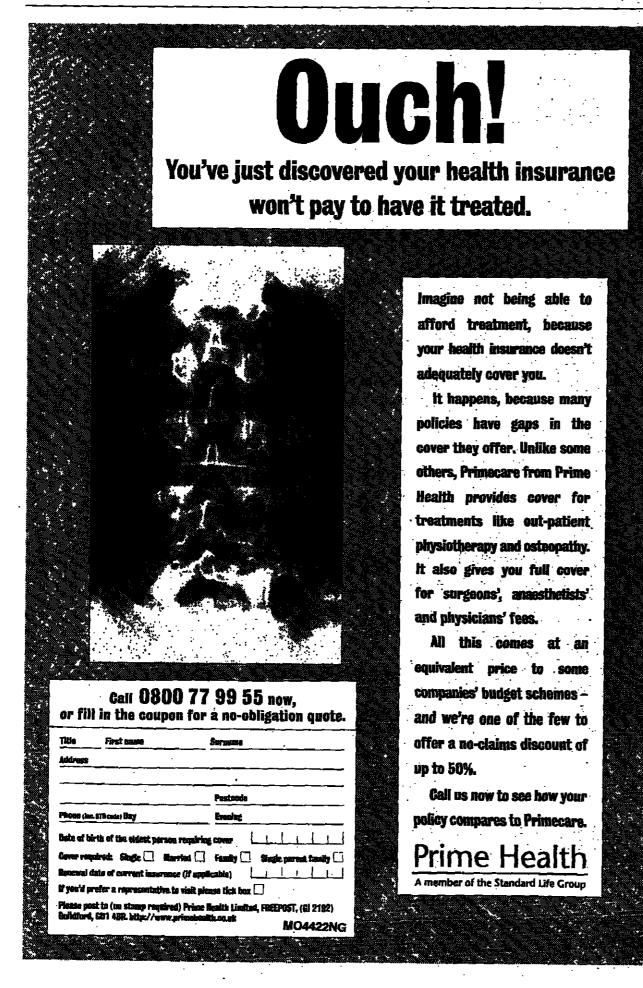
Berlin: Two former East German border guards on trial here, said they were sorry for the 1962 killing of Peter Fechter, 17. He was shot in the pelvis while trying to scale the Berlin Wall. He called in vain for help for about 50 minutes as he slowly bled to death. The two guards face manslaughter and attempted manslaughter charges. (Reuter)

#### Power cut to Marcos crypt

Manila: Imelda Marcos, the widow of Ferdinand Marcos, demanded a hero's burial here for the late dictator after the Government cut off power to his refrigerated crypt because of the family's unpaid electricity bills. Marcos's undertaker said that his remains would nevertheless be preserved until 2002. (AFP)

#### 007 defeated

Hanoi: Vietnamese authorities have refused to allow the next James Bond movie, starring Pierce Brosnan, to be filmed either on the speciacular beaches of Halong Bay or in Ho Chi Minh City. There



#### nounced cloning as "morally were "many reasons", said a ministry official. (AFP) sity, said that since news геридиалі". Australians Affordable Healthcare catching up Sydney: Australian scientists claim they are not far behind cloning domestic livestock (Roger Maynard writes). Dr. Kevin Ward, head of genetic engineering at the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, said: "Most of the technology is in place, just not the fine decid" Australian Lifetime from HealthCare



WORLD SUMMARY

Renault

protest

hits EU

THE TIMES TUESDAY MARCH 4 1997

THE VALUE OF

LIFE CAN

BE MEASURED BY

HOW MANY

TIMES YOUR SOUL

HAS BEEN

DEEPLY STIRRED.

Soichiro Honda.

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Strike doctors delay death

Reclin gund regret killing

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able

Soichiro Honda was the inspiration behind what is now the world's largest engine manufacturer. His concern for man and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the environment led us to build not only the world's most fuel-efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the Efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the Efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the Efficient car (9,426mpg) but also the winner of the Darwin to Adelaide and the Efficient car (9,426mpg) but a



First man, then machine.

# To have — and to have not

A kind of apartheid exists between those who become parents and those who don't, and both sides feel genuinely hard done by, says Rachel Morris

childless

often

find

children

rude'

f ever there were two groups in our society divided by misunderstanding, it is those who want children and those who do not. Sometimes it can seem that there is a gulf in lifestyle and attitude between the two big enough to consume a fleet of baby

buggies.
While the majority of women slide, with varying degrees of consciousness, into parenthood and others find it hard to conceive, there have - at least since contraceptives provided a choice - always been women who have chosen not to become mothers. Statisticians call these refuseniks the voluntarily childless.

A government forecast last year predicted that in 20 years one woman in five at the age of 45 will not have had children. This is partly because many women are postponing childbirth (and are thus hitting fertility problems), but also because some women are choosing not to have them at all. This forecast has been prompted by a report from the Family Policy Studies Centre. which will be published

later this year. If the numbers of refuseniks are increasing — as statisticians think is the case — then what was once seen as an eccentric choice may soon seem quite ordinary. And yet the gulf in lifestyles between the two groups is likely to remain as wide as ever.

Because no one ever tells you when you make your choice - for or against children - that how you choose will largely determine where you live, how you live, and whom you know. A kind of apartheid exists between those who have children and those who do not - at least while the children are growing up — an apartheid, which seems so natural, that most of us don't even notice it.

From the parents' point of view, the process goes as follows: the upper-floor flat in town where you had always lived begins to feel cramped. You start to wince at traffic fumes and to crave green,

The local schools, which previously had seemed adequate, now begin to worry you. Before you know where you are, you are casting envious eyes over property further out, or even in the country. looking all the time to live close to good schools.

And so you make the move but the process does not end there because once your children start school you find that your life is locked into the timetable of the school day. Harassed by the difficulties of working and bringing up the children, you accept as your friends the parents of your chil-dren's friends because there isn't any time to keep up with anybody

Next your children begin to want other children's company on holiday, and since you want help with the babysitting it seems easiest to go on holiday with other parents. A

few years down the line and you find that you live, socialise and holiday largely with other families, and that you only meet childless people at work.

The childless are not so locked into the systern - freedom being one of the reasons they give for staying that way - but even they respond to the ghettoisation process. A current property trend in

London is to convert office buildings into loft spaces. The Manhattan Loft Corporation has three central London sites, aimed at professional couples and single people, and with no more than a handful of children living in them.

Given how separately the groups live, it is not surprising that misunderstandings proliferate. A trawl of my friends with children produced a litany of complaints, all circling round the lack of understanding on the other side - that childless friends will not invite you out to lunch, but only to supper. although they know you cannot afford a baby sitter, or that they invite you out to dinner and then do not understand why you have to leave at 11.15 to relieve that baby

But then complaints of lack of sensitivity are rife on the other side as well. Christine is childless and runs her own hairdressing salon. Into the salon one day came a friend and her child. The little boy did not want a haircut and threw a temper tantrum; the upshot was



While the majority of women slide with varying degrees of consciousness into parenthood, the numbers of those choosing to remain childless are increasing

was up and running. Since Christine was busy she opened her mouth to say "no" but before she could, the friend asked "So where's the Hoover?" because she had long ago got used to accommodating her child. The childless often genuinely find children rude. They are not accustomed to being interrupted and shouted down, and judging a two-year-old by adult standards, they find him offensive.

But those with children, having learnt to speak above a rising babble of shrieks and adroitly to pick up sentences abandoned in the

the accusation of selfishness to the sions are harboured by the other childless (as I did to a spokesman for the British Organisation of Non-Parents (Bon) and he/she will sigh wearily - because they're always being accused of selfishness - and counter by suggesting that

the other side is jealous.

Those who have children are often curious about the other side. It is tempting to believe that those who do not want children must all have had unhappy childhoods, and yet, while some have (to judge from the Bon newsletter) others clearly have not. In fact the Bon newsletter that he would only have his hair out; middle, find the childless egocen-makes interesting reading because if he could sit on a Hoover while it tric and inflexible. Mind you, put it shows how many misapprehen-

side as well. It bewails unplanned pregnan-

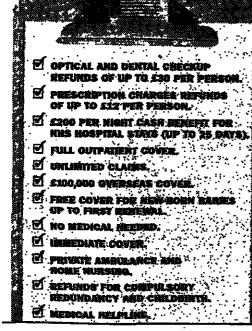
cies as being unwanted (although any woman who wants a baby will tell you that there are many degrees of accident, none of which necessarily adds up to an unwanted pregnancy) and a notion prevails throughout that people have babies for reasons of convention and conformity, whereas in fact for those who feel it, the impulse to have children is as instinctive as the impulse to have sex. And this impulse must be the root cause of all these misunderstandings because either you have it or you don't, and although each side can rationalise their choice they cannot quite explain it nor understand the other. Which brings us back to the report that the Family Policy Studies Centre on the refuseniks and the

factors that are their choice. It is not hard, even - or perhaps especially - for those with children, to see what these factors might be: rigid working hours, expensive, inadequate childcare, the glass ceiling - even to enumerate the problems makes one feel weary and yet the basic reason against children is likely to remain opaque, unless of course you are a refusenik, in which case you will

understand it exactly. Living in a ghetto - whether with or without children — is dispiriting, but there is a gleam of comfort and that is that as the children grow up the ghetto walls may come down.

Consider again my childless friend Christine. Her closest friend Jane is the mother of two children. But Jane's children are grown up and these days Jane and Christine go out partying and holidaying together, and the fact that one has children and the other does not, no longer looms large between them. • Elia and the Mothers by Rachel Morris is published by Scepies on April 17, £16.99.

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# Heeding the voices from the attic

L lished, each arriving with advance praise and each receiving, by and large, a very generous reception. The Cure for Death by Lightning by Gail Anderson-Dargatz (Virago, £9.99), Icefields, by Thomas Wharton (Cape, £9.99), Fugitive Pieces by Anne Michaels (Bloomsbury, £14.99) and Fall on Your Knees by Ann-Marie MacDonald (Cape. £12.99). Steven Heighton's first collection of short stories. Flight Paths of. the Emperor (Granta, £8.99), could also be added to this list

of original new writers, all of

whom have one thing in

common they are Canadian.
No big deal? Not
quite. Writing in February's issue of Prospect magazine, Canada's preeminent author Margaret Atwood recalled her own beginnings: "The one good thing to be said about an-

Margaret Atwood nouncing yourself

as a writer in the colonial Canadian 1950s that nobody told me I could not do it because I was a girl. "They simply found the entire proposition ridiculous. Writers were dead and English, or else extremely elderly and American; they were not 16 years old and Canadian."

But now, and certainly in part due to Atwood, to be a young Canadian author is no disadvantage at all. "Canadian writing has come an awful long way in my experience." says Dan Franklin, publishing director at Cape, "and there does seem to be this sudden flowering. One doesn't want to sound like Dr Johnson talking about women preaching, but it is remarkable. We have sold 12,000 copies of Fall On Your Knees, which is amazing for a first novel."

Carol Shields, whose novel The Stone Diaries won the Pulitzer Prize and was shortlisted for the Booker Prize in 1993, agrees that there is something in the air. This year she was a judge of Canada's prestigious Giller Prize for fiction. Margaret Atwood's Alias Grace (Blooms-

n recent weeks a slew of bury, £16.99) took the prize but Copperfield, which is the first novels has been pub-Anderson-Dargatz, Michaels kind of thing that binds you lished, each arriving with and MacDonald were all on together. But at the same time the shortlist of five - an extraordinary proportion of first novels. "Everyone thinks this is something of a phe-

nomenon," she says.

Ann-Marie MacDonald's novel is a courageous, adven-turesome book, a family tale of four generations that has its beginnings in the remoteness of Cape Breton Island, Nova Scotia. Like her compatriots Wharton and Anderson-Dargatz, MacDonald embraces what to European eyes could seem a harsh and empty landscape. "It is a place whre authentic things have happened," she says. "It's very

much an inner landscape, of ghosts and memo-ries and stories." Wharton, whose mysterious, captivating Icefields is

set at the turn of the century on the glaciers near Jasper, a remote set-

Canadian Rockies. found that he wished to "mimic something about the landscape in the language I was using — a glacier looks like a wasteland but underneath it is a magical place, there is so much hidden

r Lynette Hunter, who teaches Canadian literature at Leeds University, believes that this upsurge of talent is due in large part to government support of arts programmes across Canada.

But what makes these writers so exciting? What distinguishes their work from British or American novels? Although each is very different from the others, all share an ability to combine a strong narrative drive with a willing ness to experiment with language - but "not so radically as to alienate readers." Hunt-

Shields, who grew up in the United States but has spent the last 40 years in Canada, feels that at last Canada is building a literary history. "In Canada we didn't have a Mark Twain, or a David

that lack of history allows you a different perspective, an ability to take a non-cynical

position and creates a willingness to take risks." Robertson Davies once called Canadian writing "a voice from the attic". It looks like that voice is coming downstairs for good.

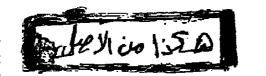
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# The McAlpine memoirs: Day Two - the most explosive political disclosures since the publication of Alan Clark's Diaries

**EXCLUSIVE:** The memoirs that are devastating the Tory Party. Lord McAlpine on the 'greatest and most charismatic peacetime leader the Conservative Party has ever had'

hen I first came to Central Office, I had never been to a party conference and that first conference of Margaret Thatcher's period of leadership was not an easy introduction to these ritual gatherings. Edward Heath ar-tended the conference, causing a considerable amount of tension, all of which was part of his general plan. He, like Jeffrey Sterling, believed that she would not last until Christmas.

It was thought by various advisers that Margaret Thatcher should go to Heath's suite for a drink for a semi-public reconciliation, a meeting that Willie Whitelaw was to arrange. Margaret Thatcher was all dressed up and waiting to go, but the call from Whitelaw never came. She waited and waited. Eventually Gordon Reece rang Heath's suite to speak to Whitelaw, who merely told him that the meeting was not on. Having sat waiting for a couple of hours, Margaret Thatcher was deeply upset. Tears filled her eyes, not at Heath's rejection of her attempts at peace, but at Whitelaw's casual attitude to the whole affair.

At that conference I can

remember only too well the chairwoman of the Tory Ladies' Committee. She was in floods of tears because she had been asked to present Marga-ret Thatcher with a giant teddy on the last day of the conference. Margaret Thatcher's birthday. "I do not want to give anything to that woman," she said as the party's PR people tried to persuade her. Her reaction was common among Tory activists. Traditional Tories hated Margaret Thatcher's hair, hated her voice, hated her accent and. indeed, many of them hated the whole idea of her. She was, like so many of them, a woman. Along with the feminists, they disliked her because she had achieved the leadership of the Tory Party while asking for no concessions as a female. As she embraced radical ideas, she was the very opposite of the sort of leader they wanted. In time, the activists learnt to love her. The feminists justified their position by pretending to themselves that really Marga-

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ret Thatcher was a man. I was by now fully engaged in the business of raising money for the Conservatives. I was also responsible for arranging industrial conferences, where the various members of the Shadow Cabinet could address several hundred industrialists at a time.



One of these conferences was in Glasgow. As Jim Prior and Margaret Thatcher waited be-fore the conference began, Jim Prior asked her if she had a cold. He had, he said, heard her on the radio that morning and she sounded very sexy. Margaret Thatcher smiled innocently at him and replied: "I don't need a cold to be sexy, Jim." Jim Prior flushed a bright red. I always liked him. I did not often agree with him.

#### Confessions of THATCHER'S BAGMAN

but he is an honest and largely straightforward man, who actually believes in what he says. There is no trace of opportunism in him. The members of John Major's Cabinet do not compare very favourably when put alongside the likes of Jim Prior.

Working in Central Office during the 1979 election was a lot of fun - working anywhere is a lot of fun when you are winning. One Saturday, I was alone in my office during the campaigning when I heard an explosion. Gordon Reece entered, looking grim. Airey Neave had been murdered.

The day that Airey Neave was blown apart by Irish terrorists was a turning point in British politics. Airey and his wife, Diana, had been very kind to me and I was sad at his death. But at his funeral the following week there was a

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feeling of excitement: the moment that Airey had played such a part in bringing to fruition had almost come.

Callaghan put to one side his intention of having an autumn election and his party. like a herd of cows, entered the fenced cattle race that led to defeat. The election of 1979 was, as I discovered later. much like any other election, except we, at the time, were doubtful as to whether the electorate would accept a

woman as a prime minister. They did, and by midnight on polling day, the Conserva-tives were streaming ahead. It was as if the world had

changed. Socialism was gone,

and with it a whole attitude to life that we had come progressively to accept since the end of the war. I sat in my office alone with a pot of tea, watching television. Just before eleven o'clock. Margaret Thatcher came into my office. I'm just off to the Palace, Alistair." "Good luck." l replied. Nearly 12 years later. I shook her hand as she returned from Buckingham Palace to my home in Great College Street, having resigned. I was, I suppose, the last person to see her before she set out to start her time as Prime Minister and the first person to greet her when she returned. having completed

that time. Thorneveroft and I were both invited to Chequers for lunch on Sunday along with the Cabinet The lunch went well and afterwards we sat and talked in the rose garden. The new Prime Minister

walked with a member of the Cabinet among the trees. The rest of us watched from the terrace, excited as schoolboys who have just arrived at senior school. When the Prime Minister had finished with a particular secretary of state, he was returned to the group and another taken in his place.

Margaret Thatcher loved Chequers and, more perhaps than the house itself, she grew fand of the people who worked there. Over the years I visited Chequers often and I found that the place under her hand grew more and more like a home. When Margaret Thatcher left Downing Street to hand her resignation to the Queen, the press photographers caught tears in her eyes. Many believed that she cried for loss of office: I knew that she cried for the friends she left behind at Chequers and at 10 Downing Street.

argaret Thatcher believed in argument and argued robustly with all who opposed her. She may well have labelled her opponents "wets", but she never called them "bastards" or "traitors". In fact, one of the most remarkable things about Margaret Thatcher is that in all the time I have known her. while she may disagree with an individual profoundly, I have never heard her say a word to the personal detriment of even her most virulent

On November 20, the first hallot was held. Mangaret Thatcher had missed the necessary majority by two votes.

She returned to London the next day. She intended to fight the next round, much to the surprise of many of her supposed supporters. They took the view that she must be persuaded not to commit this folly, to go quietly. It was a nasty moment for John Major when Margaret Thatcher put his hand to the fire by asking him to second her on the second ballor. His hesitation speaks more than a thousand

At lunchtime that day Tim Bell, Gordon Reece and myself funched in the private room at Mark's Club. David English and Conrad Black joined us. We discussed what could be done, and Tim Bell tried to telephone John Major, Norma Major answered the phone and told him that her husband's mouth was two sore to speak to anyone which, in retrospect, seems surprising because he managed to speak to Margaret Thatcher later in the day and Jeffrey Archer appears to have had conversations with him as well. His reluctance to speak to Bell, who explained to Norma Ma-

TOMORROW

Chaos after the Brighton bomb

jor that we were gathered together trying to help Margaret Thatcher, has always seemed strange. I cannot help wonder sometimes about his miraculous recovery the next day to fight his own campaign.

I was due to see Margaret Thatcher at seven o'clock that evening and then to take Denis out to dinner. The Prime Minister was late coming back to Downing Street. I sat with Charles Powell. At about 7.30 his telephone rang. It was a call from her office at the House of Commons. Would he please start drafting a resignation statement. He was straightforward and er, a woman who had won Bookshop, 0990 13459

Twenty minutes later the doorman at Downing Sreet warned us that the Prime Minister was returning. She came through the front door and asked me to follow her to the lift. We went straight up to the flat where Denis was waiting. Denis offered me a drink and Margaret told him of the day's events. "One by one they came in and with a couple of exceptions, they all told me the same thing. Of course, they will support me but they will not campaign on

my behalf and that I cannot

win. Except for Ken Clarke.

came to the point; he said I should go." To hell with them, they don't deserve you," Denis remarked. I do not think that the Conservative Parliamentary

Party really knew what they had done. They were, I believe, caught up in a world of their own, a world from which they have not yet broken free. Only a considerable defeat will clear their heads and start them thinking again.

Lost in its own little world. the Conservative Parliamentary Party forced the resignation its greatest peacetime lead-

#### TIM BELL

IN THE summer of 1978 the Director of Communica-tions, Gordon Reece, introduced the firm of Saatchi & Saatchi to the Conservative Party. More importantly, he produced Tim Bell. He was like a breath of fresh air, his arguments were logical and well constructed, and the advertisements that his firm produced had humour as well as humanity.

Bell had an immediate rapport with Margaret Thatcher. It was not that he could or did persuade her to do anything, so much as he could present what she did do in the best possible light.

The poster campaign "Labour isn't Working", which Bell produced, was brilliant. The poster so angered the Labour Party that they were vociferous in their complaints. Our poster made every front page of the newspapers, netting the par-ty millions of pounds in free advertising. Bell and the Saatchis changed the political mood that summer, for the first time in many years, the Opposition went up in the polls and the Government down.

Reece was the bête noire of Baroness Young, my pre-decessor as deputy chairman. She regarded me as outrageous and Reece as quite beyond the pale. At a particular meeting she said: "Look at this bill. It's Gordon Reece's expenses. It is completely out of the question."
"Have you ever owned a

Rolls-Royce, Janet?

"No."
"Well, if you had, you would realise that a Rolls-Royce uses a lot of petrol. Gordon Reece is a Rolls-Royce among publicists and he only runs champagne."

three general elections and two leadership contests, being undefeated in a third. Not only did the Conservative Parliamentary Party dispense with the service of one of its greatest and most charismatic leaders, but they did this while she was still Prime Minister and the nation was at war.

• Extract from Once A Jolly Bagman by Alistair McAlpine (OAlistair McAlpine, 1997), published by Weidenfeld & Nicolson on March 27, at £30. Times readers can buy Once A

Jolly Bagman: Memoirs of Alistair McAlpine for just £16 (a saving of





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**SUNALUANCE** 

# Is Albania on Europe's conscience?

Enver Hoxha haunts Berisha's

Tirana, reports Richard Owen

urope has let us down," said an Alba-nian journalist bitterly as he surveyed the burnt-out ruin of the offices of the main opposition newspaper. ransacked and set on fire on Sunday night. What is Europe doing? The EU is fiddling while Albania burns.

In the beginning, the EU represented a dream of prosperity and democracy which seemed within grasp; now, after two months of rioting over fraudulent pyramid schemes, Albania faces economic and political collapse. with lawlessness in the streets. Instead of blaming themselves, Albanians who gullibly invested all they had in shady funds are turning against the European Union.

They are also turning against Sali Berisha, the Western-backed President whose re-election yesterday by an obedient parliament was a hollow victory, and may be followed by his overthrow. In the heady days after his ousting of the detested Communists in 1992, the gold stars of the EU were a ubiquitous symbol of hope, plastered on every wall and flown on every flagpole. Today, as Mr Berisha cracks down with a "shoot to kill"

policy on an armed rising in the south of this mountainous Baikan country of 3.2 million people. the gold stars are

to break the looking tarnished. It is becoming secret police conventional wisdom in Tirana that culture the West, and the EU in particular,

should have "done more" to help Albania make the difficult transition from the desperate poverty of the communist years to pluralism and market forces. In vain do Western ambassadors in Tirana argue that they and the International Monetary Fund have repeatedly offered a cautious combination of technical expertise and investment. What was needed, critics say with hindsight, was an emergency aid programme to establish an infrastructure: decent roads rather than the rush to mobile phones and illusory quick riches.

Italian diplomats point out that Italy has at least tried to guide Albania, a former Italian colony, into the 20th century. As the Italian Deputy Foreign Minister. Piero Fassino, told me: "Many Albanian enterprises are backed by Italian money. But we have also quietly been trying to teach government and opposition to respect each other's legitimacy by getting them together for

round-table debates." This is the heart of the matter: all the former communist countries of south-eastern Europe, including Serbia and Bulgaria, have found the transition to democracy more problematic than the nations of Central Europe, where precommunist democratic traditions linger. The EU, Albanians say bitterly, is pre-pared to spare time from its preoccupation with the single currency to welcome Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic into the Western fold, but the peasants of the Balkans are left outside the door.

In Albania, wartime Fascist

occupation was followed by one of the most paranoid and oppressive of all Communist regimes, under the dictator Enver Hoxha. His statue on Skanderbeg Square has given way to a funfair, of all things, but his political and psychological legacy is not so easily dismantled.

Mr Berisha dismisses comparisons between himself and Hoxha as "odious and misplaced". The Albanian press has been - until now remarkably free. Once-cowed Albanians speak or shout their minds, and although the ruling Democratic Party was guilty of some fraud in last May's elections, it would have won anyway. But Mr Berisha's reaction to the mounting mayhem marks a reversion to Balkan authoritarianism. The press is finally muzzled, there are curiews and a shoot-to-kill policy

against armed rebels. It is probably all too late: power belongs to the streets. and to the Malia gangsters trading in drugs, prostitutes and illegal immigrants. As in other East European states, the gangsters have emerged as the real post-communist power-brokers and economic overlords. Mr Berisha says the

state cannot reimburse savers, since Europe has Albania has a budget deficit of \$260 not helped million, and anyhow the rackets were private ones. But this is disingenuous: the tycoons who run pyramid schemes

such as Vefa - a giant business empire with assets from bitumen mines to helicopters - have built most of Albania's new hotels, supermarkets and petrol stations with government approval.

The resort to force has one possibly fatal weakness: many policemen and soldiers have lost money in the schemes, which partly explains why looters in the south have often encountered little resistance. The only force on which Mr Berisha can rely is the secret police, the SHIK, the backbone of the previous regime, which has adapted all too easily from Hoxha's communism to Mr Berisha's rightwing rule, beating up intellectuals who once dared to criticise Hoxha and who now criticise Berisha.

If Mr Berisha is brought down, there are honourable and liberal-minded people in the Forum for Democracy who might put Albania back on track. But the Forum was brought together only by the crisis, and if it came to power it would swiftly be revealed as a front for the Socialists, some of whom remain militant communists

"Europe" has not only failed to mend the roads, but has failed to help Albania break a deep-rooted secret-police culture and replace it with the foundations of democracy. The likelihood is that southern Europe will pay the price as tens of thousands of desperate Albanians pour into Italy and Greece. Yesterday's airlift by the Italian navy of foreign nationals stranded in an Albanian port may prove just a foretaste of the exodus to come.



# The gender agenda

'Il tell you what's the matter with Britain today," said Kit-ty, the formidable matron from Cheadle who used to address the nation during the Victoria Wood show. "People aren't pegging enough out!" She had, she would explain, spotted this social change from the train window, and the empty clotheslines confirmed her view of social decadence, as did a cheeky TV repairman. "He waggled my aerial and wolfed my Gipsy

Creams, but that's the comprehensive system for you." I liked Kitty, played with fierce conviction by Patricia Routledge. I think on balance that she and the gallery of other caricatures assembled by Victoria Wood, French and Saunders, Jane Horrocks and Doon Mackichan have far more to say

about women than any think-tank. Men's vaudeville swipes at us tend to be either timid or crass; the best woman comedians by contrast are politically incorrect, abrasive and unsupportive. Here be dragons: grotesque versions of our sex, from Susie Blake's prissy conservative announcerine in her pussycat bows to Jo Brand effing and blinding or Patsy and Edina falling drunk from taxis in Absolutely Fabulous. From the manically hip DJ played by Doon McKichan ("Yav! More respeck!") to smug rural matrons, ruthless tycoons, gormless teenage style-victims and obsessive mothers. Women are

> good at sending themselves up. It was ever thus (think of Jane Austen). In comedy, in drama, in novels we are given diverse images of womanhood: not only types but individuals stepping out of type. We are entertained and comforted, for these fictions confirm our instinct that there is no such thing as a typical woman, because we are as various as men, as noble and as nasty. Nobody says "Men, they're all the same -Norman Tebbit. Eddie Izzard, Cardi-

nal Hume, typical." This is not to say that sex makes no difference. We have more or less outgrown the once-hip pretence that men and women are identical apart from a bit of plumbing. Gender - as any tormented transsexual could tell you - will always lie at the heart of personality, but around that heart there is infinite scope for variety. Wombs and motherhood, virility and manhood, hormones and instincts and ancient social expectations shape the two sexes differently; but within that broad difference there are a Women's diversity defies the think-tanks' categories — so why do they bother?

thousand variants. There is no typical woman - just Lady Thatcher and Linda McCartney. Mother Teresa and Iris Murdoch and Ann Widdecombe and a host of others who are even more diversely quirky because they have not been squeezed into media boxes. These days we can admit that "biology is destiny" because we also admit that each sex has a bewildering variety of possible destinies. What we build on our biology is up to us. That is the point of being human.

There, apart from the nuts and bolts of employment legislation and

family law, you would think that we could leave it. It is high time that firstworld feminism saw the absurdity of creating a sterile, inward-looking victim culture for half the population. The could vanish, like

yeast, into more general efforts to build a fair, confident, free and orderly society for all. But no such luck. This Saturday is International Women's Day: ideally an occasion for the free women of the West to turn their eyes to those parts of the world which still enslave women. As usual, however, the day will find us absorbed utterly in the contemplation of our own navels. On Friday there is a portentous conference set up by Demos, the independent think-tank, to discuss its report Tomorrow's Women.

"Key women" will be rolled out: Liz Forgan, Lynne Franks, Anita Roddick, Gail Rebuck. They will talk about such riveting poll findings as "51 per cent of women define themselves by being a parent" as against "27 per cent by their principles and values" and "15 per cent by their intelligence or their gender" (we are not told how many pushed away the clipboard with a shudder rather than "define themselves" at all). Picking over current trends. Demos offers predictions of a "back to basics backlash" in 2010, when numerous women will storm back into the kitchen and slam the door; we shall hear discussion about the risk of men becoming the oppressed sex and suf-

fering a "crisis of masculinity" as teenage girls embrace macho ambi-tion and take up boxing and football: there will be a warning of a "growing gap" between single women and those in relationships, and between mothers and the childless. Whether they will actually start scratching and pulling one another's hair out we are

Apart from this vague, doomy futurology, there are the five key types which Demos sees emerging (their answer, I suppose, to the Spice Girls' artfully marketed line-up of "Posh Spice. Ginger Spice. Baby Spice. Sporty Spice.

Scarv Spice"). Demos offers the less tuneful combo of Networking Naomi, New Age Angela, Mannish Mel, Back to Basics Barbara and Frustrated Fran.

chimeras? Naomi is an "infoholic" career girl, but runs on intuition and is "actively feminising the workplace". Angela goes for spiritual values and is rich enough to indulge them. Mel is what they call a He-Woman, as tough and mean as any bloke; her emergence is menacingly endorsed by the statistic that in the past two years "the proportion of women doing knitting or dressmaking has fallen by 10 per cent while the proportion doing DIY has risen by 6 per cent". (What are the loose 4 per cent doing: taking chainsaws to their

knitting in confusion? Meanwhile Back-to-Basics Barbara is piously devoted to the home and family, and Frustrated Fran is fed up because feminism told her she would rule the world and somehow, unaccountably, she is still in a duff job and feels angry much of the time". Poor old Fran; perhaps she should have asked a passing man what it feels like out there in the working world. He could have warned her about this business of feeling angry, insecure and undervalued most of the time. It's called employment.

Oh dear: I am becoming unsisterly. Call me Disaffected Dora. I accept that think-tankers have a living to earn, and as reports go this one is

without the fruit to justify it, town

officials went shopping. "We add to

buy our citrons from Spain zis

year," said a voice from the town hall. "We no longer ave enough of

harmless enough. In fact, very little of it has any chewable meaning at all. The main thrust is that the increasing diversity of women "will make it harder than ever for businesses and politics to treat women as a homogenous group", which unfortunately comes under the heading of Glimpses of the Obvious. It is a hairy old truism that women are various: from Tesco to the Tory party, people with something to sell have spent the past 15 years commissioning market research to divide us into catchy subgroups and target us. Even so, they cnow really that not everyone comes anywhere near fitting into just one of their categories. You would not last long these days in marketing if you started talking generally about "women", and that has been so for

remember being present when one major advertising agency unveiled its momentous discovery that middle-aged women don't necessarily see themselves as gentle, cosy or domestic, but cherish a secret "wild" side. Never mind that novelists and poets had been spotting that for centuries and that women themselves had been laughing with their comediennes at the joke of how little each of us fits the nearest stereotype. Never mind that we always knew what oceans of private differentness, wildness and oddity lay beneath our business suits, housecoats, Husky jackets or shoo overalls. The admen unveiled their findings with all the dramatic impressiveness of archaeologists opening Tutankhamun's tomb; and thus Demos this week thinks to amaze us. I suppose it is harmless enough. Yet meanwhile, children go to bed unhappy because they can't get into the local school because of the mess of parental choice": 16-year-olds of both sexes face humiliating unemployment; prison officers say that Broadmoor is running out of control. and intelligent citizens are reduced to digging themselves underground because they despair of democracy in road planning. There are enough problems of class, wealth, crime and

reason why, frankly, they needn't have bothered. sounding former SAS man Johnny

inventing gender issues. If a building is on fire, you ring the fire brigade, not the Victorian Society. Grumpy Gertrude here can't help feeling that the very diversity amongst women that Demos "discovered" is the

education without faffing around

"Two Combs" Howard. When not fiddling with his hair, Two Combs" helped out on SAS: The Soldier's Story, published by Macmillan. The first book in this new deal, Boat Troop, is set in the Falklands and based on real events. It will be published in November - after the MoD's lawyers have had a good look at it.

#### Sockless

SCUFFLING around the London to Reading railway the other day was David Rendel, the Liberal Democrat MP for Newbury, in search of the contents of his briefcase. Last week as he travelled to London from his constituency, two young thieves crept into his firstclass carriage and stole his bag. When they discovered it contained nothing but official papers and three pairs of the MP's socks, they abandoned their pickings on the track outside Reading.

Two days later Rendel, in an old

pair of jeans and thick gardening iacket clambered through trackside brambles and gathered up what remained of his case. "I would love to see their faces when they found my socks." says Rendel.

# Beau Geste Major

Too many Tories

accept defeat, says Woodrow Wyatt

Ted up with our ghastly winter, my wife, my daughter and I spent last week in Marrakesh, Morocco. The sun shone and the temperature reached 86F in the shade, perfect for sunbathing by the magnificent pool of the Hotel Mam-ounia. It is owned by King Hassan II. who runs an astonishingly liberal regime under which all religions are tolerated but racism is not.

Unlike one of his predecessors. Sultan Mulai Abdul Aziz, the present King does not appear to be eccentric or autocratic. Abdul Aziz was keen on cricket, generally four a side. At the end of the match the Sultan put the names against the scores. His Majesty was always the top scorer; the player he liked best for the moment had the second-best score, the lowest went to whoever was out of favour. The Sultan's side

always won. The patron saint of Marrakesh is Sir Winston Churchill. His painting holidays, spent at the Mamounia Hotel after he lost the 1945 election. put Marrakesh - and by extension the rest of Morocco - into the top league for world tourism.

Although we were warned about beggars, they never troubled us. The crowds in the great marketplace seemed well nourished. Moroccan women have a high degree of pulchritude. Romantic Marrakesh is in the midst of P.C. Wren's Beau Geste country. There are spectacular views of the Atlas mountains. Our well organised and comfortable hotel was a great place for reflection. Sky News in the bedroom kept me posted about events in Britain, including the Wirral South by-election result. So has my forecast that John Major will win the general election been shown to be haywire?

Yesterday The Sun printed a MORI opinion poll of 795 Wirral voters, conducted immediately after last Thursday's by-election. Not surprisingly, they said they wouldn't change their votes at the general election. But that does not mean that many will not by May 1. Also there is a gap of 8.6 per cent between the 81.6 per cent who voted in April 1992 and the 73 per cent who voted in the byelection. The missing voters, plus those who eventually change their minds, would make it quite possible for the Conservatives to repeat much the same general election results as

et the front page of The Sun carried the following message: The tide has turned . . . and ies will soon be stranded beached whale." How odd, Last Saturday's Sun staged one of its You the Jury" telephone polls, by which it sets much store. It asked. "Which party will you vote for at the general election?" Tucked away in a corner at the bottom of a page, the answer was printed yesterday. Sixty per cent said they would vote Tory, which hardly suggests the landslide Labour victory that the paper

predicts. Not that the Conservatives should kid themselves. They are miles behind. The solidly healthy economy induces the feeling that it is safe to vote Labour. If the economy were in a mess, the Conservatives would be more trusted than Tony Blair and Gordon Brown to get us out of it. If interest in Europe were high there would be more awareness of the dangers of Labour's pro-Brussels stance. But even though some 80 per cent of the people are anti-Brussels. most think it so remote a place that nothing fearful emanating from it will ever affect us. Anyhow, superficially there seems to many people to be little difference between Conservative and Labour attitudes to the European Union. That goes for everything else too. Labour's presentation of itself as a lookalike Tory party enhances the powerful "give the other side a chance" factor.

t was the "Butskell" consensus that kept the Tories in power from 1951 to 1964. Now the consensus favours Labour. To win, the Conservatives must stop their self-indulgent rows over how many angels can dance on the point of a pin in interpreting Cabinet policy towards Europe, and start addressing the enemy. They must calculate how many jobs will be lost when Labour fulfills its pledge to join the EU's social chapter, and must blazon the figure abroad.

They must estimate realistically the horrific effect of a certain run on the pound if Labour wins. They must relentlessly expose the damage to millions of small investors and pension funds that would be wrought by Labour's proposed windfall tax. They must attack, attack, attack, instead of responding somewhat - feebly to Labour's

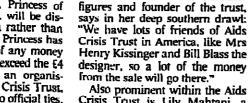
assaults on them. Too many Conservatives accept defeat, and some even welcome it for the refreshment it would supposedly give the party in opposition. Others are shamelessly jockeying for leadership positions after an election deleat. Why should the public vote for a party which, apart from its leader, has no real heart for winning? Like Churchill honoured at Marrakesh, John Major fights best when all looks lost. If top Turies are not seen to back him wholeheartedly, they will betray millions of Tory loyalists.

And the second

# American aid

SOME of the proceeds from the dress sale of Diana, Princess of Wales. in New York, will be distributed to American rather than British charities. The Princess has chosen to give half of any money raised, which should exceed the £4 million estimate, to an organis-ation called the Aids Crisis Trust, with which she has no official ties, but which has glamorous Ameri-

Marguerite Littman, the American socialite based in London, said

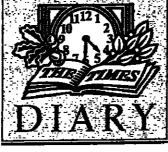


Also prominent within the Aids Crisis Trust is Lily Mahtani, a wealthy Indian who has energetically cultivated her royal connections, despite a hiccough last year

to be one of the Princess's mother



Marguerite Littman and fellow Aids fundraiser Liz Taylor



for repayment of an alleged

E100,000 loan. All of which leaves the National Aids Trust, one of only four organisations the Princess remained patron of when she reduced her public work last year. While full of praise for the Princess's efforts on behalf of Aids causes. an optimistic spokesman for the National Aids Trust says "I am sure we will be advising on where the Aids money goes". Mrs Littman begs to differ. The Aids Crisis Trust alone will be distributing the money."

• Extra-curricular activities should be encouraged at Westminster, but Lord Rennell may be overdoing it. Yesterday, I reported how at 61 he stormed French lines in a 55-18 victory for the Lords and Commons Rugby XV. Today I hear

team, and the week before that played bridge for the Lords against the Commons. It takes a man of Rennell's constitution to find time for legislating.

#### Fab Pav

EXTRA PASTA is on the shopping list for the Sandy Lane Hotel in Barbados as Luciano Pavarotti stay. To justify his holiday, Fat Lucy will be singing, for one night only, as party of the Holders opera season on the island.

Naturally enough, guests will be warming up for the concert with a five-course, £1,300-a-head dinner at the Sandy Lane, haunt of Michael Winner and assorted blonde handbags. Pavarotti will have to be on lung-bursting form to improve on his warm-up act, a Trinidadian steel band called the Desperadoes.

#### Squeezed

SHAME on the Mairie of Menton in southern France, where the annual Fête du Citron has just come to a close. In previous years, the festival celebrated the bountiful harvest of 100,000 orange and lemon trees, but today things are difhow on Sunday night Rennell ferent. Still in need of the tourists turned out for the Lords chess brought in by the festival, and yet ferent. Still in need of the tourists

our own fruit. Eet is very sad."

#### Sassy

GOVERNMENT attempts to prevent former SAS soldiers from writing books by threatening banishment from regimental dinners appear to be floundering. The pulp publishers Orion have just bought three novels by the impressive-



"Here comes some more boiling water"

٠.

Pipe

WORLD

SUMMARY

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# YOUTH ON TRIAL

Straw's concerns are proper, his answers on the right track

Both for the harassed tenants of council estates and the residents of more spacious suburbs relief cannot come too quickly from the inconvenience, pain and distress caused by juvenile criminals. The proposals unveiled yesterday by Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, attempt to speak to the concerns of all too many families whose lives have been disrupted by the persistent antisocial behaviour of tecnage offenders. Michael Howard can hardly be accused of legislative indolence or a reticence in making it easier for courts to convict; but the Conservative record on juvenile crime has, until recently, been no source of pride. Mr Straw's proposals may have been motivated by a desire to occupy what was a poorly defended piece of traditional Tory terrain but he deserves credit nevertheless for devoting attention to the scale, causes and treatment of juvenile offending.

In 1994 two out of every five known offenders were under 21 and a quarter were under 18. Broadly, some seven million offences a year are committed by individuals who are under 18. They are dealt with separately from adults in juvenile courts and, even more than other parts of the criminal justice system, those courts have been failing society. In November of last year the Audit Commission pointed out that, less is done now than a decade ago to

address offending by young people". Labour has sought to exploit the accumulated problems of juvenile justice by making speedier sentences in youth courts one of their "five early pledges". The package unveiled yesterday, not least the reform of the age of criminal responsibility. is designed to underline Labour's efforts.

Labour wants not only to speed justice, but also tailor it further to the requirements of juvenile criminals by borrowing elements from the Scottish Children's Panel system. Mr Straw wants professional magistrates to determine guilt and lay magistrates to decide on the sentence. He hopes by moving to a more "inquisitorial" system to confront young offenders and their parents more directly with the consequences of their actions. Mr Straw wants to prevent juvenile criminals from hiding behind their lawyers' gowns in youth courts whose processes inappropriately imitate their adult counterparts. It would be altogether welcome if young offenders had their guilt established quickly with their parents' responsibilities spelt out. Labour must however ensure that the gap between establishing guilt and facing sentence does not create new delays and potential for confusion.

Mr Straw proposes to ensure that he secures accelerated justice by denying legal aid to those who plead guilty unless they are likely to face a custodial sentence. Labour's proposal could cost around £5 million a year. Abolition of legal aid for all juveniles who plead guilty, whatever the likely sentence, would raise £4.3 million. The shortfall is likely to be larger and Mr Straw would, if in office, have to raid other parts of his budget. The sums are not, however, massive, and the beneficial effect of early justice for juveniles embarking on a criminal career would be worth the investment.

Ultimately, as Mr Straw is the first to admit, it is parents, not politicians who can do most to prevent youth crime. They can however be helped by a government committed to an activist posture. The rhetoric of both main parties is designed to offer that support. Although there are still question marks over Labour's policies, they signal a welcome seriousness of intent.

### **TUNG-TIED**

#### Hong Kong will be a Chinese backwater if the press is curbed

Tung Chee-hwa, the designated Chief Executive of Hong Kong after July 1, is a Chinese patriot cut in the 19th-century mould who is quite frank about his distrust of democracy. Because he shares some of the instinctive authoritarianism of China's leadership while believing stoutly in Hong Kong's capitalist system, many influential Hong Kong businessmen argue that this will equip him well to deal with Beijing after July 1. The test will be whether in doing so, he is robust in defence of Hong Kong's open and plura-list system. His stated conviction that individual rights should be subordinated to "the good of the community" suggests a genuine doms underpin Hong Kong's rule of law. His actions since he was appointed last December have increased scepticism.

In January, he sided firmly with Chinese moves to curtail important political freedoms in Hong Kong after July 1, including rights to form associations and political parties and to demonstrate. When his words created an uproar in Washington, he turned on Hong Kong's democrats, accusing them of creating trouble by "bad-mouthing" Hong Kong abroad. Malcolm Rifkind, in reply, said that it was entirely legitimate for anyone to point out that China's plans would be bad for confidence as well as for human rights in Hong Kong. Now, in his first television interview since December, Mr Tung has told the press that after July I, it must avoid "derogatory or personal remarks against other people". This is a barely coded version of China's position that attacks on the Beijing leadership will not be permitted.

On previous occasions, Mr Tung has said that he supports freedom of expression and a free press; but he seems to have a poor grasp of what this means. As the editor of Ta Kung Pao, the leading pro-Peking newspaper in Hong Kong, comments, "it is impossible for a newspaper to criticise a policy without

criticising the man who made it". If Mr Tung believes that curbs on press freedom are a small price to pay for keeping Beijing happy, that can only mean that he regards this freedom as negotiable. For Hong Kong, whose international competitiveness depends crucially on an open intellectual culture underpinned by the free flow of information, any such trade-off would be a material as well as a political disaster.

Services now account for 80 per cent of Hong Kong's GDP. It therefore relies critically on academic freedom in its universities and on the swift, accurate and uncensored flow of information of all kinds. In addition, the most immediate threat to Hong Kong, acknowledged by China as well as its own apprehensive citizens, is contamination by Chinese corruption. The respect for the rule of law, entrenched in Hong Kong's culture under British rule, is some defence; but after the handover, businessmen might well fear to take opponents with powerful Chinese connections to court. The best defence against that is a press free to investigate and to report.

Many of Mr Tung's friends and advisers tell him these things. Hong Kong has a young population, and they worry that his stress on authority and conformity will create a gulf between his post-July administration and Hong Kong's highly mobile pool of graduate talent. Hong Kong's popular and respected Chief Executive. Anson Chan, whose readiness to continue in office will be vital to post-handover confidence, has urged Hong Kong's press to continue "to write the editorials and stories that deserve to be written, responsibly, objectively but without fear or favour". Mr Tung may not understand why she is right; but he should follow her lead. He cares deeply about Hong Kong's stability; but integral to that stability are the freedoms he has so far been reluctant to defend.

### YOUR EXCELLENCY, CHAIRMAN

How companies can hire themselves a diplomat

The invoice will doubtless arrive embossed with an elegant Foreign Office crest: "To His Excellency's services on behalf of Acme Engineering Ltd: one hour's exclusive lobbying of the President, together with an exposition of the Company catalogue, £3,000." The bill, of course, might be a little less if Her Britannic Majesty's Ambassador was only granted 20 minutes with Industry Minister. If the Third Secretary (Bicycles Division) happened to bump into the Tanzanian Government car fleet maintenance mechanic and dropped a hint that Britain did a nice line in sparking plugs, he might legitimately consider his remarks worth at least a fiver.

The new world of invoiced PR diplomacy may soon be upon us if radicals in the Cabinet Office have their way. Our Man in the pinstripe suit has better things to do now than pass the canapés. Selling for Britain is the modern motto, and the harder the sell. the quicker the ambitious diplomat will ascend the ladder. Now those hawks in the Treasury are asking why HMG should foot the bill: Acme grew to be a multinational conglomerate thanks to the endless cups of coffee ingested by British ambassadors in the Gulf while nodding sagely at the words

of the tribal emirs. Let Acme pay. There is a slight matter of credibility. Britain's reputation for peerless, patronising impartiality was built on the formula of flying the flag from the Rolls, supporting the Church in dusty tropics and supreme indif-

ference to the gizmos being peddled in the local markets by scruffy British salesmen. A trade fair from time to time was welcome, especially if a royal visit was in prospect, and an ambassador has been known to pose for the cameras enjoying a piece of Stilton or tot of whisky. But turning over the Embassy drawing room to British fashion designers. or summoning local industry chiefs to breakfast looked rather 100 partisan.

The old days of nonchalance have passed away. Diplomacy is more and more about trade figures, and the Foreign Office's proudest boast is that for every pound it spent in trade promotion in the Far East last year, it earned £78 in exports. Mandarins may still enjoy the dispatches on post-Deng China from Sir Len Appleyard in Beijing; but the Ambassador's usefulness is better attested by the £1 billion BP deal that he helped to clinch. The Labour Party. indeed, has gone one better. Why not do away with the fuddy-duddy diplomats, and send out captains of industry to represent Britain?

The Prime Minister's Efficiency Unit, looking at diplomatic charges, already calculates that briefings, business packs and market advice bring in £1 million a year: small beer, when there are chandeliers in the embassy ballroom to repair, but it all helps. The top man's lobbying skills must be worth a bit more. The Americans, after all, have been at it for years: raising money is how you become an ambassador in the first place.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

### Shortage of hospital beds and the quality of healthcare

العالمة العالمة

From the Director of the National Association of Health Authorities and Trusts

Sir. William Rees-Mogg's belief that all that is wrong with Britain's healthcare is the shortage of hospital beds is touching ("Beds, not trolleys", February 27). And his hypothesis that the NHS would somehow be rescued from disaster by the tiny private sector like a knight in shining armour is pure fantasy.

Hospital beds are no longer used as a measure of activity. More and more patients are being treated as day cases because of new drug therapies and medical advances. This has allowed the NHS, according to government figures, to purchase 5.2 million inpatient treatments between April and September 1996, representing a 3.3 per cent increase over the same period in 1995 and an annual projected figure of 10.6 million. Quite an achievement compared with the 750,000 operations performed in the private sector each

Comparing the percentage of GDP spent on the public and private sectors in the UK and other countries is disingenuous. Other countries just do not have a comprehensive, publicly funded service, free at the point of delivery. Moreover, accounts of the unhappy state of public-sector healthcare in the US should be enough to prevent anyone in this country wanting to emulate

that system. Whatever the political colour of the next government, the best way forward is to provide development monies of 3 per cent above inflation for what is increasingly a cost-effective

Yours faithfully, PHILIP A. HUNT, Director. National Association of Health Authorities and Trusts, Birmingham Research Park, Vincent Drive, Birmingham 15. February 28.

From the Registrar of the Royal College of Physicians

Sir, Lord Rees-Mogg is both right and wrong. He is wrong in that health insurance is no solution to the funding shortfall in the hospitals; lurking

Asians in the Lords

From Mr Ala Uddin Ali

who cares?

behind the figures he quotes are healthcare crises in the US and in some EU countries, and the inequalities of provision and access in the US are well known. But he is right in advocating support via a properly managed and regulated private finance initiative.

However, neither of his proposals will solve the problem. No matter how many more beds and operating theatres are found, there simply are not the doctors and nurses to staff them. And the plans for a primary care-led service by transferring resources, human and material, away from hospitals will only make matters worse.

DAVID LONDON, Registrar, Royal College of Physicians, Il St Andrews Place, Regent's Park, NW1.

From Mr Brian T. Collins

February 27.

Sir, The over-long waiting lists for operations highlighted by Lord Rees-Mogg have been greatly aggravated by the occupancy for long periods of so many expensive hospital beds by the elderly - people who would be far better occupying much less expensive and usually much more pleasant beds provided by private-sector nursing

Under the NHS and Community Care Act 1990, local authorities are financially responsible for paying for such beds in private nursing homes while NHS hospitals are not permitted to do so. Many, perhaps most, local authorities have insufficient funds to pay for all those who are in the community and should be in nursing homes, let alone those who are long-term in NHS hospitals.

It would make sound financial and medical sense for NHS funds to be diverted to local authorities specifically for paying for such NHS patients to be transferred to private nursing homes or for individual hospital trusts to be permitted to buy bed space directly themselves.

Yours faithfully. BRIAN COLLÍNS (Chairman). Grosvenor Care plc, 22 Gloucester Road, Ealing, W5. February 27.

Sir, What has the provision of private hospital beds to do with government? If there is an unfulfilled demand, it is open to any entrepreneur to gather the necessary funds, build, staff and manage a hospital and thus fulfil that demand, earning himself a profit in the process. No government action or even policy is involved, save to have in place reasonable planning laws and possibly a quality-inspection regime.

While taxpayers may want (in some philosophical sense) more hospital beds, they do not seem to want them enough to pay for them. On this definition of want there is no unfulfilled demand, and the missing hospitals should therefore not be

Tax relief on medical insurance premiums would merely distort the balance of demand (as well as increasing the tax burden falling elsewhere). It would imply that, although those demanding the missing hospital beds are not willing to pay the full cost of what they demand, they would be willing to pay 60 per cent of the cost (if rich) or 76 per cent of the cost (if not). There are all sorts of desirable commodities I would buy if I could get them at 60 per cent of their true cost, with someone else paying the other 40 per cent.

Yours faithfully, ROGER MUNSON, 41 Southwood Lane, Highgate, No. February 27.

From the Managing Director, UK Operations, BUPA

Sir. It was so refreshing to read William Rees-Mogg's account of how both main political parties fail to recognise the potential of the private sector to contribute to the nation's healthcare.

A useful first step in this direction for the Labour Party would be to assure half a million elderly subscribers to private medical insurance that it will not take away their tax relief.

Yours sincerely, VAL GOODING, Managing Director, UK, 15-19 Bloomsbury Way, WCl. February 27.

#### Human cost of 'arms to Iraq' affair

Sir. Dominic Kennedy's article "Peers, politics and the Asian vote", February 27) made interesting reading, but in my view it had little to do with the reality of Asian life in the UK. I have never heard of Raj Bagri and have only read laudatory comments in both the mainstream and ethnic minority press of Swrai Paul, Both these characters are presumably en-Sir Richard found that two officials tirely honourable, but quite frankly

As a Bengali who has lived in the UK for the last 40 years. I can only say that their elevation to the peerage is a curious way to try and influence a democratic process like an election based on universal suffrage. As an ordinary Asian, running my own business, my voting intentions are none of anybody else's business.

Yours for democracy, ALA'UDDIN ALI, 65 Malyons Road, SEI3. February 27.

#### Honourable mix-up

From the Reverend David Weekes

Sir, Bad form over styles of address is increasingly common. Reference to "the Reverend Brown" has long been too prevalent. Now we must despair at the comments from the College of Arms about Lord Lloyd-Webber's hyphen (report, February 27):

If he were styled Lord Lluyd Webber, he could be mistaken in theory for the son of a peer. Were there an Earl of Webber with a son whose Christian name was Lloyd, he would call himself Lord Lloyd Webber.

This fictional fantasy founders on the fact that it is only the younger sons of dukes and marquesses who bear the courtesy title of Lord before their first or Christian name. Younger sons of earls, viscounts and barons all bear the style of the Honourable.

Yours faithfully. DAVID WEEKES (Warden). Lee Abbey International Students' Club. 57-67 Lexham Gardens. Kensington, W8. February 27.

#### Seeing squares

From Mr T. Franks

Sir. Dr Stuttaford (Medical briefing. February 28) claims that after 13 single whiskies or, using his calculations, approximately 612 pints of beer. the drinker is "staggering, seeing double and will find that it is hard to remember the details of the evening the next day".

Really? Between 5pm and 11pm each Saturday night for the last few years I have drunk roughly that amount of beer whilst playing chess and not only do I not stagger and see double. I recall positions and sequences of moves the next day with sufficient clarity to discuss them analytically with my opponents.

Yours faithfully. T FRANKS 16 Cambridge Road North, W4.

It ruined my life, a penalty far in From Mr R. W. Dunk

Sir, In July 1994 I and my company, Atlantic Commercial UK Ltd, won our appeal against our convictions in 1985 for alleged illegal export of arms to Irao, because of information dredged up from FCO files by Sir Richard Scott when preparing his report into the Matrix-Churchill affair.

in the FCO had contrived at the behest of officers of HM Customs to prevent our two defence witnesses, the military attachés of Jordan and Iraq, from coming to court by applying dip-lomatic pressure on their ambassadors. In their absence we had no option but to change our plea to guilty. and we were heavily fined and the arms - which were not shipped were confiscated.

The actions of the FCO officials were described in the Scott report as "disgraceful" and "thoroughly reprehensible", and the actions of the customs officials as "deserving of greater censure". In judgment on our appeal the Lord Chief Justice, at that time Lord Taylor, said that their actions constituted an abuse of the

The results of the conviction, apart from fines, costs and confiscation were the virtual ruin of my company and the enforced dismissal of its staff.

excess of that intended, I am sure, by the court in 1985. Whereas the Home Office have

agreed to compensate me for my personal loss under Section 133 of the Criminal Justice Act of 1988, they maintain it does not provide for compensation for miscarriages of justice against "companies". The only redress is to sue the original prosecuting authority, HM Customs, but since I am now 77 and my company has been ruined, how can it afford to?

We have today lost the judicial review we sought in order to obtain clarification of Section 133 and the exgratia schemes. This is very disappointing and seems blatantly unfair: the company will have to abandon its rightful claim simply because it does not have the financial muscle to continue.

The wider significance of this ruling is that companies have virtually no redress for losses suffered through miscarriages of justice. Is this the British justice we were all taught to regard so highly?

Yours faithfully, R. W. DUNK c/o Liddell Zurbrugg (Solicitors). 15-17 Jockey's Fields, WC1. February 25.

#### Animal traps From Mr Robert Morgan

Sir, Peter Davies, the Director General of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (letter, February 27; see also letter, February 25), suggests that implementation of the Agreement on Humane Trapping Standards might lower the European Union's high animal-welfare standards.

An independent scientific report (Study into Trapping in Five European Union Countries by Dominique Crasson) demonstrates that EU standards fall far below those in Canada and the United States.

In particular, none of the five countries studied (including the UK) has any form of scientific national trap standards or trap-testing procedures

in place to establish what is acceptable or humane. Any limited testing which exists us-ually deals only with the mechanical

aspects of traps, whereas Canada, the US, and the international Fur Trade Federation have invested \$14 million in a programme of trap research. The RSPCA agrees "that a multilat-

eral approach could increase global welfare standards". An international agreement would be a significant step forward for animal welfare. Rejection would be a missed opportunity to improve trapping practices, both internationally and in the EU.

Yours sincerely. ROBERT MORGAN (Executive Officer). British Fur Trade Association, Brookstone House, 6 Elthorne Road, N19.

#### Combating poverty

From the Director of the Low Pay Unit

Sir. Your leading article, "Cost of benefit analysis" (February 24), asserts that "poverty pressure groups . are more inclined than ever to support welfare-to-work measures".

This organisation, for one, has long advocated measures to lift people off benefit dependency as the most effective means of tackling growing poverty.

Unemployment has forced many into welfare dependency, wasting their skills and sapping their sense of self-worth. Low pay is the single most important cause of poverty, with the taxpayer required to subsidise cowboy employers through benefit top-ups -

now costing E3 billion a year - to their staff.

Social security can alleviate the worst symptoms of poverty, but if we are to tackle the disease itself we need to challenge the underlying causes, of which low pay and unemployment are the most important.

Yours sincerely, CHRIS POND. Director, Low Pay Unit, 27-29 Amwell Street, ECI. February 28.

Business letters, page 31

Letters for publication may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

#### 'Borrowed time' at public libraries

From the Chief Executive of The Library Association

Sir, Melvyn Bragg ("Don't keep our li-braries on borrowed time", Arts, February 24) is surely right to highlight the contrast between the fine words in the contrast between the line words in the recent Heritage Department pol-icy review, Reading the Future, and the state of the public libraries in many parts of the country. It is cer-tainly reassuring that the Govern-ment has placed on record its assertion that they will have a vital role in

the information society.

However, to achieve that by the turn of the century, there needs to be significant public investment in infor-mation technology, a relaxation of the National Lottery rules on the eligibility of public libraries and, above all, a resolution of the conflict between central and local government on expendi-ture for locally delivered public ser-

Anyone concerned about reductions in services at their local public library is likely to be told by the council that it does not wish to reduce opening hours, close branches or cut the money spent on books, but that the grant from the Government leaves it no option. If they approach the Government, they are likely to be told that each council, in the Government's view, gets a grant sufficient to provide its full range of services to a good standard.

It seems that a thorough review of local government finances is required for a solution to be found. Alternatively, councils should be left to spend on services to the level required by the lo-

Yours faithfully, ROSS SHIMMON. Chief Executive, The Library Association, 7 Ridgmount Street, WCl. February 25.

From Mr Richard Proctor and Dr Bob Usherwood

Sir, Recently we had the opportunity to investigate the impact of the almost total closure of the public library service on the local community, when industrial action closed Sheffield libraries and information services for eight

Our research showed that most people were unable to find a replacement for the service (more than eight out of ten could not afford to buy the books they needed). Respondents emphasised the service's educational value (significantly highest in communities where the fewest had undergone higher education), and its social role (over 50 per cent of users visited their local

library weekly or more often). All political parties are placing great emphasis on education and literacy, but none seems to have made the link between these and an adequately financed public library service, or recognised the important part that public librarians play in promoting the values of a democratic and civilised society. They help to democratise

Yours faithfully, RICHARD PROCTOR BOB USHERWOOD, Department of Information Studies. University of Sheffield, Western Bank, S10 2TN. February 24.

Register of electors From Mr Barrie Lane

knowledge.

Sir, Cameroon has recently joined the Commonwealth. Citizens of that country, of age and resident in the UK on October 10, 1996, will therefore be entitled to be entered in the recently published (February 16) Register of Electors. Once registered they will be able to vote at the next UK general election whenever that is called, as is the right of citizens of the Commonwealth and the Republic of Ireland.

If Palestine, Rwanda, Yemen and half a dozen Middle Eastern countries also join the 50 plus Commonwealth countries (report, later editions, February 19) then presumably they, simi-larly, will also be able to vote in UK general elections.

What a pity that European Union citizens (other than from the UK and Irish Republic) resident here are not allowed such a vote, although they are able to participate in local elections.

Perhaps the rules should be simplified so that nationality is irrelevant to the registration of electors.

Yours faithfully, BARRIE LANE (Treasurer, Inner London Branch. Association of Electoral

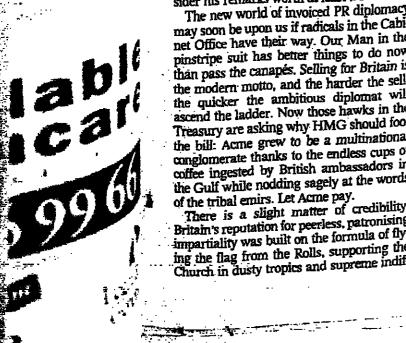
80 Park Avenue, Bush Hill Park, Enfield, Middlesex. February 19.

#### So galling

From Mr Christopher Stell

Sir, Now that Stonehenge may have been built by ancient Bretons, perhaps even Asterix and his friends (report, March 1), would our esteemed consul, Major Inpecunius, consider, as a parting gesture, emulating his sop to the Picts by repatriating it - on condition that it is returned to us for the summer solstice?

Yours faithfully. CHRISTOPHER STELL, 25 Berks Hill. Chorleywood, Hertfordshire. March 1.





#### **COURT CIRCULAR**

**BUCKINGHAM PALACE** March 3: The Queen gave a Reception this evening at Buckingham Palace for the winners of The Queen's Awards for Export, Techno-

logical and Environmental Achievement in 1996.

The Duke of York, The Princess Royal, The Duke of Gloucester and The Duke of Kent were present.

#### Today's royal engagements

The Queen will hold an investiture at Buckingham Palace at 11.00. The Princess Royal, as President of the British Knitting and Clothing Export Council, will visit Simon Carter, 15 Quadrant Arcade, 80-82 Regent Street, W1; 11.30; as President of the Animal Health Trust. will attend a Corporate Fellows luncheon at Buckingham Palace at 12.45; and, as President of the British Knitting and Clothing Ex-port Council, will visit Ritva Kariniemi. 17 Devonshire Mews. W4, at 3.30.

The Duchess of Gloucester, as Patron of the Parkinson's Disease Society, will visit the headquarters at 22 Upper Woburn Place, WCl at 11.00; and will attend a reception at Drapers' Hall in aid of Marriage Care, at 7.30.

Princess Alexandra will attend a thanksgiving service at St Martin in the Fields at 2.55 to mark the centenary of The King's Fund.

#### Meeting

Royal Over-Seas League The Bishop of Rochester was the guest speaker at a meeting of the Discussion Circle of the Royal Over-Seas League held last night at Over-Seas House, St James's. Dr Habib Zuberi presided.

#### Lord-Lieutenant

Mr George Robert Marwick has been appointed Lord-Lieutenant of Orkney in succession to the late Brigadier Malcolm Gray Dennison.

#### Premium Bonds

The £1 million prize in the Premium Bond draw for March was won with bond number 50HK 332951. The winner lives in Surrey, and has a bond holding of £10,100.

#### School news

The Red Maids' School, Bristoi The Governors of The Red Maids' School are pleased to announce the following awards for September

Major Scholarship: Laura Erdmanis. Fairfield PNEU School. Faifield PNEU School.
Scholarships: Sophle Brown, The
Red Maids' Junior School: Katherine
Press. The Red Maids' Junior School.
Bursary: Stephanie Pearce, The Red
Maids' Junior School.
Music Scholarship: Sarah Hutter,
The Red Maids' Junior School.
Music Scholarship: Junior School.
Music Scholarship (haif): Emma
Thackeray, Henleaze Junior School.
164

Whitson Bursaries (closed awards): Nicole Hutter, Beth King, Gabrielle Palmer, Alanna Pentiow. The Red Malds' School has existed since 1634 to provide an education for girls.

#### Lecture

Edith Kahn Memorial Lecture Professor Brian Edwards deliv ered the annual CSV Edith Kahn Memorial lecture last night at the House of Commons by courtesy of Mr Andrew Rowe, MP.

#### **Appointment**

Sir Alcon Copisarow has been appointed trustee of the Athenaeum in succession to the Right Rev Lord Coggan.

#### Today's birthdays

Sir David Barnes, chief executive, Zeneca Group, bl: Professor Sir Alan Battersby, Professor of Organic Chemistry, 72: Sir Arthur Bryan, former Lord-Lieutenant of Staffordshire, 74; Mr Nicholas Coleridge, journalist, 40; Mr Kenny Dalglish, football manager. 46: Mr Graham Dowling, crick-eter, 60; Professor H.J. Eysenck, psychologist, 81: Mr Harvey Gold-smith, impresario, 51; Mr Jeff Grayshon, rugby league player. 48: Mr Bernard Haitink, KBE. conductor, 68; Mr John Hunt, former Headmaster, Roedean

School, 65: Lord Johnston of Rockport, 82: Mr Ralph Kirshbaum, cellist, 51; Mr Stuari Mawson, otolaryngologist, 79; Mr Patrick Moore, astronomer, 74: Mr Alan Sillitoe, writer, 69; Mr Peter Skellern, composer and singer, 50; Sir Keith Stuart, chairman, Associated British Ports Holdings, 57.

Professor Michael J. G. Farthing. Dean of St Bartholomews and the Royal London School of Medicine and Dentistry, celebrated his 49th birthday on Sunday and not his 71st birthday as announced.

#### **Dinners**

University of Central Lancashire
The Ambassador of the Czech Republic was present at a dinner given by the Pro-Chancellor and Vice-Chancellor of the University of Central Lancashire last night at the university to mark the acceptance of an honorary fellowship by Mr Libor Pešek, KBE, Music Director of the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra. Cardiff Business Club

The President of Cardiff Business Club. Sir Idwal Pugh, the Lord Lieutenant of South Glamorgan, Captain N. Lloyd Edwards and the Deputy Lord Mayor of Cardiff. Councillor Max Phillips, were present at a dinner held by the Club at the Park Hotel, Cardiff, last night. The guest speaker was Mr Simon Heffer, Daily Mail. Mr Alan Rosser, Chief Executive, IMC Consulting Group, presided. **Deloitte & Touche Consulting** Grown

The Annual Deloitte & Touche Defence Dinner was held at the Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies last night. Mr John Everett, Head of the Consult ing Group, was in the chair. Mr James Arbuthnott, Minister for Defence Procurement, was Guest of Honour and also spoke. Senior members of HM Forces, the Defence Establishment and Defence Industry attended.

Mr Michael Hockney was the speaker at a talk dinner held last night at the Athenaeum. Sir David Crouch was in the chair

#### University news Cambridge

Corpus Christi College Elected to Visiting Fellowships during 1997-98:

Professor R S Anderson, Simon Fraser University, Canada; Profes-sor G Barritt, University of South Australia; Professor P Callaghan, Massey University, New Zealand; Professor S Carette, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire de Quehec, Canada; Professor P Djuric, State University of New York; Professor M Greenhalgh, Australian National University; Professor R D Guthrie, University of Alaska: Dr C Jansohn, University of Bonn; Professor K Mezei, Simon Fraser University, Canada; Dr A P Middelberg. University of Adelaide; Professor O A Westad, Norwegian Nobel Institute.

#### Senior service appointments

Royal Navy and Royal Marines Rear-Admiral D.A.J. Blackburn to be promoted to Vice-Admiral and to be Chief of Staff to the Commander Allied Naval Forces Southern Europe in succession to Vice-Admiral Sir Michael Moore in September 1997.

Rear-Admiral I.A. Forbes to be Commander United Kingdom Task Group/Commander Anti-Submarine Warfare Strike Force in succession to Rear-Admiral A.W.J. West in October 1997.



Olivia Lyster, aged five, from Eleanor Palmer School, takes a good look at a fast disappearing animal — a water vole at Camley Street Natural Park, King's Cross, London, where Professor David Beliamy yesterday launched a campaign to save this vanishing species. The vole, or water rat, used to be found all over Britain. Now it is declining so fast that by 2000 it will have vanished from nine out of ten of its old sites

#### Memorial services

Major-General C.W. Woods A service of celebration and thanksgiving for the life of Major-General Bill Woods was held yesterday at the Church of St Thomas, Lymington, Canon Michael Weaver officiated, assisted by the Rev Julian McDowall. General Sir John Stibbon. Chief

Royal Engineer, read the lesson and Mr Charles Richards, grandson. gave a reading. Major-Gen-eral Oliver Roome gave an address. Among others present

Were:
Major-General and Mrs N W F
Richards (son-in-law and daughter).
Mr Peter Richards and Miss Helen
Richards (grandchildren). Mr F A
Woods (brother). Mr A Woods. Mrs R

Woods (brother), Mr A Woods, Mrs R Nunneley.
Lady Silbbon, General Sir Hugh Beach, Lieutenant-General Sir David and Lady Willison, Lady Cowley, Lady Hunt, Rear-Admiral and Mrs J Harkness, Air Yice-Marshal and Mrs D Harkness, Air Yice-Marshal and Mrs D Hawkins, Mr and Mrs J Roome, Commander and Mrs J Roome, Commander and Mrs J General, Major-General and Mrs J Groom, Major-General and Mrs J Page, Major-General and Mrs J Pape, Major-General and Mrs J Pape, Major-General and Mrs J Woollett.

Brigadier and Mrs D Barker-Wyall, Brigadier and Mrs D Barker-Wyall, Brigadier and Mrs D Barker-Wyall, Brigadier and Mrs J Purser, Brigadier and Mrs J Purser, Brigadier and Mrs J Purser, Brigadier A Lewis, Colonel and Mrs

M Cobb. Colonel J Capadose. Colonel E O'Callaghan. Captain J Fitzmaurice. Colonel A Poynder, Mr B Harris, Major and Mrs G Philp. Major R Anderson. Lleutenant-Colonel and Mrs S Jardine. Lieutenant-Colonel T Farmer, Major and Mrs J Hackford. Major and Mrs P Leslie, Major and Mrs L Coney. Colonel M Cooper and representatives of the Royal Engineers Yacht Club. Earl Half Homes. 571 Forward Company RE and Sister Companies Association and the New Forest branch of the Royal Engineers Association with many other Irlends and Iommer colleagues.

Mr M.A.L. Cripps, QC The Lord Chancellor was represented by Ms Elisabeth Hutchinson at a memorial service for Mr Anthony Cripps, QC, held yes-terday at the Temple Church. Canon Joseph Robinson, Master of the Temple, officiated.

Mr Peter Moore, Lord Howe of Aberavon, CH, QC, Mr C. Stephenson Clarke, Founder Mas-ter of the Fuellers' Company, and Mr Anthony Fletcher gave ad-dresses. The Treasurer of the Middle Temple attended. Among Middle Temple autaness: raining others present were:
Mr Jeremy Cripps (son), Mr and Mrs Seddon Cripps and Mr and Mrs James Cripps (sons and daughtersin-law), Miss Stephanie Cripps, Mr

Henry Cripps and Mr Scott Cripps (grandchildren), Mr Charles Cripps (brother) and other members of the family, representatives of 1 Harcourt Buildings, the Royal Tigers Association, the Puellers' Company and many other friends. Mr Andrew Hutchings

A service of thanksgiving to cele-brate the life and work of Mr Andrew Hutchings, General Sec-retary of the Assistant Masters Association, 1939-78, and Founder Member and Vice-President of the Associated Examining Board, was held yesterday at the Church of St Martin-within-Ludgate. Canon John Halliburton, Chancellor of St

Paul's officiated Mr Seamus Hegarty, Director of the National Foundation for Educational Research, and Mr. John Day, Secretary General of the Associated Examining Board, read

Mr Geoffrey Beynon, Joint General Secretary, Assistant Masters and Mistresses Association, Mr Peter Smith, General Secretary, Association of Teachers and Lecturers, and Mr Freddie Worrall, Vice-Chairman of the Associated Examining Board, gave addresses

### **Anniversaries**

BLRTHS: Henry the Navigator, pollion, Egyptologist, Paris, 1832; William Willett, originator of day-light saving, Chislehurst, Kent, 1915; Sir Charles Sherrington, physiologist, Nobel Jaureate 1932, Portuguese patron of voyages of discovery. Porto, 1394; Antonio Vivaldi, composer, Venice, 1673; Giovanni Schianarelli, astronomer. Savigliano, Italy, 1835; Admiral Luis Carrero Blanco, Prime Eastbourne, 1952, William Carlos Minister of Spain 1973, Santona. Williams, physician and poet, Rutherford, New Jersey, 1963.

The first North Sea gas was piped ashore off the Durham coast, 1967. ham, 1583; Jean François Cham-

#### Reception

Viscount Montgomery

The Ambassador of Uruguay, Honorary President of the British Uruguayan Society, and Senora de Fischer, with members of the society, were entertained by Viscount Montgomery of Alamein at a reception held last night at the House of Lords.

### **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr P. Bragg and Ms P. Wheateroft

ALAN WELLE

The engagement is announced between Paul, son of the late Mr and Mrs J.W. Bragg, of London. and Paula, daughter of Mr and Mrs K.G. Wheateroft, of Thorney. Nottinghamshire.

Mr A.S. Brown and Dr K. Heslington

The engagement is announced between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs Hugh Brown, of Jesmond, Newcastle upon Tyne, and Karen, daughter of Mr and Mrs Barry Hestington, of Coxhoe, County

Mr P.M. Carney

and Miss S.L. Green The engagement is announced between Peter, youngest son of Dr and Mrs Michael Carney, of Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middlesex, and Sarah Louise, only daughter of Mr and Mrs John Green, of Northwood, Middlesex.

Count Peter Krasiński and Miss A.V. Molesworth-St Aubya The engagement is announced between Peter, son of Count and Countess Stanisław Krasiński, of Cuckfield, Sussex, and Anna. daughter of Mr and Mrs Anthony Molesworth-St Aubyn, of Great Waltham, Essex. Mr W.J. Murch

and Miss S. Jackson

The engagement is announced between William, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Symon Murch, of Osberton Grange, Nottinghamshire, and Sarah, eldest daughter of Mr P. Jackson, of Worksop, and Mrs H. Simmonds, of Gringleyon-the-Hill, Yorkshire. Mr R.J. Rows and Miss A.L.P Pearson

The engagement is announced between Rupert, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Malcolm Rowson, of

Wapping, and Arny, elder daughter of His Honour Judge Benjamin Pearson, of Hadleigh, Suffolk, and Mrs Daphne Pearson, of King's Lynn, Norfolk.

Mr M.R. Cadman and Miss A.C. Jackson The engagement is announced between Mark son of Mr and Mrs

Colin Cadman, of Keston, Kent, and Ayesha, daughter of Mr Dennis Jackson, of Battersea, and

Mrs Anita Jackson, of Cheisea. Mr L.S. McArthur and Miss T.M. Balley The engagement is announced between Liam, son of Mr and Mrs William McArthur, of Sanday,

Orkney, and Tamsin, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Bailey, of North Aston, Oxfordshire. Mr F.A. White and Miss P.A.X. Shand The engagement is announced

between Francis, son of lan and Lucy White, and Polly, daughter of Gordon and Belinda Shand.

Mr R.C. Wolioshin

and Miss M.B.M. Elwes
The engagement is announced between Rupert, son of Mr and Mrs Stephen Wolloshin. of Datchet, Berkshire, and Magdalen, daughter of Mr and Mrs

#### Marriages Mr F. Edwards del Rio

Worcestershire.

and Miss C. Latham-Koenig The marriage took place on February 28, 1997, at St Bartholomewthe Great, London, ECI, between Mr Felipe Edwards del Rio, son of Mr and Mrs Augustin Edwards del Rio, of Santiago, Chile, and Cécile, daughter of Mr and Mrs Alfred Latham-Koenig, of Hampstead, NW3.

Mr P.D. Gilpin and Ms N.V. Woolhouse The marriage took place on Sar-urday. March I, at Aldermaston Manor House, between Mr Paul Douglas Gilpin, son of Mr and Mrs John Gilpin, of Sheffield, and Nicola Valerie Woolhouse, daughter of Mr and Mrs Derek Howes. of Burghfield, Berkshire.

#### Church news

Appointments The Rev Alan Good, Honorary Curate, St Gregory, Horfield, Bristol: to be Honorary Chaplain at Southmead Hospital (Bristol). The Rev James Graham, Rector, Hodnet w Weston Under Redcastle and Peplow: to be also Rural Dean of Hodnet (Lichfield).

The Rev Paul Hackwood, Social Responsibility Adviser to the Bishop of St Albans (St Albans): to be Vicar. Thornbury (Bradford). The Rev Patricia Hopkins, Team Vicar, Barnham Broom and Upper Yare Group of Parishes (Norwich): to be Vicar, Orford (Rochester). The Rev William Hurdman, Priest-in-charge, St Margaret's, King's Lynn: to be also Faith in the

City Link Officer for the diocese of Norwich The Rev Robert Mellowship, Team be Priest-in-charge. Bressingham w North and South Lophum and Fersfield (Norwich)... The Rev Simon Moult, Curate, St

John in Bedwardine (Worcester): to be joint Curate St Mark's. Bilton, Rugby (Coventry). Canon Keith Newton, Vicar, Holy Nativity, Knowle and Rural Dean of Brislington: to be also Priest-incharge, All Hallows, Easton (Bristol).

The Rev John Penny, joint Priestin-charge, Upton St Leonards and Diocesan Communications Officer (Gloucester): to be Priest-in-charge, Stiffkey w Cockthorpe, Morston, Langham Episcopi and Binham (Norwich).

The Rev Andrew Wadsworth. Team Vicar, Honiton Team Ministry (Exeter): to be Vicar. Bulkington, w Shilton and Ansry (Coventry).

BMDS: 0171 680 6880 PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

### PERSONAL COLUMN

FAX: 0171 481 9313

Am I a God near at hand only, not a God when far away? Can anyone hide in some BIRTHS

BIRCH - On February 26th, to Isobelle (née de Caslou) and Simon, a son, Hugo William Simonnot Birch. BUTLER - On February 27th to Rebecca (née Pell) and Ashley a daughter Joanna

CAPALDI - On February 27th, to Harriet (née Hayes) and John, a son, Thomas William, a brother for Camilla. a brother for Camilla.
CHINCH - On 22nd February
to Tony and Diana (aée
Holland) of Epping, Essex, a
son, Kieran James Thurston,
a brother for Gérard.
CLARK - On 21st February
1997 in London, to Karen
Hart and Jeremy Clark, a
daughter, Amelia Raffaelia.
COOMES - On Tuesday 25th

COOMBS - On Tuesday 25th February 1997, to Michael and Amanda, a daughter, Eleanor Rose. COTTIN - On 28th February, to Jacques and Caroline (née Jacques and Caroline (nee-Hingley), in Grenoble, France, a son, Tomas Henri.

DAVES - On 1st March 1997, in Paarl, South Africa to Susan (née Cooke) and Guy, a son, Bobart, a brother to

Richard.

DE GROOT - On 27th February, to Deborah and Mark, a daughter, Poppy Mary.

FALCOMER - On February 25th, to Deborah (née Close) and Patrick, a son, John Douglas.

HABELTON - On February 26th to Sarah (née Hutton) and Tom, a son, Flynn Francis.

MART - See Clark. MART - See Clark. MART - See Clark.
MOOD - See Seagrim.
HUGHES - On February 25th
1997, to Jen (née
Donaldson) and Alastair, a
daughter, Katherine

Queen Charlotte's and Cheisea, W6, to Alexandra (née Vzacas) and William, a son, Archibald "Archie".

son, Archibald "Archie".

JENRINS - On February 28th at
The Fortland Hospital, to
Jane (née Scott) and Edward,
a daughter, Anna Mary.
LAW - On 27th February, to
Lucy (née Campbell
Golding) and Michael, a
daughter, Narasha, a sister
for Archie.

LEVINSON - On February 24th at The Portland Hospital, to Mark and Jean, a daughter, Kate Elizabeth, a sister for Ben.

LOMAX - On February 24th
1997, to Deborah (née
Payne) and Peter, a daughter,
Sophie Victoria, sister for
Daniel.

MARCHANT WINK - Rober 26th February 1997 at the Eastern General Hospital, Edinburgh, a sister for MARLOW-PRINCE - On February 22nd at The Portland Hospital, to

Collette and Paul, a son, Fred, a brother for India. ANNIVE MOORE - On February 26th a

The Portland Hospital, to Catherine and Rupert, a daughter, Mary Ashley Dickson Moore. MIURRAY BROWN - On February 27th, to Valli and John, a daughter, sister for Louis and Alec.

MOSS - On February 28th at The Portland Hospital, to Kerstin and Andrew, a son, Jacob Daniel, a brother for Samuel MEWMARK - On 26th February at The Portland Hospital, to Ellen (née West) and Evan, a daughter, Kira Reth.

PATTERSON - On February 28th at The Portland Hospital, to Alison (née Roake) and Stuart, a daughter, Georgia, a sister for Lauren.

REED - On February 27th 1997, to Nicki (née Barclay Jacobs) and Robert, a son, Alexander Robert Mozzy, a brother for Hugo ROCKE - On 16th February, to Caroline (née McCarthy) and George, a daughter, Anna Patricia Mansfield, a sister

SEAGRIM - On February 25th, to Georgins (née Hood) and John, a daughter, Ochre Georgina.

MATKINSON - On 27th February, to Caroline (noise Campbell of Lochnell) and Paul, a son, George Nicholas. WENTWORTH-STANLEY - On 27th February 1997, to Annie and Adrian, a daughter, Olivia.

YOUNG - On 22nd February, 1997, to Clane and Patrick, Zachary William Hunter, brother to Alexander, Rosalind, Eatharine, Imogen and Bestrice.

MARRIAGES

TOWERS:DOUGLAS - On February 14th 1997 at Reigate Register Office, Charles Hugh Towers to Ethabeth Jame Dunglas (née Mocm).

**ANNIVERSARIES** 

BACON-BAILES - On 4th March 1957 at West Wickham, Kent, Paul Martin Bacon to Piona Jean Bailes. GOLDEN

**ANNIVERSARIES** 

SECCHI:STEWART - On 4th SECCHI-STEWART - On 4th March, 1947 at the Church of St James, Spanish Place, London W.I., Leopold Anthony ("Tony") Sacchi to Jemima Frances Mary ("Jimmie", "Jame") Stewart. Present address: 32 Rowans Park, Lymington, Hants. SO41 9GR.

**ANNIVERSARIES** 

WHITHELD - My Dear Wife Carole, on our 30th wedding anniversary - you are indeed a pearl, amongst the finest of gens. We love you dearly. Bob and daughter Karen.

**DEATHS** 

ABBOTT - Margaret Elizabeth, on 1st March 1997 died peacefully in her sleep. Widow of the late James F. Abbott, adored mother of Frances, stepmother to Bernard and wonderful "Ganny" to Lucy, Tim, Mark and Lindsey-Anne, Family Bowess only. Dosations to Diabetic Retinopathy Unit, Hammersmith Hospital, Du Cane Road, London W12 OHS. All enquiries to Mr and Mrs B.J. Abbott on (01737) 833717.

833717.

AKANDE - Eniola Lluyemisi. On February 22nd 1997 at the Lister Ecspital, Chelses Bridge Road. Funeral Service at St. John the Evangelist Church, Eyds Park Crescent, W2, Saturday March 8th at 10 am followed by intument at Kensal Green Cemetery 12 noon. Donations in tien of flowers if desired to Marie Curis Cancer Care c/o JH. Kenyon, 83 Westbourne Grove, London W2 4UL.

ASHLEY - Rosemary Cafe de

ASHEFY - Rosembry (nde de Sausmarez) in Guernsey, Enquiries to Beckfords Funeral Services Ltd. Tel (01481) 64202.

(01481) 64202.

BERESFORD-PEIRSE - Joy (née Percival) on March 1st peacefully at Greenfields Eome aged 81. Beloved wife of Michael and mother of Jody and Sasie, grandmother of Clare, Tom and Lucy. Private cremation. A Thanksgiving Service will be held at 5t Mary and 5t Michael's Church, Doddington, on Thursday March 6th at 3 pm to which all triands are invited.

BLACKWOOD Wing

all themes are havased.

BLACKWOOD - Wing Commander George Douglas Morant, on Sunday, 2nd March 1997, aged 87, peacefully at the Murrayfield Hospital, Edinburgh beloved husband

Murrayfield Hospital, Edinburgh, beloved hesband of Phylis, father of Maureen and Michael and much leved father-in-law and grandfather. Puneral Service at St Mary's Episcopal Church, Dalmahoy, on Priday, 7th March at 3 pm. No flowers by request but donations, if cented, to The Royal Air Fonce Benevolent Fund, c/o Murray Beith Murray, W.S., 39 Castle Street, Edinburgh EH2 38H.

Street, Edinburgh HH2 3EH.
CARTER - John Mackenzie, classicist, mach loved husbend of Gill, father of Colin and Judith, brother of Bridget and stepfather of Simon, Mark and Daniel, died in hospital on 27th February 1997. Funeral Service at Haycombe Crematorium, Sath, on Priday 7th March at 1 pm. Floral tributes, or donations to MiND, to E. Hooper & Son, 13 St James Pazade, Bath BA1 1UL.

BAI 10L.

GOOK - Brigadier Francis
Bryan. Born 11th November
1930, died at home 27th
February 1997. Bushand of
February 1997. Bushand of
February 1997. Bushand of
February 1997. Bushand of
Formels, beloved father of
John and Samh and Gevoted
grandad of Amber-jane. Last
of the Metropolitan Police,
Northern Rhodesia Police,
Northern Rhodesia Folice,
Adan State Felice, Lasotho
Mounted Police and former
Assistant Inspector General
of The Boyal Oman Police. A
man who touched and
changed so many lives, a
man who will be missed by
many. Funeral Service
Worthing Crematorium
Feliay 7th March 1997 at
2.40 pm. Flowert or
donations for NARPO, co
Dillistone FS. 191 South
Farm Road, Worthing, rel-

Farm Road, Worthing, rel: (01903) 200835.

shire, 1936.

CROWE - Buth. Peacefully on February 27th 1997 at February 27th 1997 at Banking Hall Nursing Home, aged 78 years, beloved wife of the late Pency, dearest mother of Michael and Susan and much loved grandmother of Quentin, Emma, Iam and Nick. Funenal Service at St Mary's Church, Poistead on Monday March 10th at 11 am.

CUTLER - Sir Horace Walter, OBE, FESA. Peacefully on March 2nd, aged 84. Funeral Service in Faimer Parish Church on Tuesday, March 11th at 2.30 pm. Flowers to Chiltern Funerals, Montello House, Layters Green Lana, Chalfont Sr Peter, SI.9 9]E.

de VALL - On 2nd March 1997 John Fercival of Littlehampton Dearly loved husband of Jean and father of David. Enquiries to Reynolds Funeral Service, Cemetary Lodge, Horsham Road, Littlehampton. Tel: 01903 730666.

PREMCH - Peacefully after a hrave struggle, following a month in intensive care, Laurence, aged 65 years. A beloved husband, father and grandfather. Funeral Service at Edwardstone Parish Church, near Sudbury, Suffiolk, on Friday 7th March 12 yea, followers only please, donations, if desired, for the West Suffolk Hospital Esinbow Appeal for Children may be sent to The Cooperative Funeral Service, Cornard Road, Sudbury, Suffolk CO10 6XA. Tel: 01787 372736.

PRITZIAN - On 26th February 1997 peacefully at his home in Washington, D.C., Devid Fritzian, U.S. Foreign Service (retired), the dearly loved and loving husband, father and grandfather of Mazigold, Simm, Charles and Rachel. A service of thanksgiving will be held in England later this year.

FURMIVAL JOMES - On 1st March 1997 Sir Martin Fumival Jones CRE aged 84 years, dear busband of Margaret, father of Mirkit and grandfather of Martin and Guy, Funetal Service at Golders Green Crematorism on Monday 10th March at 11.45 am. No flowers. Donations, if desired, to RSPB, Sandy, Beds.

GCLDSMITH - Maurice, died 2nd March 1997. Cremation at Golders Green Crematorium at 12.30 pm on 6th March.

Spain, 1903; Jim Clark, world champion racing driver, Berwick-DEATHS: Saladin, Sultan of Egypt 1175-73, Damascus, 1193; Bernard Gilpin "Apostle of the North", Houghton-le-Spring, Dur-

HEIGHAM - Norma, PhD, (née Furniss), of Stoke Newington and Toursvieja, Spalis, formerly of Batley, Yorkshire, Oxford and Islington; February 21st on holiday at Aswan in Upper Egypt. Aged 64. Funeral 11am Tuesday 11th March Details (0171) 923-1833.

I Jam Tueschy 11th March
Detalls (0171) 923-1833.

HOMERHENG - Hanns, dearly
loved husband to Serena,
father to John and
grandfather to Mark and
Alexa, died peacefully at
home on Manch Ist, after a
short illness courageously
borne. Will be sadly missed
by all his family and friends.
Fomenal to be held at The
Cemetery, Hoop Lane,
London NWII, at I pm,
Tuesday March 4th.
Enquiries to 01814416047.

HUTCHEOSM - Graham George
peacefully at home on
February 28th, beloved
husband of Bobbie (Betts),
loving father of Caro and
fom!, Poppa to Polly, Liza,
Daisy, Chice, Tom and Harry,
Thanksgiving Service at
Holy Trinity Church,
Crockham Hill, on Monday
10th March at 2.30 pm.
Family flowers only,
Donations may be sent to
Cancer Research Campaign
to Mr Kallend, Deepdale,
Westerham, Kent.

KELLY-John Michael on 26th
February 1997 at home.
Deeply loved husband of
Christing, father of Laura

King Henry VI was deposed by Edward Duke of York (King Edward IV). 1461, and restored

The first meeting of Congress was held in New York, 1789.

WHEPS - Barbara (née Bett) on February 27th 1997 aged 90 years, beloved wife of Richard, greatly loved and respected by all her family. Funeral Service at Lodsworth, Sosses, on March 6th at 11.30 am. Family flowers only, donations if

Cadegan Street.

SELLERS - Olwyn Patricia, February 27th 1997
peacefully at Ysbyty Gwynedd after a long lineas inzwely borne. Much adored wife of Bill and mother of Faul, Sury and Fecur and GM. to Louise, Carolyn and Sanh. Private service at Banger Crematerium. No flowers but donations if deafted may be sent to The Imperial Cancer Research Fund, P.O. Box 123, Lincoln's Inn Fields, Loudon WC2A 3FX.

February 1997 at home. Deeply loved husband of Christina, father of Laura and Geraldine, and grandiather of Isks, Jenna, Sem and Kirstie Loved and respected by family, friends and clients for his solicitude, generosity and integrity, and for his peesion for a wide range of music. Service at Beckenham Crematonium (Eimers End) on Friday 7th March at 11am. All welcome. Family flowers only, please. Donations to Harrestone Marie Curie Hospice, c/o WA. Truelove 2 Son Ltd., Funeral Directors, Caterham, tet (01833) 345245. tel: (01883) 345345.

KMSGRIFY WILLIAMS - Indith
Mary (née Ashcroft) on 28th
February, peacefully at
Atkinson Moniey Hospital.
Funeral on Monday 10th
March at 3 pm. Leathenteed
Parish Church, followed by
private (family) cremation.
Please no flowers, but
donations if desired to
Epsom Medical Equipment
Fund, c/o the Chief
Executive, Epsom General
Hospital.

Executive, Rysom General Hospital KERNAND - Graham Charles, 13th Baron Kinnaird, on 27th Februsry 1997, seed 84 at home Private funeral. A Memorial Service will be held at Bosele Priory Chapel at 3 pm on Priday March 14th.

at 3 pm on Friday March 14th.

McCORMECK - David Francis Hamilton, suddenly in South Africa on 26th February, aged 81; beloved husband of Midara, deatiy loved father of Gemma and grandfather of Gupert. Funeral on Wednesday 12th March at 3pm at the Church of St. Lawrence, Stratford-sub-Castle, Salisbury. Family flowers only, but domations if desired to the British Heart Foundation, c/c D. Shergold, 159 Fisherton Street, Salisbury, Wilts.

MOTT - Jose Bwelyn on 3rd March pescofully at home. Dearly loved wife of Francis and mother of Michael and Chrolyn. Pumeral at Futney Vals Crematorium 4 pm Friday 7th March. No flowers please. GOMEZ - Cyril, Structural Engineer of Sutton Court, Chiswick W4, died suddenly and unexpectedly at Charing Cross Hospital on 26th February 1997 aged 62. Dearly beloved and devoted husband of Kanta, father of Dominique, son-in-law wayne, André, Laurente and Zynie, grandfather of Leon, brothers, sixters, families in India Funeral on Friday 7th March 1997, 10 am Mass Our Lady of Grace and St Edward, 247 High Road, Chiswick W4, followed by interment at Mortlake Constery, Flowers to be sent to Patrick Ryam & Daughter, 6 South Rainag Road, Raing W5 4QA, tal: (0181) 567-1664.

MEMTON - Rosemary Enid, widow of Guy. Roko died on 28th February 1997. The courage and dignity she displayed was so utterly typical of her, as her countless friends and admirers will recognise with a smile. She will be remembered forever by her adoring family. Private cremation. No flowers please, but any donations in memory to Sir Michael Sobell House Hospics, Churchill Hospital, Oxford OEZ 7LJ, (D1865-225866). A Thanksgiving Service will se held on Monday March 10th at 2 m at 5t Leonard's Church III Hospital, Oxford OEZ 7LJ, (D1865-225866). A Thanksgiving Service will follow at 5t Andrew's Church, Old Headington, at 3.30 pm on Friday 21st March 1997.

O'HAMA - Engende pescefully of February 28th 1997 in the Loudon Clinic, after a short the second of the second of the land of the

March 1997.
O'HAMA - Eugenie pescatully at home on 25th February 1997 after a kong illness. Widow of Jacques O'Hana deceased.
Any correspondence to Tony Yahion of Eversheds, Senator House, 25 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 4JL.

flowers only, donations is desired to St Peter's Logsworth. Lodsworth.

RICHARDS - Bev. Canon John

Michael. Peacefully at the
London Clinic, after a short
illness, in his 73rd year.

Fomenal Mass at St Mary's
Church, Cadogan Street,
Chelsea, on Thursday 6th

March at 2.30 pm. Family
flowers only. Donnifoms if
desired to St Mary's,
Cadogan Street.

WC2A SPX.

SHAMCS - On 5th February
1997, suddenly in hospital,
Dr. Walter Shamks, Honorary
Consulting Physician, The
Royal London Hospital, past
Fresident of The British
Institute of Radiology, much
loved father and
grandfather. Fatully funezal
held on 15th February,
memorial at a later date.

memorial at a later data.

SEFF - Pauline Lily died very peacafully with great dignity 28th February. Much loved wife of Mancus and mother of Dandela. Funeral Service Thursday 6th March 1.30am, Golders Green Cametery, floop Lane, NW11, followed by evening prayers at 6.30 pm, West London Synagogue, 33 Seymour Place. Family flowers only. Donations, if desired, to Initish Priemts of the Art Museums of Israel, Box

Museums of Israel, Box 2283, London WIA 1NP. 2283, London WIA INP.

STEPLE - On March Ist, 1997,
Bric, aged 93 years, Much
loved husband of the late
Emily and father of Carolyn
and Jeremy. Pomezal Service
at 5t James's Chuuch, Acton
Trussell, Stafford on Friday
March 7th, 1997 at 11.30cm.
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instead to The Chuuch Lads'
and Ghis' Brigade or to 5t
James's Church, Acton
Trussell.

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VOM BECK - Peacefully on February 28th 1997 in The London Clinic, after a short illness, Baron Stephen Rolf Yon Beck, aged 48 years, "Husband" of Mrs. Jackle Phillips. Funeral Service at St Mary's Church, Hadleigh, Sufficik on Friday March 7th at 2 pm followed by interment at Eaydon Church, Flowers, or if preferred domations payable to Mrs. Vaconica Todd, The London Clinic Patient and Belative Support Group for Cancer may be sent to Farthing, Singleton & Hastings, 650, Woodbridge Road, Ipswich, 1P4 4PW.

WELCHESON - Kathleen Mary,

IP4 4PW.
WILKHEON - Kathleen Mary,
on 28th February 1997,
peacefully in hospital, eged
76 years. Much loved by all
her family. Funemal Service
at Wesley Memorial Chruch,
New Inn Hall Streer, Oxford
on Wednesday 13th March at
12 noon. No flowers please,
but donations to N.C.H.O. c/o
Amold Funeral Service, 911
London Boad, Loudwater,
High Wycombe, Bucks. HP10
9717, (01494) 472572.
WOODCOCK - On 2nd March 9717, (01494) 472572.

WOODCOCK - On 2nd March
peacefully at home after a
long illness borne with
parience and fortitude,
William John Woodcock.
Beloved busband of Pauba,
dearest father of Felicity,
Robert, Jill, Guy, Eve and
Noomi and a dearly loved
grandfather to eleven
grandfather to eleven
grandfather to eleven
grandfather to the standard the
Bartholomew's (on the hill),
Churchdown at 11.45 am
Priday 7th March Donations
to Friends of St.
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Bartholomew's c/o S.C. & B.S. Cocks, 59 Rucciecote Road 9 Hucciecote Road, er GL3 3TL Glocester GL3 371.
WOOD - Jamet (née Clay). On
Saturday March 1st
peacefully in hospital.
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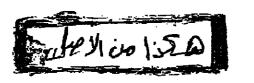
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## **OBITUARIES**

## **DAVID MURISON**

David Murison, editor of the Scottish National Dictionary from 1946 to 1976, died on February 17 aged 83. He was born on April 28, 1913.

avid Murison was a scholar who dedicated his life to recording the Scots tongue, once the language of state and court, still vigorous in his own youth but much attenuated by the end of his life. He leaves as a monument the Scottish National Dictionary, a magnificent work, erudite yet full of lore and love. lit by anecdote and social detail.

David Donald Murison, the son of a joiner, was born in Fraserburgh in Buchan, in ancient days a Pictish province and in his time a bastion of the vivid and grammatically confident old Scots tongue. The family moved to Aberdeen when he was seven. After Aberdeen Grammar School he took a first in classical philology at Aberdeen University in 1933 and followed it with a first in the same subject at Cambridge in 1936.

He returned to Aberdeen as assistant to the Professor of Greek, and rarely strayed from Scotland thereafter. He spent the war working on a smallholding near Stirling and in 1946 was invited to apply for the post of deputy ditor to William Grant on the Scottish National Dictionary. Grant had started the dictionary in 1929 at the beginning of his own retirement from academic life in Aberdeen. It was to be the culmination of a lifetime's work, begun in 1907, of collecting data and conduct-

ing fieldwork. When Grant died in 1946, having carried the work as far as the letter C. Murison succeeded him and applied himself with exceptional dedication and industry, first in Aberdeen and then, from 1954, in Edinburgh until the dictionary's conclusion in 1974. Resources were needed to supplement the support given to the project by the four ancient Scottish universities (later joined by the new institutions of Dundee and Stirling) and he proved himself also to be a tenacious and successful

The work was completed



with unusual speed for a dictionary of this kind. A mere given lectureships at Aberdeen and St Andrews. From 1975 45 years separated A and Z. until his retirement in 1978 he Murison personally edited was Reader in English Lanseven-and-a-half of the dictioguage at Glasgow University. nary's ten volumes, along with In the 1950s he advised BBC a supplement which was, in Scotland on a major radio series entitled The Guid Scots effect, a revision of the earlier Tongue, and the best account volumes. Professor A. J. Aitken, editor of the sister publi-cation, the Dictionary of the of Murison's own attitudes is to be found in the book of the Older Scottish Tongue, and same name which he pubthe founder of the teaching of lished in 1977. Scots in the universities, calculates that Murison was re-A concise and lucid historical analysis traced the rise of

sponsible for seven-eighths of Lowland Scots to the status of state language sustaining Murison oversaw every enalso a significant literature, try, revising and reshaping. reaching its high watermark He contributed essays on the in the 16th century. It suffered phonetic treatment, prefixes three grave reverses - the adoption in Scotland of the and suffixes, and etymology. He was also responsible for Bible in English after the the Miscellanea in the final Reformation, the Union of the volume — inventories of per-Crowns which removed the sonal names, the popular court to England, and the forms of place names, fairs Union of the Parliaments a and markets, weights and century later in 1707 when English supplanted Scots as measures and scientific terms. As editors Murison and the official language of Aitken were sustained and Scotland.

Scots found continuing life, however, as a literary lan-

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guage, notably in the poetry of Burns and the novels of Scott. Indeed, the speech, rich with imagery and precisely delin-eated socially, given by Scott to his native characters is among his finest achievements.

Murison entertained hopes of the Scottish literary renaissance, led by his friend Hugh MacDiarmid (C. M. Grieve), MacDiarmid's first volume of poems in Scots, Sangschaw (1925), Murison wrote, lifted Scots out of the Kailyard (as the school of sentimentalist novelists became known) and gave it a new intellectual and philosophical significance.

Other poets, including Murison's friend and fellow classicist Douglas Young, made their contribution, but by 1936 the tide had receded. Murison was now pessimistic about the future of the language. It faced, he wrote, attenuation and even obliteration. The urban demotic, used by modern Scottish novelists. he regarded as a substandard and confused mixture of

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The pungent and confident old tongue, he thought, would continue to be spoken diminuendo in the country districts, and Scots-accented English would also persist. But, he added, the Scots language should be given an assured and permanent place in schools and universities. "Certainly no other European nation would tolerate anything less," he concluded. It is a point now generally accepted.

A friend described Murison as "aggressively modest". He had less than complete enthusiasm for the authorities. In particular he shunned all events and occasions arranged to honour him. He carried this attitude to its logical if extreme conclusion when he failed to attend the reception held to mark the final volume's publication in 1976. Yet his contribution to his country's understanding of its own culture and history was immense and to his scholarship he brought real passion.

He is survived by his wife Hilda. There were no children.

#### WALTER RITCHIE

Walter Ritchie, sculptor, died on February 12 aged 77. He was born on April 27, 1919,

ONE of the last links with Eric Gill, whose pupil he had been, Walter Ritchie was himself an artist of note, particularly in the field of public sculpture. He worked in the same representational tradition as Gill, and like him seemed as at ease with religious as with erotic subject matter.

Carving with a hammer and chisel was Ritchie's mé-tier. He was best known for his work in brick, although when budgets allowed he preferred marble or other stone. He also experimented with a diversity of other materials, including aluminium, perspex, precious metals and wood. He made jewellery and produced graphics and book ackets, including an edition of Kazantakis's Zorba the Greek.

Ritchie, again like Gill, also had an interest in lettering. He was once employed by a printer and his love of typography came in useful when he later published limited edition books from his home in Kenilworth, such as Donald Potter's memoir, My Time With Eric

A shy and private man, who nevertheless enjoyed the friendship of many and was not afraid to be blunt in his dealings with others, Ritchie eschewed the commercialised art world of critics, dealers and galleries, and the "mar-ket" did him no favours in return. He only ever had two exhibitions in his life, the first 20 years ago at the London Building Centre, the second only last year.

But much of his work was large-scale public sculpture. Ritchie was happiest and most productive when working with enlightened architects engaged on public commissions (Warwickshire County Council was a major patron) and often found private patrons difficult to deal with on a oneto-one basis.

He had no time for committees, and after his unproductive experience of dealing with one over a competition entry for a 40ft sculpture for the east wall of Malmesbury Abbey, to be based on six virtues in the New Testament, he wrote: "A work of art should come from

a love affair, not a shotgun

marriage."
Eric Gill was an influence from the earliest age. When he was ten years old, Ritchie read a Gill monograph by Joseph Thorp. By 16 he was already showing a precocious talent, producing an almost life-size plaster-bronze figure of a young man, entitled Aspiration. He often said that Gill sat at the right hand of God and loved his slogans; but at Piggots, Gill's home near High Wycombe, Ritchie was to discover the discrepancy between his mentor's writing and practice.

Like Gill's, much of Ritchie's work was either intensely religious — or erotic in content. At the time of his death he had started drafting some autobiographical mem-oirs intended for publication. and which had the working (and possibly, ultimate) title. God, Sex and Walter Ritchie. Unlike Gill, however, he did

not believe in using assistants. and because budgets were often tight, he executed much of his sculpture in relief rather

than in the round. Works not in private collections are to be found adorning schools, churches, banks, hospitals, shopping and leisure centres. Having read and re-read Lew-is Mumford's Culture of Cities, and through him, Patrick Geddes, he believed sculpture should be seen in the street,

not in art galleries.
One of his last major commissions was a brick sculpture of Sir Leonard Hutton scoring his record-breaking innings of 364 runs against Australia in 1938, which is at the entrance to the Oval cricket ground and was unveiled in 1993. Other important works include the series called The Adventures of Lady Sarah Wellington-Gore (commissioned by the Brick Development Association): Queen Elizabeth and the Washerwomen of Bran-don Hill, an intaglio carving in marble in the banking hall of NatWest, in the Bristol city centre. The Creation, at Bristol Eye Hospital; and Solemates, in the private collection of Bryan Montgomery.

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#### PROFESSOR PETER MORRIS Royaume Uni (recently trans-

Peter Morris, Professor of Modern Politics and History at Aston University, died of cancer on February 1 aged 50. He was horn on September 2, 1946.

PETER MORRIS was an ebullient personality, an inspiring teacher and an exact and prolific researcher. Equally at home in Britain and in France (where his work was valued highly), he produced and collaborated on a wide range of important studies in the politics and history of both countries. His sudden and early death comes just as he seemed about to enter the most productive phase of his career.

Peter Morris was educated at the Cambridge School for Boys and at Emmanuel College, Cambridge, where he took a first in history. It was as a PhD student that he began his long cross-cultural work on France and Britain. He spent a year in France at the École Normale Supérieure and then returned to a research fellowship at Emmanuel.

He resigned the fellowship after a year, however, when he was offered a lectureship in politics at the University of Nomingham. Apart from his tenure of the Elie Halevy Chair in the Institut d'Études Politiques in Paris, 1988-89, he was to remain at Nottingham as lecturer and senior lecturer for 25 years, until his appointment to a chair in the depart-

"On Friday last, the colliers in the

neighbourhood of Radstock and Paulton

collected in a number of about three thousand

and manifested some very serious symptoms

of riot and destruction to the pits and the

buildings annexed to them, which spread the

greatest consternation, through the whole neighbourhood. Sir John Hippisley,

accompanied by his brother magistrates, and

several gentlemen, repaired to the spot, where

speech, the enormity of their offence. He read

the Riot Act: it had no effect. They then

proceeded and took possession of several of

the works, and sent persons down into the pits

to compel those who worked in them to be

drawn up and then administered an oath not

to work any more until their grievances were

redressed, and threatened that night to demolish the works. Sir John and the

magistrates sent immediately for a troop of

the 23rd Lancers at Bristol, and the North

Somerset Yeomanry, part of which arrived

and kept order for the night, and by day-break

the whole of the North Somerset Yeomanry

were on parade at Stone-Easton-house and

he pointed out to them, in an impressive



ment of Languages and European Studies at Aston in January 1996.

As well as producing his widely adopted textbook, French Politics Today. he made distinguished contribu-tions to collective work on such diverse subjects as the French Communist Party, the Right in French politics. French trade unions, the events of May 1968, the presidency and decentralisation. His temperament made him an ideal collaborator. He also edited and contributed to a number of volumes on French politics, such as Equality and Inequality in France, France in the World and (with Doug-Guide to French Politics.

1989 to 1994.

las Johnson) A Biographical The last of those titles was a

massive volume produced for the Association for the Study of Modern and Contemporary France, of which he was a founder member and membership secretary from 1981 to 1985. He edited the association's journal, Modern and Contemporary France, from

Morris also published extensively on British history and politics, including (with Dennis Kavanagh) Consensus Politics from Attlee to Thatcher, Histoire du

lated into Dutch), Nineteenth Century Political Families and The Conservative Party and European Integration. He had a house in

He never married.

Barneville (Manche) and was a vice-president of the Anglo-French Society. He was also one of only six non-French board members of the recently constituted Institut François Mitterrand. He was the elegant translator of Raymond Aron's Power, Modernity and Sociology and of Serge Berstein's The Republic of de

Gaulle. His unfinished work includes the joint research for Histoire de la Démocratie Libérale and a book on the French and English responses to European integration. He was also a participating member of the Franco-Italian-British research group on Les familles politiques en Europe.

He stepped down from the chair at Aston when his pancreatic cancer was unexpectedly diagnosed at Christmas. He faced his illness with humour. stoicism and courage.

He is survived by his wife Rosemary and a stepson and stepdaughter.

**PROFESSOR** MALCOLM CHARLTON An error in the editing of our obituary of Professor Malcolm

Charlton yesterday resulted in two references to Jackson instead of Charlton. We apologise to Professor Charlton's family and friends.

#### RIOTS IN ON THIS DAY SOMERSETSHIRE. (From a private letter.)

March 4, 1817 **坐即航**3%

Similar rioting was reported in Swansea and in some Irish towns.

other places pointed out to them, so as to render assistance at every point where danger was apprehended. About 9 o'clock Sir John Hippisley, accompanied by a numerous assemblage of magistrates and gentlemen, proceeded to Paulton, where these men were said to be, who, on hearing of the approach of the military, retired to Clandown Coal-pits. and being pursued, retired to Radstock, where they made a stand, well furnished with immense bludgeons, and called out: "Bread or Blood: Hunt for Ever!" The cavalry here came up and filing off to the right and left. surrounded them, when Sir John Hippisley and the Magistrates came into the centre, and addressed them to the following effect-He wished to know what they wanted? They replied: 'Full wages, and that they were starving.' Sir John informed them, that the mode they had now adopted, by thus unlawfully assembling, was the very way to prevent any grievances they complained of being attended to: that he and his brother magistrates were determined to do their duty and do it they would. Sir John stated to them he was well informed and knew that their minds were inflamed by the disaffected, not only in speeches but by parodies on the liturgy of the church, endeavouring not only to seduce them from their King, but from their

"Previous to Sir John Hippisley's reading the Riot Act, he informed these infuriated men, that if they continued and remained one hour after the act was read, it would subject every person remaining to the sentence of death. He then read the Riot Act, when four of the principal of these deluded men were secured, and sent to Hichester Prison, escorted by a detachment of the North Somerset Yeomanry Cavalry, when the remainder

"It has been deemed necessary to station part of the 23d Dragoons at Paulton and Radstock, and the Yeomanry will be kept on duty for a few days longer on their respective

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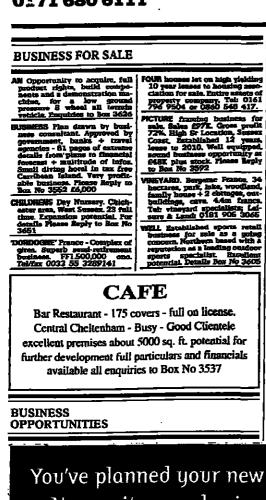
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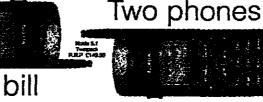
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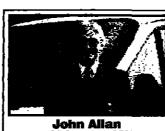
Ian Surgey FCi Plymouth

Background: Formerly Lieutenam Commander in Royal Navy submarines Territory Type: Mixed rural and urban Best Mouth: £13,000 in Feb 1997 Biggest Job: £9,508 for a full house and 2 restaurants, all for the same customer Best source of customers: FCFs Leaflet Distributions, targeted to the best housing areas in our territory for it! Read what some of our established tranchisees have to say about their early experiences and achievements.

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Age: 51 Joined FCI: July 1995 Background: Senior Management, British Telecom, retired after 33 years service Territory Type: 80% suburban; 20% rural Sales achievements: Reached list yeer's sales larget 3 months ahead of schedule atta: £24,200 in November 1996 Biggest Job: £6,612 for a full house Bast source of customers: Repeat business from satisfied customers, and recommendations to their family and friends Likes most about FCI: Taking charge of the lob from start to finish, and being able to give customers a service that exceeds to give customers a service their highest expectations

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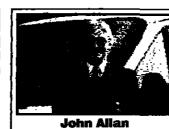
Background: Specialist floor layer, running eam of 15 litters and hardwood installers erritory Type: 60% rural; 40% urben **Sales achievements:** Reached first year target of £100,000 after 6 months Best Month: £30,069 in Nov 1996 Biggest Job: £6,090 for 5 bedrooms and upper hell in a new house est source of customers: FCI targeter leaflet distributions; in-store demos; specialist mailshots to niche markets Likes most about FCI: Freedom; being own boss; doing the business and doubling my income overnight

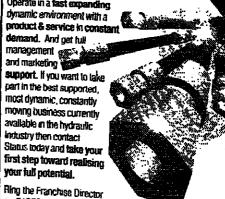
Age: 37 Joined FCI: July 1996 Sales achievements: Hit the road numing. £8,000 per month from the start

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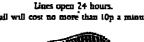
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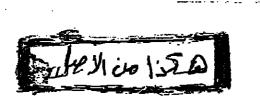
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# Tenants still pay bill despite lease law change

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BUSINESSES trying to assign commercial leases are finding that there are still pitfalls despite changes in the law that have curbed the right of landlords to pursue leaseholders for rent.

Where leases have been signed after January 1, 1996, tenants are no longer responsible for rent after the lease has been assigned to another business. Landlords cannot unreasonably withhold per-mission for the lease to be reassigned.

However, the law is not retrospective and tenants who signed leases before the change in the law can still be held responsible for unpaid rent for the duration of the original lease, no matter how often the premises have been

Landlords can also insist that their legal fees for the assignment of the lease are paid for by the tenants.

Sue Gallagher ran a successful restaurant in a shopping precinct in Learnington Spa, Warwickshire. Relations with the property managers deteriorated to the point where she was determined to get out and start up again in Stratford-upon-Avon.

The lease had been signed seven years ago, long before the change in the law. Assigning it to two partners proved more time-consuming than she expected. It was also more expensive. She says: "The



Gallagher: no recourse

lease was assigned three weeks late. The two men taking over the restaurant were already in there. They could have walked out and it wouldn't have cost them a

Mrs Gallagher says she expected a bill of about £300 from Pinsent Curtis, the landlord's solicitor. In the event, she paid £1,000. When she queried the amount, Pinsent Curtis explained that it could. in fact, have claimed £1,389,

Barry Brice, national head of property at Pinsent Curtis, explains that his company would normally expect to charge about £350-£500 for assigning a lease. However, he adds: "It depends on the issues involved and how many

property. It is not just the landlord who has to agree. He may have the property mortgaged to more than one bank. in this case there were two

He says one mortgagee balked because Mrs Gallagher did not want to be responsible under privity of contract for any future rent.

Mr Brice adds: "This was not a typical case. Issues were raised after we began work on reassigning the lease. It was not our fault or the landlord's that there was a delay. We kept Mrs Gallagher's solicitor fully in-

formed at all stages."

Mrs Gallagher's case highlights the difficult position
that tenants are in. She paid the bill before raising objections. She says: "I had no choice. The landlord could have refused to reassign the lease if I did not pay his fees." She discovered that she has

no recourse to the Law Society, which will normally arbitrate between a solicitor and client in the case of a disputed bill. Although Mrs Gallagher was paying the bill, she was not the solicitor's

Mr Brice explains: "Our costs have to be a reasonable figure and costs will change only if very much more work is involved or the facts change. Our client has the right to go to the Law Society but our client is the landlord, not Mrs Gallagher."

Mark Andrews meets a Reverend Mother with a fruitful sideline as a sculptor

# Career shaped from God-given talent

taken holy orders and lived within the confines of spartan monasteries and austere abheys have had skilful and fruitful sidelines. Monks have brewed a powerful mead. distilled fine wines and liqueurs. Nuns have offered nursing, schooling and tranquil, contemplative retreats.

Sister Concordia, the 72year-old Reverend Mother at the Minster Abbey near Canterbury in Kent, is a highly talented and skilled sculptress, whose work graces churches and cathedrals around the world, including the nearby Canterbury Cathedral. In a situation that most businessmen would envy, her orderbook is full for all this year. "I have never been so busy," she says.

Her speciality is the Madon-na and Child. It takes about three months to do one piece. I model it in clay then send it away to be cast in bronze. When people come to discuss what they want they have no idea what's involved. They think it's like going into a shop and buying one off the shelf.

"I'm running a business, not a charity. An original involves three months' work at least sometimes longer. At the moment I'm working on a statue of St Augustine of Hippo, which is going to a school in Carlisle. After that it will be Our Lady with a group of children for a school in London and something special for Coventry to celebrate the millennium."

"I found it very difficult to stop work when the bell went. Sister Concordia finds that three works a year are enough. But now it's marvellous. My She started in 1953 when she job as a nun is one of prayer and it doesn't really clash with became a nun and came to Minster. Now she is in charge my work. St Benedict said our of the abbey and its 12 nuns. motto is work and prayer. This is why, having an artistic gift, a monastery is a perfect place to exercise it, especially if

you're doing religious figures.

"But I'm a good businesswoman — most of the time. When people order a statue they ask very tentatively about cost. For some it's the first time they've come and they're a bit nervous about talking money. Some of the prices these days are exorbitant. So once we've thrashed out a reasonable

figure we talk." The price depends on the commission and how long it "I did a bronze Madonna for a church in Fifth Avenue, New York. The casting was £3,000 and my fee on top of that was £1,500. So it's pretty expensto build a new church. ive." The money goes into the

day there she claims she gets more done than she would if she had unlimited hours. "If you've got a talent you've got to use it. It was given to you by God. It's not my whole life — only part of it. But I do enjoy the business side of it. I

monastery's trust to help to run the abbey. Sister Concord-

ia's studio is a draughty

stable. In about four hours a

got very intrigued with the financial world when we had a fire and our chapel was burnt down and we had to raise cash

"My life is perfectly balanced. What does it matter, when you're in a monastery, whether you make statues, bake cakes or plant cabbages? It's all the same. I don't have to go hunting for jobs. They just come in. I think that's the work of the Lord. He gave me the talent and He's making sure I use it. A full orderbook ... money in the bank ... sat-isfaction. I've no complaints."

#### BRIEFINGS

The amount of overdue debt is rising again, according to the latest quarterly report by Trade Indemnity, the credit insurance company. The average bill outstanding for more than 30 days rose from £228,000 to £275,000 at the end of last year, rellecting increased economic activity. Although the average length of payment delays was unchanged from the previous quarter at 22 days, Trade Indemnity says small businesses were still kept waiting longer than larger companies. Companies in East Anglia and Wales reported sharp rises in overdue debt, while amounts overdue in the Midlands and Yorkshire were the highest since the survey began in 1992. Trade Indemnity says that a sharp rise in delayed payments in the construction sector has been halted. Faster payers continue to be cont-

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male entrepreneurs, will be opened by Anita Roddick of Body Shop at Olympia 2, London, on Friday.

☐ Entries for this year's Export Award for Smaller Businesses must be in by March 14. The award is open to independent companies with fewer than 200 employees that show a sustained growth in exports and sales outside the UK of more than £100,000. The five winners receive more than £45,000 worth of prize money and professional services from the sponsors. Grant Thornton, TSB Commercial Finance, TNT Express Worldwide, Kompass British Exports and the British Overseas Trade Board. Details: 01342 326972.

15 per cent discount on its insurance products until March 31 after a survey it conducted found that eight out of ten businesses fail to review their business insurance on a regular basis.

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# Firms fail to make full use of technology

FULL use of information and of businesses interviewed are communication technology is being restricted by the cost are deterred by the expense and a lack of understanding. especially among very small companies.

This is shown in UK Business Moving Into The Information Society, a nationwide survey of 500 companies published this week.

It is compiled by NOP Research Group and Spectrum Strategy Consultants, for the Information Society Initiative Programme for Business. The aim of the programme, a government and industry partnership, is to help companies to thrive in the information-based economy.

The survey examines 100 large firms (more than 250 employees), 300 small and medium-sized firms (between ten and 250 employees) and 100 small businesses (fewer than ten employees). Not surprisingly, the large companies are the main users of technol-

ogy and networking. The uptake of Information Society (IS) products and services is well developed. Nearly all companies have computers, and most have access to CD-Rom and/or modem access. Some 60 per cent use networking computers within

or between sites.
Although most smaller businesses now have computers with modems, discrepancies occur - hased on size between those using computers with CD-Rom and/or modems.

Similarly, for one fitth of the smallest companies, cost and lack of understanding add up to a strong constraint on 18 uptake. And, while 10 per cent

BY SALLY WATTS

installing networking, others

and complexity. Most companies with comouters are not vet using basic electronic communications such as e-mail, but this is expected to improve rapidly.

Unfortunately, many companies say they lack the knowledge to derive maximum benefits from the new products and services. Nearly half said their employees have insufficient understanding for companies to gain full competitive advantage from them. Partly, this reflects the limited training employees receive in

handling equipment. Some ou per cent of companies of all sizes are well aware of the impact the IS can have on competitiveness. Although larger companies attribute greatest importance to the 1S, nearly 80 per cent of SMEs now recognise its significance.

A larger survey, to be published in the summer, will trace progress towards the IS of Britain and other countries.

Information Society Business Infoline: 0345-152000.



## Revenue plans scare tactic for tax cheats

By Rodney Hobson

THE jailing of Michael Allcock, the tax inspector convicted of taking bribes from wealthy foreign businessmen. could produce a clampdown on businesses that try to cheat the taxman, according to Grant Thornton, the business

adviser.

Charlie Hall, head of Grant Thornton's tax department, says: The Inland Revenue do not just prosecute their own. They are running scared and planning a major attack.

He believes that the Inland Revenue is "petrified" that the new system of self-assessment will lead to an increase in the number of tax cheats and will be stepping up the number of prosecutions in a bid to use the publicity as a major scare

Mr Hall, who is a former tax inspector, says: "Allcock's conviction should be seen as a timely reminder of just how serious investigations by the Inland Revenue can become."

He says that the Inland Revenue fears owner-managed businesses will be tempted to understate income, believing that no one will be examining the re-

turns and accounts. Tax officials refer to the new system as "help yourself assessment" and "the cheat's charter". They are even resorting to paying

# Report highlights rural challenge

Sister Concordia is a highly talented sculptress whose works are found in churches and cathedrals around the world

THE fragility of the rural economy is the biggest challenge facing country communities in the run-up to the millennium, according to the Devel-opment Board for Rural Wales. In Rural Wales, a Challenge of Change, its new strategy document which is aimed at Brussels as well as the UK, it highlights the dangers of the potential loss of European funds in 1999 when regional maps are redrawn

At first I found it difficult

balancing my religious com-

mitment with that of a sculp-

tress. Normally, when you

start a work you want to get on

with it. But when you enter a

monastery you give up your own self-will. You do what

vou're told. There are certain

hours for prayer and certain

hours for work.

Without the £200 million

agricultural aid for rural Wales, the fear is that the entire region could decline. Much of the board's construction programme, including factory premises worth £750,000 this year, is funded by Brussels.

However, the prognosis is not all doom and gloom. The board has achieved its targets for 1996-97 of creating 1,500 new jobs and attracting £32 million of investment from the private sector. The region is recognising that, in the wake of the decline in agriculture and facturing employment grew the crisis caused by BSE, rural communities are having to diversify if they are to survive. Agriculture accounts for a 24 per cent." quarter of jobs in rural Wales, while tourism is responsible

for a further 9 per cent. Therefore, encouraging the growth of small manufactur-ing firms is vital if the region is to have a viable future in the 21st century. According to the report: "This sector has grown over the last ten years. Manu-

by 14 per cent between 1981 and 1991 compared with a decline in Britain as a whole of

If the region is to achieve its full potential, the report concludes, the public and private sectors, the UK and Brussels must work together. As the European Union declaration put it in 1996: "Rural development policy must be multidisciplined in concept and multisectoral in application."

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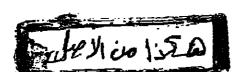
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# VAT payable on retail price of free meal

provided: "(I) The taxable amount

shall be: (a) in respect of supplies of

goods and services ... everything

which constitutes the consideration which has been or is to be

obtained by the supplier from the

purchaser, the customer or a third

party for supplies including sub-sidies directly linked to the price of

The question at issue was the

amount of output tax for which

Westmorland should account in

respect of the relevant supplies

to focus on the consideration

obtained by Westmorland and its

The consideration obtained for

the supply to the driver of the free

meal and cigarettes was the driv-er's act of bringing a coach with 20

or more passengers to the service station for at least 30 minutes.

found in two decisions of the

European Court of Justice: Natu-

complete Court of Justice: Naturally Yours Cosmetics Ltd v Commissioners of Customs and Excise (Case 230/87) (1988) ECR (3365) and Empire Stores v Commissioners of Customs and Excise (Case C-33/93) (1994) ECR 1-2379) reaffirmed in Argus Distribution

2329), reaffirmed in Argos Distrib-

utors Ltd v Commissioners of Customs and Excise (Case C-

consideration. The answer

The problem lay in valuing that

and accordingly it was necessary

such supplies..."

value.

and Excise v Westmorland Motorway Services Ltd Before Mr Justice Lightman [Judgment February 21]

A service station which supplied a free meal and either cigarettes or cash in lieu to a coach driver who brought a coachload of at least 20 passengers for a minimum of 30 es, was assessable to valueadded tax on the retail price of the cigarettes or meals supplied, and not on the cost price.

Mr Justice Lightman so held in the Chancery Division, allowing the appeal of the Commissioners for Customs and Excise from a decision of a VAT Tribunal of July 26. 1996 that VAT should be assessed only on the cost to the service station of providing the meal and the cigarettes, and remitting the matter to the tribunal. The commissioners had made an assessment on June 20, 1994 based on the retail price of the

Mr Kenneth Parker, QC, for the Commissioners; Mr William Massey, QC, for the taxpayer.

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MR JUSTICE LIGHTMAN said that the present case ex-plained why coach passengers were required to wait half an hour when the coach they were travelling on stopped at a motorway

The delay arose from an

driver and the service station that, in return for the driver providing a coachload of at least 20 passengers and waiting that length of time, the service station would provide the driver with a free meal and either a packet of cigarettes or money

The question for the court was whether VAT was payable by the service station on the cost to the service station of providing those benefits to the driver or on the retail price which the driver would have had to pay if he bought the meal and cigarettes.

Westmorland Motorway Services Ltd operated three motorway service stations in Cumbria, where they offered a free packet of cigarettes or cash in lieu, and after March I, 1992 additionally a free meal to any coach driver, upon identification, who brought a coach with 20 or more passengers and stayed for at least 30 minutes. Such arrangements between coach drivers and motorway service op-

erators were common. It was common ground that Westmorland was making a taxable supply of goods to the coach drivers in the form of cigarettes and meals. The commissioners conceded that where cash was provided in lieu of cigarettes, VAT was assessable on no greater sum than that provided.

Article II(A) of the Sixth Council Directive 77/388/EC of May 17, 1977 on the harmonisation of the

288/94) (The Times November 18, 1996, [1996] STC 1359). laws of the member states relating to turnover taxes: common system of assessment (OJ 1977 L145 of

The principles governing the application of the Sixth Directive to be derived from those authorities were clear.

1 The consideration had to be capable of being expressed in 2 If the consideration were capable

of such expression, the question to be considered was whether there was some agreement, express or to be inferred, between the parties cing a monetary value on the consideration. If so, the consideration was that agreed monetary

3 If there was no such agreement, the value would be the value which the taxpayer attributed to the goods or services which he was seeking to obtain and corre-sponded to the amount which he was prepared to spend for that

If the taxpayer supplied goods the value would be the cost of obtaining those goods, and if he had purchased them the price which the taxpayer had paid for them. If the taxpayer supplied services the value would be the cost, or extra cost, to the taxpayer of providing those services.

The critical question was whether as between Westmorland agreement, express or to be inerred, placing a monetary value

The parties placed on the coach driver's services the monetary value of a packet of eigarettes and a meal, each of which had a retail price known or readily ascertainable by the coach driver.

In principle, the parties inferentially agreed the monetary value of the consideration at such retail price, as the parties were held to have agreed the monetary value of the pot of cream at its wholesale in Naturally Yours Cosmetics.

That was confirmed by a consideration of the legal rights and duties of the parties if, after the coach driver had received the cigarettes and the meal, it turned out that there were only 19 pas-sengers, or it had left before 30 minutes had expired. There could be no doubt that the coach driver would be obliged to pay the retail price of the cigarettes or meal.

The objections raised by West morland, that the coach driver did not know what was on the menu or the price of the meals until he had brought his coach to the service station, or the fact that he might not otherwise be a customer of Westmorland were both immaterial considerations Westmoriand accordingly

should account for output tax on the retail price of the cigarettes or meals supplied to the drivers. Solicitors: Solicitor, Custom

and Excise: Cartmell Shepherd.

## Wheelchair minibus is zero-rated for tax

Commissioners of Customs and Excise v Help the Aged Before Mr Justice Lightman (Judgment February 28)

A minibus adapted for the safe carriage of wheelchair passengers but which could accommodate seated passengers by bolting seats to the floor when the space was not required for wheelchairs was permanently adapted for the safe carriage of a handicapped person in a wheelchair within note 3(e) of group 15 in Schedule 8 to the Value Added Tax Act 1994. It was not necessary for the adaptation to be irreversible or to preclude any other use.

"Care for handicapped persons" within note 4(f) of group 15 was not restricted to health or nursing care attention which a chronically sick or disabled person required and received as a result of his handicap, whether provision for phys-ical, mental, social transport or other special needs

Mr Justice Lightman so held in the Chancery Division, dismissing an appeal by the Commissioners ( Customs and Excise from a decision of the London VAT Tribuna that the supply by Help the Aged of vehicles adapted to carry passengers in wheelchairs to three charities was zero-rated for VAT

Mr Michael Kent, QC, for the commissioners; Mr Roderick Cordara, QC, for Help the Aged.

MR JUSTICE LIGHTMAN said that Help the Aged, which was a charity registered for VAT. bought unconverted transport vans, arranged their conversion into minibuses and sold the finished vehicles to charitable bodies whose activities complied with conditions and criteria laid down by Help the Aged.

The conversion involved the installation of a hydraulically op-erated tail lift capable of lifting all

Metropolitan Borough

Council, Ex parte Watters

In carrying out its statutory func-

their disability and all wheelchair bound passengers, and the making of adaptations designed exclusively to accommodate and safely carry wheelchair borne passengers, namely special tracking fixings, wheelchair clamps, harnesses and seat belts for wheelchair borne passengers, and a

wheelchair stop bar. The minibus was convertible in the sense that wheelchair borne passengers could be accommodated in the designated areas or seats could be bolted to the floor in those areas, the bohing and seats being removable within a few minutes so as to make the space available once more for wheel-chairs. Help the Aged had sold such minibuses to a number of charities, three of which had been

selected as representative. Whether the supply of vehicles to those charities was zero-rated depended on whether the minibus was included in the definition of 'relevant goods" in note 3(e) and whether the charities came within item 5 of group 15.

It was common ground that the minibuses supplied by Help the Aged were motor vehicles substantially adapted for the safe carriage of handicapped persons within the meaning of note 3(e); the only issue was whether they were permanently adapted.

The commissioners contended that "permanently" meant that the vehicle was so adapted that the area earmarked for the wheelchair was not capable of being used as a seat for a passenger, that convertibility was incompatible with permanence and accordingly the minibuses could not qualify as relevant goods".

In his Lordship's view note 3(e) was concerned with adaptation and not with use. The word "permanently" meant "adapted for use for the indefinite future": see To qualify as "relevant goods" made to it a substantial lasting, as

Weighing relevant factors

opposed to remporary, adaptation enabling it to be used indefinitely for the safe carriage of handicapped persons: it was un-necessary that the adaptation be either irreversible or such as precluded other use.

So long as the required adaptation was made there was no reason why the vehicle should not at the same time be adapted for use for other purposes, such as the maximum load of seated passengers. It should be borne in mind that persons who were chronically sick and disabled might not need

Giving "permanently" its or-dinary meaning, permanent adaptation for the sale carriage of handicapped persons in when chairs was totally consonant with adaptability for seated passengers.

The remaining question was whether all or any of the three charities which purchased a minibus from Help the Aged provided "care for handicapped persons" within the meaning of note 4(f).

There was no justification for

miting "care" to health or nursing care as the commissioners submit ted. Provision for their special needs, whether physical, mental, social, transport or otherwise, was as much "care" for the handi-capped as health care. There was similarly no justifica-

tion for limiting qualifying char-itable institutions to those providing care for the handi-capped as their special function or one of their special functions.

To qualify, the charity had to make a significant provision for the care of handicapped persons, but it did not matter what relationship that activity had to its other

All three charities made a significant provision for the needs of handicapped person and accord-ingly qualified as eligible bodies. The supply of adapted minibuses to the three charities was accord-

### Limit to retirement relief on business assets

Plumbly and Others v Spencer (Inspector of Taxes) Before Mr Justice Lightman Undement February 5]

Retirement relief from capital gains tax on the disposal of business assets of a family company was only available if the assets disposed of had been in use for the purposes of a business carried on by the person making

Section 69(2)(b) of the Finance Art 1985 was not to be construed so as to permit the relief on the disposal of land owned by an individual but which had been used for the purposes of a business carried on not by him but by his

Mr Justice Lightman so held in a reserved judgment in the Chan-cery Division dismissing an appeal by the personal representatives of Mr S. C. Harbour, deceased, from the determupholding the refusal by the by him to a company which at all

retirement relief in respect of the gain arising on the disposal in 1988 of 163 acres of land at Besthorpe, Norfolk.

Section 69 of the 1985 Act, now section 163 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, pro-vided for relief for disposals of business assets by individuals having attained the age of 60, now 55, on their retirement from a

Section 69 provided: "(2) disposal of business assets is (a) a disposal of the whole or part of a business, or (b) a disposal of one or more assets which at the time at which a husiness ceased to be carried on were in use for the purposes of that business..." Mr Patrick Soares for the per-sonal representatives; Mr Michael

Furness for the Crown. MR JUSTICE LIGHTMAN said that Mr Harbour had granted a lease of the land that was owned company and his family company and one of which he was a full-time working director.

The letting had been for use for purposes of the company's trade and it had paid rent. Within one year of the company ceasing to carry on its trade Mr Harbour had disposed of the land. The question to be considered

was whether section 69(2)(b) was applicable in respect of the disnosal. The asset disposed had to be a business asset. That was the On the true construction of the

provision, was use for the purposes of the business carried on by the company sufficient, or was it necessary that it was used for the nurnoses of a business of Mr The commissioner's decision

had proceeded on the basis that the starting point was reading on its own the wording of section 69(2)(b)

asset used for the purposes of "a business" and not "a business of the individual making the disposal" and that the onus was placed on the Crown to justify reading into the subsection the words "of the individual making

But that approach was flawed for it concentrated on looking at section 69(2)(b) in isolation without due regard to its context and its place in the scheme of the relevant legislation as a whole, in particular sections 69, 70 and Schedule 20 to the 1985 Act.

the disposal" or some like formula.

The starting and the finishing point was reading the provision in its context and in its place in such scheme. So read, plainly it was referring to the business of the ndividual making the disposal. Section 69(2)(a) was concerned

with the situation where the individual disposed of the whole or part of his business as a going concern and section 69(2)(b) with

where instead of disposing of the business as a going concern. he ceased to carry on the business and sold one or more assets previously used in the business.

In short, paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 69(2) were concerned with two different scenarios, either of which might occur when the businessman decided to retire from his business: he might dispose of his business as a going concern or merely dispose of the assets used in such business. The tax relief was rendered

available in both cases. In both cases the expression "a business" was used to denote any business of the individual making the disposal.

Mr Harbour did not qualify for relief under section 69(2)(b) because the land was not used for the purposes of a business carried on by him.

Solicitors: Cameron Markby

Solicitors: Kitsons: Tozers:

infringe article 59 and the application for declarations of paternity

The Court of Appeal (Lord

in housing application February 14 when dismissing the and so diminish and even nullify Regina v Wolverhampton appeal of Helen Watters against the dismissal by Mr Justice Dyson (The Times June II, 1996) of her application for judicial review of

tion, under the Housing Act 1985, of securing that a reasonable preference was given to categories as defined in the Act in the election of its tenants, a local housing authority was entitled to balance against those statutory factors such relevant factors as might properly be weighed against

the decision of Wolverhampton Metropolitan Borough Council, confirmed by the housing appeal panel on March 14, 1996, not to admit her to its housing waiting

Since, as was common ground, rent arrears might be taken into account by the council in the

process of selecting tenants, it ollowed that, when in the council's judgment an applicant's rent arrears were such as to outweigh the reasonable preference that would otherwise avail him, that applicant would not be selected.

In the present case the council policy, of which the appeal process was an integral part, was suf-

#### Fertilisation licence requirement valid in EC law and here, on the facts and not-U v W (Attorney-General Rome where, after other alter-

Before Mr Justice Wilson

Judgment February 19] man Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990, which required that tion services had to be provided by a licence holder, constituted a restriction upon the freedom to provide services under article 59 of the EC Treaty, nevertheless objectively valid reasons justified the restriction and therefore section 28(3) did not

infringe article 59. Mr Justice Wilson so held in the Family Division in a reserved judgment when dismissing an application by a mother, pursuant to section 27 of the Child Support Act 1991, for declarations that the respondent was the father of her twin sons by virtue of section 28(3) of the 1990 Act which conferred paternity on the unmarried part-ner of a woman inseminated by were receiving treatment services

Cleveland Ambulance Nat-

ional Health Service Trust v

natives had been explored, the woman had been inseminated by physical role, it had been. sperm from an anonymous donor. On their return to England the

contended that the two requirements of section 28(3), namely treatment together and by a licence holder, were not satisfied. Mr David Vaughan, QC and Miss Barbara Hewson for the

mother: Mr Timothy Scott, QC and Mr Paul Storey for the respondent; Mr Nicholas Paines for the Attorney General. MR JUSTICE WILSON said

couple separated and the man now

that section 28(3) was a unique and perhaps surprising provision; in no other area of English law could the male unmarried partner acquire parenthood along with the even though he was not the genetic father. The test in section 28(3)(a) was

not whether the man consented either to be deemed in law to be the father of, or to become legally responsible for the child but whether the request for that form of treatment had been made by the However, as treatment had

taken place abroad, it had not been

under the 1990 Act. The mother submitted that the requirement of a licence con-

dom to provide services within the community, thereby infringing article 59 of the EC Treaty and should be disapplied. Clearly there was no direct restriction in that absence of a

licence merely withheld the lega sequence of conferred paternity under section 28/3). However, the recent Court of Appeal decision in R v Human

Fertilisation and Emptyology Authority. Ex parte Blood (The Times Pebruary 7, 1997) considered that the question of restriction should be answered by reference to a practical or functional criterion namely whether it substantially In as much as section 28(3)

impeded the provision of such

would substantially incline most

licence in the United Kingdom rather than another member state. it did indeed represent a restriction would be dismissed. on the freedom to provide services under article 54

Nevertheless. Säger Dennemeyer & Co Ltd (Case C-76/90) ([[491] ECR 1-4221) had established that the freedom to provide services could be limited by rules which were justifed by imperative reasons relating to the public interest of member states and which were objectively nec essary to protect the recipient of the

Furthermore, each member state had a discretion, within community law limits, to define public policy in accordance with its own scale of values.

Here the importance of full awareness of the consequences arising from treatment together under section 28(3) and the need to have certainty in provisions affecting status, provided objectively valid and proportionate justifica-tion of the reasons for the

added the words "having regard to

the infringement complained o

industrial tribunal a power to

award compensation over and

above the pure pecuniary loss suffered by the applicant.

Given the scope for awards to

complainants who had suffered by

way of sex or race discrimination

to reflect injury to feelings, there

was no reason in principle why the words of the section could not

There were no grounds for

interfering with the quantum

awarded in the present case which was well within the proper range

By assessing the applicant's loss

of the chance of promotion the

tribunal had adopted the correct

approach to compensation. The

position was akin to solicitors

negligence cases and quite dif

Berkshire Area Health Authority

([1987] AC 750). The sole cause of

the position in which the applicant

found himself was the unlawful

Solicitors Smith & Graham.

Hartlepool: Mr Bruce Piper.

action of the employer.

for such awards on the facts.

extend to such an award.

." Those words granted the

Therefore in requiring treatment

#### Justice Legeatt, Lord Justice Potter and Lord Justice Judge) so held on other factors might weigh against Security

LORD JUSTICE LEGGATT said that because section 22 of the 1985 Act required "reasonable pref-

erence" be given to the categories council's duty under section 22.

#### AN EXCLUSIVE READER OFFER

THE。經過TIMES

# FREE previews of The English Patient





neaders of The Times can get the hottest cinema Kticket of the year FREE and enjoy a private screening of The English Patient, starring Ralph Fiennes and Kristin Scott Thomas.

We have a total of 25,000 tickets to give away for the exclusive screenings on Saturday, March 8 - the week before it opens in the UK. And there are 115 cinemas nationwide to choose from.

Nominated for 12 Oscars, the film is directed and scripted by Anthony Minghella (who also directed Truly, Madly, Deeply) and is distributed by Buena Vista, Based on the novel by Michael Ondaatje which won the Booker Prize in 1992, The English Patient is an epic film of adventure, intrigue, betrayal and love about four strangers whose diverse lives become inextricably connected.

Love discovered and betrayed: clockwise from top Juliette Binoche: Ralph Fjennes; and Fjennes in a romantic embrace with Kristin Scott Thomas

HOW TO GET YOUR FREE TICKET

Collect the four FREE preview tokens published this week and attach them to the voucher which will appear on Thursday. Present them at one of the cinemas, listed yesterday, between 5pm Thursday, March 6 and the close of business on Friday, March 7. Each voucher, with four tokens attached, entitles you to one FREE ticket. Tickets will be allocated on a first-come, firstserved basis. The preview takes place at approx 3pm on Saturday March 8.

ODEON

THE TIMES THE ENGLISH **PATIENT** FREE PREVIEW **TOKEN 2** 

**CHANGING TIMES** 

August 7, 1996, of an industrial provides: "(2) The amount of the and equipable in all the circumstances having regard to the infringement complained of and to any loss sustained by the com-

Secretary of State for Trade

and Industry v Ashcroft and

Before Lord Justice Hirst, Lord

Justice Millen and Lord Justice

Insignent February 26|
The Secretary of State for Trade and Industry could rely on hearsay evidence obtained from an office half-

holder in support of an application

by him for a disqualification order under section 7 of the Company Directors. Disqualification Act

The Court of Appeal so held

allowing an appeal by the sec-retary of state from an order of hudge Cooks, sitting as a judge of the High Court in the Leeds

district registry on February 28, 1996, striking out passages in an

Others

Hutchison

Ms Andrea Pitt for the employ-

under section 146(1) of the Trade (Consolidation) Act 1992.

medic post. It was firmly established at

affidavit prepared by a liquidator

for a management post with his employers because of his trade union activities. That was a complaint of action short of dismissa

difference in pay between the management post and his para-

The appeal tribunal had held that there was power to award

by the unlawful action of the employer. If the wording of section 149(2) of the 1992 Act had followed precisely the wording of what the current section 123(1) of the Employment Rights Act 1996, subject to the different claims being made, it would have been right to follow the line of authority beginning at common law with Addis and

imported into the statutory law of There was, however, a significant difference: section [49(2)

May 4, 1994; [1994] Ch 350) the utive directors had been guilty of conduct which made them unfit to

credible and admissible evidence that the director's conduct made In In re Rex Williams Leisure plc

section 8 of the 1986 Act

concurring judgment

court held that statements obtained by the secretary of state under section 447 of the Companies Act 1985 were admissible in disqualification proceedings under

solely with applications under section 8 and had refused to extend it in section 7. In his Lordship's judgment there was no material distinction between the two kinds of case. The appeal would be

Solicitors Dibb Lupton Broomhead, Leeds, Addleshaw Sons & Latham, Manchester

Before Judge Peter Clark, Mr J. C. Shrigley and Mrs P. Turner [Judgment February 19] On a complaint of action short of dismissal on grounds related to trade union membership or activities, industrial uribunals had power under section 149(2) of the Trade Union and Labour Rela-

The Employment Appeal Tri-bunal so held in upholding an award which included £1,000 for injury to feelings to the applicant. Sieven Blane, on an appeal by his employers, Cleveland Ambulance National Health Service Trust. from a decision, promulgated on tribunal sitting at Middlesbrough. Section 149 of the 1992 Act compensation awarded shall be such as the tribunal considers just

tions Act 1992 to award compensa-

tion for injury to feelings.

the action which infringed his

ers; Ms Ijeoma Omambala for the JUDGE PETER CLARK said that in July 1995 the applicant, a qualified paramedic, complained that he had not been short-listed

Union and Labour Relations The industrial tribunal found the complaint well founded and, pursuant to section 149 of the Act. awarded the applicant £1,000 for injury to feelings and further declared that he was entitled to compensation for pecuniary loss representing 25 per cent of any

Damages award for injury to feelings ([1972] ICR 510) the National Industrial Relations Court held that a compensatory award for unfair dismissal under the Industrial Relations Act 1971 could not include a sum in respect of injury

Wholesale Ltd (1978) ICR 4051 employees successfully complained that their right not to have action short of dismissal taken against them by the employer in respect of their trade union activities had been infringed.

compensation for injury to health in the shape of stress engendered

be concerned in the management

Mr Ashcroft had successfully applied to the court to strike out parts of that affidavit as hearsay. A number of similar cases were awaiting the outcome of the secretary of state's appeal against that The court had to be satisfied by

The judge had held that Rex Williams Leisure was concerned

common law that damages for injury to feelings were not recoverable in an action for wrongful unfair dismissal by Tewson. dismissal: see Addis v Gramo-phone Co Ltd (1909) AC 488, 491). In Norton Tool Co Ltd v Tewson Hearsay admissible in disqualification

in proceedings for disqualification orders under section 7 of the 1986 Act against John Kevin Ashcroft. of a company. Colin Graham Fynlo Corlett and The secretary of state had app Victoria Lilian Gay Sutcliffe. lied to the court under section 7 for Mr Mark Cawson for the seca disqualification order, relying in retary of state; Mr Edward Banpart on an affidavit sworn by the nister, QC, for the first defendant. LORD JUSTICE MILLETT said

the case concerned a company called Survival Group Ltd. The name was singularly inappropriate, for it went into voluntary limitations and the case of quidation and was then compulsorily wound up. Joint liq-nidators were appointed who were office holders within the meaning of section 7(3). One of the two joint liquidators reported to the secretary of state that Mr Ashcroft and other exec-(In administration) (The Times

Lord Justice Hutchison agreed and Lord Justice Hirst delivered a

# Hope springs eternal for stragglers in the pack



OPPORTUNITIES to win

prizes in Interactive Team Football continue even for those who have only recently joined the game. The winner this week is a recent entrant, with no chance of winning the overall £50,000 prize — he is the 205,880th-placed selector
— but with 49 points, Mr J.
Bartlett, of Ipswich, wins £250 with his team, McClean's XI. Manager of the month for

February is Mr J. Dwyer, of Whyteleafe. Surrey. who scored 137 points with Dwyer's Tipsters. Mr Dwyer is equal 156th in the overall competition, and is still in contention for the main prize. His selected XI has a judicious mixture of free-scoring Scottish and English-based players, including Pressley, of Dundee Uni-ted, and the Wimbledon pairing of Gayle and Earle.

The overall leader remains Mr G. Foster, who maintains his good lead over John Hunt. Mr Foster's team, Sophie And Sam, has a 13-point advantage of Mr Hunt's Taunton D team, which is on the point of being overtaken by one of Mr J. Brown's "Nobby" teams. Yet there is still time for others to make up the ground - the early-season leader. Mr J. Staszkiewicz, is now equal

You can move into the transfer market to improve your fortunes by using the ITF transfer system, which allows you to change up to two players each week and to adjust your team if one of your players is actually transferred out of the FA Carling Premiership or Bell's Scottish League premier division.



Le Tissier's superbly-struck volley against Newcastle United will have made some ITF selectors very happy



You can make transfers only by telephone. Using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone), call the 0891 866

THIS WEEK'S TRANSFERS 40507 50206 51605 OUT Kevin Scott John Ebbrell Tottennam Hotspur Everton LOANED PLAYERS 5 Mautone (West Ham to Reading, one week): V Bartram (Arsenal to Wolv three weeks): A Miller (Middlesbrough to West Bromwich, three weeks

(J Hunt)

(J Brown)

(M Jones

(A Boyland)

B McGiver

(J Brown)

(V Cox)

(J Hunt)

(J Brown)

(J Brown)

(J Brown) (B Howes)

(J Hunt)

(P Turner

(M Jones (P A Amoss

(R Calder)

(J Brown) (J Brown) (R J Ward)

(P Turner) (J Hunt)

P Fromm)

(B Wells) (P Walters)

(R) Laskow

(C Hunter) (M Jones)

(D Cook)

(P Turner)

(J Hamilton

(J Hunt)

(M Jones

(J Brown) (J Brown)

(J Brown) (P Mills)

V Guima

(J Brown)

(M Horan)

(B Bear) (D Tulip) (G P Dolan)

(FI Goshill)

(A Lone) (M Ward)

(K Booth) (G Weiss)

(P Leader)

(J Brown)

(J Brown) (S Shipley)

(R Rowe)

(P Tumer)

(M Baber) (J Bithell) (M Corless)

(J Feather)

(i Clayton

(B Gardiner)

(D Edmondson)

968 line during the times given. From outside the United Kingdom, you must call 0044 990 200 668.

When making a transfer, you must ensure that the team does not contain more than two individuals (two players or one player and a manager) from the same club.

If you are lagging behind the leading team selectors, the transfer system will be an appealing option to you in the chase for the prizes - the overall £50,000, monthly £1,000 or weekly £250.

☐ All Interactive Team Football transfer queries should be directed to 0171-757 7016. All other inquiries can be made on 01582 488 122.

CORRECTION: The data processed for the match between Raith Rovers and Motherwell on February 18 was incorrect. Scott Y. Thomson, player No 12301, should have had nine points deducted, while Scott Thomson, player No 42304, should not have had any points added. The overall totals are correct in the player listings today.

#### HOW THE SCORING SYSTEM WORKS IN ITF All 1996-7 matches in the FA Carling Premiership, FA Cup, Bell's Scottish League premier division and Tennents Scottish Cup from August 17 count for points. Penalty shootcuts do not count but results decided in this way will count for managers. POINTS SCORED Keeps clean sheet\* Scores goal Scores coal All players Full back/Central detender Keeps clean sheet Midfield player Keeps clean sheet Scores goal POINTS DEDUCTED Concedes goal Concedes penalt Full back/Central defe Concedes goal



THERE ARE BIG PRIZES TO BE WON EVERY WEEK AND EVERY MONTH

The IIF Manager of the Week and the Manager of the Month are up for grabs from now until the end of the season. Enter a team today for your chance to be a winner in 1997. The Manager of the Week or Month can be won by any team no matter where it is in the league, the prize for the Manager of the Week or Monthsimply goes to the person whose team scores the highest points in any one week or month.

The prize for the Manager of the Week is £250 cash, plus a £250 Sports Gift Voucher for an amateur football team in your community - as nominated by you. The Manager of the Month will receive £1,000 cash.

Enter today by following the instructions below.

Enter ITF by phone on 0891 405 011

If telephoning from outside the United Kingdom, call 44 990 100 329 1. You must use a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones.

with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone). 2. Choose I goalkeeper, 2 full backs, 2 central defenders, 4 midfielders, 2 strikers

and a manager. 3. Do not spend more than £35 million.

4. Do not choose more than two individuals (2 players or 1 player and 1 manager) from any one football club.

5. Once you have chosen your team, call the entry line, above, and follow these

a) You must tap in (not speak) the full set of selections (using the five-digit player codes) for each of your 11 chosen players and your manager.

b) You must speak the name of your team (no more than 16 characters) your name, address, with postcode, and daytime telephone number.

c) Finally, you will be given a ten-digit personal identification number (PIN) at the end of the call. You must keep a note of this number and your chosen team as no postal

notification will be sent. NB. Any new team will only score points on future games.

0391 calls cost 50p per minute. Your call will cost approximately double if made from a pay phone. In the event of there being more than one Manager of the Week or Month, the winner will be chosen at random. All ITF rules apply, a copy of which will be made



#### HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER IN ITF

Call 0891 866 968

If telephoning from cutside the United Kingdom call 44 990 200 668.

You may make transfers only by telephone using a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a " and a hash key are Touch-tone). You will need your ten-digit selectors PIN, which you will have to tap in, not speak. Follow the simple instructions and tap in the five-digit codes of the players you are

You may only make transfers in one team per telephone call. If you have entered two teams and want to make transfers in both, you must make two separate calls.

You may transfer two (but no more than two) individuals (two players or one player and a manager) during a transfer week. A player being transferred out must be replaced by one from the same category and you must keep to the team format of a goalkeeper, two full backs, two central defenders, four midfield players, two strikers and a manager. You must not exceed the £35 million budget and have no more than two individuals from the same club, incorrect transfers will be rejected and your team will remain in its previous form.

week runs from 00.01 on Tuesday to midnight the following Monday. Transfers made before noon each day will become effective immediately. Transfers made after noon will become effective for matches played after noon on the following day.

Your new player only starts to score points for you when his transfer is registered. The current score of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then causes to score for you.

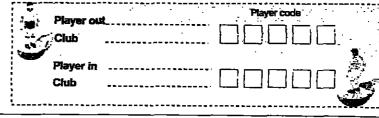
If a player or manager moves learns during the season, it may affect the composition of your team. You must

Calls will be charged at 50p per minute. Calls made from public telephones may cost approximatel

180=

180=

180=



The Great Dane

Lewis Boys A

#### THE LEADING 250 ENTRIES IN THE TIMES INTERACTIVE TEAM FOOTBALL GAME (Player's name (Player's name (A Burton)

Team Pos Sophle And Sam John Hunt Taunton D Jones Boys Three Nobby 33 John Hunt Taunton H Nobby 32 Nobby 29 Nobby 11 Brain's Team John Hunt Taunt Turrer's Eamers 5 Jones Boys Eight 18= 20= Bob's Boys 2 Nobby 21 Tumer's Earners 3 John Hunt Taunton You're Not Very Wel Hunter's Mob 12 Angry Men Turner's Earners 6 33= John Hunt Taurston C Partick Bilbao 3 John Hunt Taunton E Nobby 12 Storm Nobby 7 Nobby 14 43 =Thom: Foolery FC Tulip's Tops Noah's Ark Raj Is Back To Kill 5

Dour Rangers 3

Inter The Stand

Nobby 34

BCFC 1998

56≃

61

67=

Scholes For Goals

Born Losers

Booky Boys Caroline B

Chub 18-30 Tossa

Inter The Pub

**Ball Watchers** 

Inter The Wallet

inter The Unknown

Bžily No **⊭ates** XI

Layton's Lions 7

NST Monkstone

Supersubs

Irwins Best

Inter The Ski

I Hate Alan He

**Blythe Spartans** 

PJ Thistie

103= 106=

108= 108= 108= 108=

FIND OUT HOW YOUR TEAM IS DOING Call the ITF checkline on 0891 884 643 Check your points total and your ranking. You need a Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones with a \* and a hash key are Touch-tone) and your ten-digit selector's PIN. Calls made trom public telephones may cost approximately twice as much. Pts 560 560 559 559 (P Fallen) (M Baber) Gangsters Purple Plair (A Lone) (B Gohil) Turner's Earners 559 558 (R Calder) (M MacM Bob's Boys 1 Raj Is Back To Kill 6 Neil Madrid (R Gohli) 556 (N Ratcliffs 556 Bob's Boys 3 (R Calder) 555 554 554

(R Crook) (P Farkins (FI Crook) (A Luckhurst) (S Fraser) (A Robson) (R Calder) (K Farhall) (M Ward) (J Murray) (L Clark) (M Ward) (P Ford) (P Barnett) (R Newbould (I Doughty) (S Roberts (M Bremner (P Turner) (K Ferhall) (R Layton) (J Clayton) (M Ward) (J Staszki (I Taylor) (L Sampson (M Ward) (V Cox) (T Blythe)

108= 113= Skytores John Hunt Taunton E It's About Revenge C 115= 115= Bob's Boys 5 119= DJS 2 119= Def Con 3 Mars FC Midfield Magic 119= 119= 119= Man City Free Zone 125= 125= 125= 125= 125= 129= 131 Come On You Rocks Roberts-Team 1 Paradox Esgles 132 133= Simbe's Dream 133= 133= **Botak United 1** 136= 138= Rock Bottom Inter Outers Ebbeys 1st XI 138= 138= 138= 138= CUÓK **Totted Five** 138= 138= S Gill Taumton A 138= 146≃ 146= John Hunt Taunton A Alancia FC Murray's Mates 146= Inter The Net 146= 150 Demolition Mer 151 =153= 554 153= Infinity George 554 553 155 156= Dave's First X 553 553 552 156= 156= Dwyer's Tipsters Oct95-MF Champi 156= Daniels Seish 160= 160= 160= 160= tel One 550 550 549 PJB Rovers Caroline C 549 549 549 549 548 160= 160= Moun Fentest 160= 160= 160= Dynamo Hiba Waternish FC 160= 170= Fendon United 170= 170= 170= Hisham's Haggi 547 546 170= 176= Powe Alice 176= 176= 176= Bob Hope And No Hope

(R J Brown) (R Calder) (D Ingham) (J Hagger) (no name) (M Roberts) (D Curzon) (A Luckhurs) (C A Kitchen (J Bradshav (R Crook) (K Hughes) (E O'Gorma (R Johnson (G Weiss) (E Kisby) (M Jackson) (S Gill)
(J Hunt)
(A Stilliano)
(D Anderson) (R Lockyer) (K Cunion) J B Portwood (J Dwyer) (M Stadden) (A Luckhurst) (D Blair) (M Madden) (S Miller) (M Kirkwood (A Kirkwood) (P Goldstraw

(S Mingle)

(R Gohill)

(D Senton

(M Baber)

(J Pregon) (I Fyfe)

(S Abbott)

(D Shiels)

(S Baldrick

(M Ward)

(J Murray) (D Wilson)

(M Robson)

(K Browne) (D Quibell)

(V Cox) (P Patel)

(P J Butter)

J Whaling)

(A Papadoo

(H A Rahim)

(I Doughty)

(T Blythe) (K James)

(N Finch)

(E Cowen)

J Ross)

(J Pull)

(M Peck)

**Celtic Fowlers** Lloydy's Barge LFC Champs 96-97 The Loggers Sooty's Puppets March Pess Le Boeufest DRS Select XI 2 EJK's Unie Triple Top Tan Shack Attack Vat1 Ruud's Sexy Elever Flying Pigs Caught Lucky Bung Ho! Lesley's Legmen Nellie's Heroes Raj is Back To Kill 7 Raj le Back To Kill 8 The Danste JS August Mont Diplomatic Risk Solid Saints Kingsbury To 1 Byzantine Bricks St Bartholomeur Teddy Bears Davsle Unt 1 Jack's Nightn What Ford Spla Best Defence Fairfield Dons Gauntlet FC 245= 245= Grafton Willow Red Star Beigravia Will's Wanderers

(Player's name (L Hioms) (M Fox) (K Howson) (D Edbrook (B Poole) (D Lewis) (C Scarlet) (M Larcombe (S Pamham) (D Goodwin (J W Goody) (A Ibison) (E G Ryan) (A Sharpe) (M McGovern (S Shankari (J Roebuck) (J Staszkiewicz (R Keenant Œ J Kitchen (P Balley) (D A Sutton) (R Shackleton (G Watson) (K Howson) (K Farhali) (M Macmillan) (C Wright) (W Evans) (G Watsor (L Michaelis (R Gohil) (R Gohil) (C C Vevers (G Prichard) (P Ridout) (C J Yates) (D F King) (M Woodley) (L Hoe) (S Houghton) (J M Bartholome (P K Stevense (V Gulmaraes (D Sloan) (S Brook) (T Wyle) (N Bee) (N P Lewis) (J Pregon) (R Yates) (C J Eldred) (A J Brown) (R Keenan) (W Cheung)

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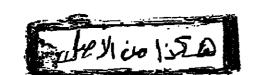
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MARCH 4 1997

NEWS IN BRIEF

Meeting to tackle

ears of TV Violence

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# s, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option

	. ::			
		:	The ITF	players
	, E			
	/ = (2) - (2)			
٠,	10101	M Watt		
_	10102	N Walker	Aberdeen Aberdeen	1.50 -3 -11 1.00 0 -14
-	10201 10202		Arsenal . Arsenal	5.00 0+33
	10203	J Lukic	Arsenal	0.75 0 0 0.75 +5 -4
	10302	M Oakes	Aston Villa Aston Villa	3.50 +5+15 1.00 0+19
:	10402	T Flowers S Given	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +5 +8
	10501	G Marshall	Celtic	2.00 0 +4 3.50 0 -1
-	10601	D Kharine	Cettic Chelsea	3.00 +10+31 2.50 0+10
	10602 10603		Chelsea Chelsea	2.00 0 -27
	10701		Coventry City	3.00 0 +1 1.50 -10 -23
	10801	M Taylor	Coventry City Derby County	0.50 0 0 1.00 p p
	10901	A Maxwell	Derby County Dundee United	1.00 -6 -23
<u>:</u>	10902	L Key I Westwater	Dundee United Dunfermline	0.50 0 -10
	11101		Everton	0.50 -3 -47 2.50 -3 -25
•	11201	G Rousset	Everton Hearts	2.50 0 +4 2.00 -4 -17
		J Leighton : D Lekovic	Hibemian Kilmamock	1.50 -4 -30 1.00 0 -37
	11501	M Beeney P Evans	Leeds United Leeds United	1.50 0 +5
	11503	N Martyn K Poole	Leeds United	2.50 +5+24
	11603	K Keller	Leicester City Leicester City	1.00 -1 -7 1.00 -1 -24
	11702	D James A Wamer	Liverpool Liverpool	5.00 -1+32 0.50 0 0
	11801	. P Schmeichel R van der Gouw	Manchester United Manchester United	5.00 -1 +5 1.00 0 +5
٠.	113611	G Walsh -A Miller	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 0 -20
•	11903	B Roberts M Schwarzer	Middlesbrough	1.50 0 -23 1.50 0 -2
	12001	S Howie	Middlesbrough Motherwell	2.00 -5 -5 1.50 +4 -22
٠	12102	S Hislop P Smicek	Newcastle United Newcastle United	4.00 -1 -11 3.00 0 0
٠	12201 12202	M Crossley A Fettis	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	2.50 0 -32 0.75 0 -2
•	12203 12301	T Wright	Nottingham Forest	0.75 +5 +5
٠.	12401	A Goram	Raith Rovers Rangers	0.50 0 -37 5.00 -4+35
. •	12502	K Pressman M Clarke	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	2.00 -1 +9 0.50 0 0
		D Beasant N Moss	Southempton Southempton	1.00 0 -28 0.25 0 +2
		M Taylor L Perez	Southampton Sunderland	1.00 +10 +3
٠.	11803	A Coton	Sunderland .	0.50 -1 -18 1.00 0 +9
•	12802	E Baardsen	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	3.50 -8 -15 0.50 0 0
	12901 12902	L Miklosko S Mautone	West Ham United West Ham United	2.00 -6 -27 0.50 0 +5
		N Sulfivan P Heald	Wimbledon Wimbledon	1.00 0 +7
	13002	r neala	YYDIDIOOOJI	1.00 0 0
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	-35	BATHATU AND A		Control of the Control
		Made . Tr		
	20101 20201	S McKimmie L Dixon	Aberdeen Arsenal	.2.00 0 +8 3.00 +3+29
	20202 20203	N Winterburn	Arsenal Arsenal	3.00 +3+35 1.00 +1 +3
1	20301	S Staunton	Aston Villa	3.00 +1+32
: 2	20302 20303	A Wright G Charles		3.00 +4+49 2.50 0 0
1	20304 20305.	P King F Neison	Aston Villa Aston Villa	0.25 0 0 3.00 +4+35
,2	20401 20402	H Berg G le Saux	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +4+26 3.00 +3+30
2	20403	J Kenna	Blackburn Rovers	3.00: +4+24
4	20404 20501	J McNamara	Blackburn Rovers Celtic	1.50 0 +2 3.00 +4+35
	20582 2050 L	T McKinlay D Petrescu	Ceitic Chelsea	3.00 +6+18 3.00 +4+16
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11902 11903 11904 12001 12101 12102 12202 12202 12203 12301 12501 12502 12504 12502 12604 12702 11803 12801 12801 12801 12802 12802 12802 12802 12802 12802 12802 12802 12802	K Pressman M Clarke D Beasant N Moss M Taylor L Peraz	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers Rangers Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday Southampton Sunderland Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham United West Ham United Wimbledon	1.50 0 +5 1.50 0 -20 1.50 0 -23 1.50 0 -2 2.00 -5 -5 1.50 +4 -22 4.00 -1 -11 3.00 0 -3 0.75 0 -2 0.75 +5 +5 0.50 0 -37 5.00 -4 +35 2.00 -1 +9 0.50 0 0 1.00 0 -28 0.25 0 +2 1.00 +10 +3 0.50 -1 -18 1.00 0 +9 3.50 -8 -15 0.50 0 +7 0.50 0 +7 1.00 0 0	
20101		Aberdeen	.200 0 +8	
20202	L Dixon N Winterburn	Arsenal Arsenal	3.00 +3+29 3.00 +3+35	
	S Morrow S Staunton A Wright	Arsenal Aston Villa Aston Villa	1.00 +1 +3 3.00 +1+32 3.00 +4+49	
20303			2.50 0 0 0.25 0 0	
20305. 20401	E Neison	Aston Villa Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +4+35 3.00 +4+26	
20402	G le Saux J Kenna	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +3+30 3.00 +4+24	
20404	G Croft	Blackburn Rovers Cettic Cettic	1.50 0 +2 3.00 +4+35	
20582 2060		Chelsea	3.00 +6+18 3.00 +4+16	
21YAYA	S Clarke S Minto		2.00 +2 +6 1.00 0 -1 1.50 0 -8	
20703 20703	D Burrows B Borrows M Hali	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	100 0 0	
20801	C Powell D Yates	Derby County Derby County	1.50 0+10 1.00 0 +4	
20901 20902	M Malpas M Perry	Dundee United Dundee United	1.00 +4+48 0.50 +4+38	
20903 21001	N Duffy C Miller	Dundee United Dunfermline	0.50 0 +7 0.25 04	
21002 21101	A Tod M Hottiger	Dunfermline Everton	0.25 -1 -8 2.50 0 -4	
21102 20603	A Hinchcliffe T Phelan	Everton Everton	2.00 0+14 2.00 -2 -2 1.50 -1+13	
21201::	G Locke	Hearts Hearts	2.00 -1+14 1.00 0+13	
21301 21302	W Miller A Dow	Hibemian Hibemian	1.00 -1 -1 1.00 0+12	
21402 21501	G MacPherson G Kelly	Kilmamock Leeds United	0.50 0 -13 3.00 0+36	
21502 21504	A Dorigo G Halle	Leeds United Leeds United	2.50 0+11 1.00 +4+22	
21601 21602	M Whitlow S Grayson	Leicester City Leicester City	0.50 0 +6	
21701 21701 21702	R Jones S Harlman	Liverpool	3.00 0 0 1.50 0 0	
21703 21801	S i Bjornebye D irwin	Liverpool Manchester United	0.50 0+50 4.00 +1+34	
21802 21803	G Neville P Neville	Manchester United Manchester United	3.00 0+31 3.00 -1 +1	
21901 21903	N Cox C Morris	Middlesbrough	1.50 0 -1 0.75 0 -1	
21904 21905 21008	C Blackmore V Kinder	Middlesbrough  Middlesbrough	0.25 0 -1 1.50 -2 -8	
22002 22101	S McMillan W Barton	Motherwell Newcastle United	0.50 +3 +5 3.00 0 +1	
22102 22103 -	S Watson R Elliott	Newcastle United	2.50 0 +6 2.50 0 +7	
22704 22204 22202	S Pearce	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	4.00 +3+14 2.00 +3 +8	
22203 22204	A 1 Hasland N Jerkan	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	1.00 +4+21 2.00 +4 0	
22301 22302	P Sonar D Kirkwood	Raith Rovers Raith Rovers	0.75 U 35 0.50 0 38 2.50 -1+36	
22401 22402 (	D Robertson & Brown	Hangers Rangers Shaffold Wednesday	2.00 0 0 1.50 0+28	
22502 22502	Patherton	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50 0+29 1.00 0+13	
22584 2258	B Statenovic	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	1.00 0+11 0.50 0 0	
22601- 22602	J Dodd F Beneli	Southampton Southampton	1.50 +4 3	
22083 22701	S Chariton D Kubicki	Southampton Sunderland	0.50 -1+16	
22702 22703	M Scott G Rail	Covertry City Derby County Derby County Derby County Dundee United Dundee United Dundee United Dundee United Dunden United Dunfermline Everton Everton Everton Everton Everton Everton Hearts Hibernian Hibernian Hibernian Hibernian Kilmarnock Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United Manchester City Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Hearts Hibernian Middlesbrough	0.25 0 +8	
22704 2280 i	J Eriksson D Austin	Tottenham Hotspur	200 3 3	
22802 22803	C Wilson J Edinburgh	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	1.00 0+10 0.50 0 0	
<b>2280</b> 5 .	S Carr	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur West Ham United	1.00 -3 -5 4.00 +3+18	
22901 22902	J Dicks T Breacker	West Ham United West Ham United West Ham United	1.00 -2 +1 1.00 0 -3	١
<b>66</b> 0,14 -	K Rowland M Bowen	West Ham United Wimbledon	1.00 -2 +2 1.50 0 +9	
23001 23002	B Thatcher A Kimble	Wimbledon Wimbledon	0.75 +2+12 0.75 +2+26	
23004	K Cumningham D Jupp	Mimpledon Mimpledon	0.75 +4 +2 0.25 +2+37	
23008	C Perry	* AM LINGUISTING		



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Minto's own goal against Derby County, after	scoring at the other end	, meant that he end	ed up in deb	it for the wee

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Minto	o's own goal aga	inst Derby County, a	ufter sc	oring at t	he other	end, meant tha	t he ended up in deb	it for the weel
30304	C Tiler	Aston Villa	1.00	0+19	Code 40405	Name T Sherwood	Blackburn Rovers	2.50 +2+3
30305 30401 30402	R Scimeca C Hendry I Pearce	Aston Villa Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	1,00 4.00 2.50	0+24 +4+33 0 0	40406 40407	P Warhurst G Donis	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	1.50 +1 +4 1.50 0+16
30403 30404	C Coleman N Marker	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	2.50 0.50	0 -3 0 +2	40408 40409 40501	S Ripley M Holmes P McStay	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers Cettic	1.00 0 +5 0.75 0 0 3.00 0+17
30501 30502 30503	T Boyd M MacKay A Stubbs	Celtic Celtic Celtic	3.00 1.50 3.50	+3+31 +8+33 +4+17	40502 40503 40504	A Thom S Donnelly P Grant	Celtic Celtic Celtic	2.50 +2+25 2.50 +1+26 1.50 +1+23
30504 30505	B O'Neil E Annoni	Celtic Celtic	3.00 3.00	0 +2 +3 +3	40505 40506	P di Canio D Hannah	Celtic Celtic	3.00 +8+51 1.50 +2 +9
30601 30602 30603	M Duberry F Leboeuf F Sinclair	Chelsea Chelsea Chelsea	2,50 2.50 2.00	0 +1 +5+25 +2 -6	40601 40602 40604	R Gullit D Wise C Burley	Chelsea Chelsea Chelsea	3.50 0 +9 3.00 +2+29 2.00 0+25
30604 30605	D Lee A Myers	Chelsea Chelsea	2.00 1.50	0 +3 -2 +2	40605 40607	E Newton D Rocastle	Chelsea Chelsea	2.00 +1+17 0.50 0 0
30606 30701	E Johnsen L Daish B Shaw	Chelsea Coventry City	1.50 2.00 1.50	0+10 0 +5 -4 +7	40608 40609 40701	R di Matteo J Morris J Salako	Chelsea Chelsea Coventry City	3.00 +2+45 2.00 0 0 2.50 0+31
30702 30704 30705	R Shaw G Breen A Evtushok	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	1.50 1.50 1.50	-4 +7 -3 0 -2 -2	41501 40702	G McAllister E Jess	Coventry City Coventry City	5.50 +2+49 2.00 +2+27
30801 30802	i Stimac D Wassali	Derby County Derby County	2.50 1.00	-2 -4 0 0	40703 40704 40705	K Richardson P Teifer P Williams	Coventry City Coventry City	1.50 +1+30 1.50 +1+29 1.50 0+26
30303 30803 30804	P McGrath J Laursen M Carbon	Derby County Derby County Derby County	2.50 1.00 0.50	0 +6 -2+12 0 -4	40706 40707	M Isalas W Boland	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	1.50 0+26 0.50 0 0 0.25 0 0
30901 31001	S Pressley M Miliar	Dundee United Dunfermline	1.00 0.75	+4+51 -1 -1	40708 40801	M O'Neill A Asanovic	Coventry City Derby County	1.50 0 +1 2.00 +4+43
31002 31101	I den Bieman D Unsworth	Dunfermline Everton	0.75 2.50	0 -17 -1+13	40802 40803 40804	P Simpson R van der Laan D Powell	Derby County Derby County Derby County	1.50 0 +3 1.50 +3+16 1.00 +2+22
31102 31103 31201	D Watson C Short D McPherson	Everton Everton Hearts	2.50 2.00 1.00	-1+10 +1 +9 -1+19	40805 40807	S Flynn G Rowett	Derby County Derby County	0.75 0+12 0.50 +2+28
31202 31301	P Ritchie J McLaughlin	Hearts Hibemian	1.00	-1+25 0 +4	40809 40901 40902	C Dailly G McSwegan R Winters	Derby County Dundee United Dundee United	1.50 +2+30 2.00 +1+27 1.50 +5+49
30902 31302	B Welsh G Hunter	Hibernian Hibernian Hibernian	0.75 0.50	0 +7 0 -3 0 -19	40903 42003	G Johnson J Dolan	Dundee United Dundee United	1.50 +5+49 1.00 0 0 1.00 +3+22
32302 31401 31402	S Dennis M Reilly R Montgomerie	Kilmamock Kilmamock	1.00 1.00 0.75	0 -19 0 -3 0 0	42303 40904	J McInally D Bowman	Dundee United Dundee United	0.75 0+19 0.75 0+21
31501 31502	D Wetherall R Jobson	Leeds United Leeds United	2.50 1.00	+3+23 0 +2	40905 41001 41002	A Benneker H French C Robertson	Dundee United Dunfermline Dunfermline	0.50 0 +2 1.00 +1+37 1.00 +1+29
31503 31504	L Radebe J Pemberton	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	1.00 0.50 2.00	+4+24 0 0	41003 41004	A Smith D Fleming	Dunfermline Dunfermline	0.75 0+41 0.50 +3+23
31505 31601 31602	R Molenaar S Waish J Watts	Leicester City Leicester City	1.00 1.00	+4+15 -1 +6 0 +9	41102 41103 41104	G Speed J Ebbrell J Parkinson	Everton Everton Everton	4.00 0+55 1.50 0+7 1.50 0+25
31603 31604	P Kaamark S Prior	Leicester City Leicester City	0.50 1.00	0 +7 -2 +4	41104 41106 41108	A Grant C Thomsen	Everton Everton	0.50 0+23 0.50 0+11 2.00 0+4
31605 31701 31703	M Elliott P Babb M Wright	Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool	1.50 3.50 3.50	+6 +4 0+24 0+35	41202 41203	A McManus S Fulton	Hearts Hearts	1.50 0 +7 1.00 +1+27
31704 31705	N Ruddock D Matteo	Liverpool Liverpool	3.00 1.00	0+14 0+30	41302 41303 41305	P McGiniay G Love I Cameron	Hibernian Hibernian Hibernian	1.50 0+28 0.75 0+9 0.75 0+10
31706 31801	B Kvarme G Pallister	Liverpool Manchester United	2.00 3.50	0 +9 0 +9 0+28	41401 41402	A Mitchell J McIntyre	Kilmamock Kilmamock	1.00 0+25 1.00 0+24
31802 31803 31901	D May R Johnsen N Pearson	Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough	3.00 2.50 1.50	-1+24 0 -9	41403 41404 41502	M Skilling J Lauchlan L Bowver	Kilmarnock Kilmarnock Leeds United	0.75 0 0 0.50 0+11 3.00 +1+46
31902 31903	S Vickers D Whyte	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 1.50	-3 -12 0 -10	41502 41503 41504	A Gray C Palmer	Leeds United Leeds United	2.50 0 +1 2.00 +1+24
31904 31905 32001	P Whelan G Festa B Martin	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell	0.75 1.50 1.50	0 -4 -3 -3 +4 -2	41505 41805	R Wallace L Sharpe I Harte	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	1.50 0+29 3.50 +4+37 1.00 +1+18
32002 32101	M van der Gaag P Albert	Motherwell Newcastle United	0.75 4.50	+4+10 0+18	41506 41507 41508	M Ford A Couzens	Leeds United Leeds United	0.50 0+19 0.50 0+8
32102 32103	S Howey D Peacock	Newcastle United Newcastle United Nottingham Forest	3.00 3.00 3.00	0 +7 0+16 +3+11	41509 41510	M Tinkler M Jackson	Leeds United Leeds United	0.50 0 +2 1.00 0 +8 2.00 +1+23
32201 32202 32203	C Cooper S Chettie S Blatherwick	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	2.50 1.00	+4+15 0 -5	41601 41602 41603	N Lennon G Parker S Taylor	Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	2.00 +1+23 2.00 +1+25 2.00 +1+20
32303 32304	D Craig G Mitchell	Raith Rovers Raith Rovers	0.50 0.50 3.50	0 -4 0 0 0+57	41604 40606	J Lawrence M Izzet	Leicester City Leicester City	0.25 0 +2 1.00 +1+34
32401 32402 32403	R Gough A McLaren J Bjorklund	Rangers Rangers Rangers	3.00 3.50	-2+16 -1+31	41701 41702 41703	S McManaman J McAteer J Redknapp	Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool	7.00 +1+46 4.00 +1+39 4.00 +1+18
32404 32501	G Petric J Newsome	Rangers Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	2.50 2.00 1.50	-1+10 0+11 0+32	41704 41705	J Barnes M Thomas	Liverpool	3.00 +1+46 2.50 0+33 1.00 0 0
32502 32503 32601	D Walker 8 Linighan K Monkou	Sheffield Wednesday Southampton	0.25 1.50	0 0 0 -16	41706 41707 41801	M Kennedy P Berger R Giggs	Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United	3.00 0+23 7.00 +1+39
32602 32603 32604	A Neilson R Dryden C Lundekvam	Southampton Southampton Southampton	1.00 0.50 0.50	+7 +3 +4 -3 +8 -6	41802 41803 41804	R Keane D Beckham N Butt	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	4.50 0+15 4.00 +1+50 3.50 0+27
32605 32701	U van Gob <del>bel</del> A Melville	Southampton Sunderland	1.50 1.00	+3 -19 0+23	41806 41807	8 McClair T Cooke	Manchester United Manchester United	1.50 0 +8 1.00 0 0
32702 32703 32801	K Ball R Ord S Campbell	Sunderland Sunderland Tottenham Hotspur	1.00 0.50 2.50	0+10 0+22 -3+12	41808 41809 41810	B Thornley S Davies J Cruyff	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	1.00 0 +1 0.50 0 0 2.50 +1+16
31702 32802	J Scales C Calderwood	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	3.50 2.50	0 +1 -3 +9	41811 41901	K Poborsky Emerson	Manchester United Middlesbrough	4.00 +3+23 3.50 +1+22
32803 32805	G Mabbutt K Scott S Nethercott	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	2.00 0.50 0.50	0 0 0 0 0 -6	41902 41903 41905	Juninho C Hignett A Moore	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	3.50 +1+41 2.00 0+15 1.00 +1 +5
32806 32807 32901	R Vega S Bilic	Tottenham Hotspur West Ham United	3.00 2.50	0 -1 0 +8	41906	R Mustoe C Liddle	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.00 +2+27 0.50 0 +6
32902 32903	M Rieper S Potts	West Ham United West Ham United	2.50	0 +8 -2 -4 0 0	41910	B Robson P Stamp	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	0.50 0 +1 0.50 +1+17
32904 32905	R Hail R Ferdinand A Reeves	West Ham United West Ham United Wimbledon	1.50 0.50 1.00	0 0 -2 0 0 0	42002	C McCart J Philliben J Hendry	Motherwell Motherwell Motherwell	2.00 0+13 1.00 +2+13 0.75 0 +2
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40103 40104 40105	i Kiriakov T Tzvetanov	Aberdeen Aberdeen	2.50 0.50	0+28 0+21	42304	A Millen S Thomson P Gascoigne	Raith Rovers Raith Rovers Rangers	0.50 0+23 0.50 0+27 7.00 0+58
40201 40202	D Platt P Merson	Arsenal Arsenal	4.50 4.00	+2+26 0+53	42402	P Gascoigne 8 Laudrup S McCall	Rangers Rangers Rangers	5.00 +2+57 2.00 0 +9
40203 40204	R Parlour G Helder	Arsenal Arsenal	2.00 1.50	0+24 0 0	42404 42405	T Steven J Albertz	Rangers Rangers	1.50 0 +7 4.00 +1+50
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O Trustfull

**B** Carbone

J Magilton

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	40208 P	Vleira	Arsenal	3.00	+2+32
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W OV		Hughes	Arsenal	2.00	+2 +4
	40301 M	Draper	Aston Villa	4.00	+2+25
2.00 -1 -4 1.50 -1 +1		Townsend	i Aston Villa	2.50	+2+42
	40303 IT	Faylor	Aston Villa	2.50	+4+30
	40304 G	Farrelly	Aston Villa	1.00	0 0
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42607	M Oakley	Southampton	0.50 0+22
42608	P Tisdale	Southampton	0.50 0 0
42609	M Robinson	Southampton	0.25 0 +6
42611	E Berkovic	Southampton	1.00 +3+23
42701	M Gray	Sunderland	2.50 +1+31
42702	S Agnew	Sunderland	1.50 0+16
42703	A Rae	Sunderland	1.50 0+10
42704		Sunderland	0.75 +1+34
42705	M Smith	Sunderland	1.00 0 +9
42801	D Anderton	Tottenham Hotspur	
42802	R Fox	Tottenham Hotspur	4.00 0+23
42803	D Howelis	Tottenham Hotspur	
42804 42805	J Dozzeli A Sinton	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00 '0 +2
42806 42809	R Rosenthal	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	1.50 +2+34 1.50 0 +3 2.50 0+31
42902	l Bishop	West Ham United	2.00 +2+28
42903	M Hughes	West Ham United	
42904	D Williamson	West Ham United	1.50 0+17
42905	J Moncur	West Ham United	
42907 43001	S Lazaridis R Earle	West Ham United Wimbledon	1.50 +1+16 0.25 0+11 4.00 +3+56
43002	O Leonhardsen	Wimbledon	2.50 0+36
43003	M Gayle	Wimbledon	2.00 +1+56
43004	V Jones	Wimbledon	1.50 0+31
43005	N Ardley	Wimbledon	0.50 +3+42
43006	S Castledine	Wimbledon	0.50 0 0
43007	P Fear	Wimbledon	0.25 +3 +6
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50101	S Booth	Aberdeen	4.50 +1+11
50102	D Shearer	Aberdeen	3.00 0 +6
50103	W Dodds	Aberdeen	5.00 0+33
50201	I Wright	Arsenal	7.00 +2+57
50202	D Bergkamp	Arsenal	7.00 +3+33
50205	C Kiwomya	Arsenal	0.50 0 0
50301	D Yorke	Aston Villa	7.50 +1+63
50302	S Milosevic	Aston Villa	5.00 +1+32
50303	T Johnson .	Aston Villa	4.00 0+14
50304	J Joachim	Aston Villa	2.00 0+8
50402	K Gallacher	Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +3+34
50404	C Sutton	Blackburn Rovers	2.50 0+38
50405		Blackburn Rovers	2.50 0 +3
50406		Blackburn Rovers	1.00 0 0
50407	P Pedersen		2.50 +1 +1
50501	P van Hooljdonk		7.00 0+43
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50605	M Hughes	Chelsea	4.00 +1+34
	M Stein	Chelsea	0.50 0 0
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50703 52105	P Ndlovu D Huckerby	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	5.00 +2+29 3.00 0 +4 0.50 +5+30
50801	D Sturridge	Derby County Derby County	3.00 +4+36
50802	M Gabbladini		2.00 0 +7
50803	A Ward	Derby County	2.00 +6+26
50804	R Willems	Derby County	1.00 0+17
50903	K Olafsson	Dundee United	3.00 +2 +6
51001	A Moore	Dunfermline	2.00 0+12
51002	S Petrie	Dunfermline	2.00 +1+27
51101	D Ferguson	Everton	6.00 +1+34
51901	N Barmby	Everton	4.00 +1+37
51102	G Stuart	Everton	3.00 +1+32
51104	P Rideout	Everton	2.00 0 +3
51105	M Branch	Everton	1.50 +1 +8
51201	J Robertson	Hearts	3.50 +1+46
51202	C Cameron	Hearts	3.50 +1+45
51203	D Beckford	Hearts	0.50 0 +4
51301	K Wright	Hibernian	3.00 +4+20
51302	D Jackson	Hibemian	3.00 +2+45
51401	P Wright	Kilmamock	3.00 0+43
51501	A Yeboah	Leeds United	7.00 0 +1
51502	I Rush	Leeds United	3.50 +1+28
51504	B Deane	Leeds United	2.00 +1+29
51601	S Claridge	Leicester City	2.50 +1+41
51602	E Heskey	Leicester City	2.00 0+32
51603	M Robins	Leicester City	0.75 +3 +5
51 <del>6</del> 04	l Marshall	Leicester City	0.75 0+36
51701	R Fowler		9.00 +1+55
51702	S Collymore	Liverpool	8.00 0+45
51801	E Cantona	Manchester United	8.50 +1+37
51802 51803 51804	P Scholes A Cole	Manchester United Manchester United	5.00 0+17 4.50 +3+13 3.00 0+42
51905 51906	O G Solskjaer F Ravanelli M Beck	Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	5.00 +1+52 2.50 +1+19
52001	T Coyne	Motherwell	2.00 +4+42
50902	O Coyle	Motherwell	2.00 +6+27
52002	D Arnott	Motherwell	1.50 0+17
50401	A Shearer	Newcastle United	10.0 0+70
52101	L Ferdinand	Newcastle United	8.50 +1+50
52102	F Asprilla	Newcastle United	6.50 0 +8
52103	P Beardsley	Newcastle United	5.00 0+29
52201	D Saunders	Nottingham Forest	3.50 +3+36
52202	B Roy	Nottingham Forest	3.00 0+11
52203	P McGregor	Nottingham Forest	1.50 0 0
2204	K Campbell	Nottingham Forest	1.50 0+33
2205	J Lee	Nottingham Forest	1.50 0+7
52206	S Howe	Nottingham Forest	0.50 0 0
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2401 2402	P Duffield G Durie E Andersen	Rangers Rangers	6.00 +1 +9 5.00 0+35
2403	A McColst	Rangers	5.90 0+36
2404	P van Vossen	Rangers	6.00 0 0
2405	S Rozental	Rangers	4.00 0 +3
2501	D Hirst	Sheffield Wednesday	3.00 +1+20
2502	A Booth	Sheffield Wednesday	2.50 +2+48
2504	G Whittingham	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50 0+29
2505	O Donaldson	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50 0 0
2506	R Humphreys	Sheffield Wednesday	2.00 0+17
2601	M le Tissier	Southampton	7.00 +4+38
2605	E Ostenstad	Southampton	2.00 +2+39
2701	P Stewart	Sunderland	1.00 0 +6
2702	C Russell	Sunderland	1.00 0+18
2703 2704	D Kelly L Howey M Bridges	Sunderland Sunderland Sunderland	1.00 0+17 0.50 0+2 0.50 0+12
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2801	E Sheringham	Tottenham Hotspur	8.00 +4+25
2802	C Armstrong	Tottenham Hotspur	7.00 0+19
2803	R Allen	Tottenham Hotspur	0.75 0 +5
2804	S iversen	Tottenham Hotspur	3.50 +2+16
0203	J Hartson	West Ham United	3.50 +3+14
2903	I Dowie	West Ham United	2.00 +1+14
2104	P Kitson	West Ham United	1.50 +4 +6
3001	D Holdsworth	Wimbledon	3.00 +3+15
3002	E Ekoku	Wimbledon	3.00 +1+42
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Aston Villa

Blackburn Rovers

Arsenal

Celtic

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Leicester City

Middlesbrough

Motherwell Newcastle United

Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers

Southampton

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Rangers Sheffield Wednesday

Tottenham Hotspur West Ham United Wimbledon

A Wenger

B Little

A Parkes T Burns R Gullit

G Strachan J Smith T McLean

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# THE TIMES TODAY

#### **NEWS**

#### Tap water at risk from parasite

Tap water is increasingly threatened with contamination by a parasite which causes sickness as water companies try to maintain supplies after two years of drought, experts said.

Many companies are dropping pressure to reduce leaks and this increases the risk of cryptosporidium penetrating the water network from the soil. The news comes as 300,000 people in Hertfordshire and north London were told to boil tap water after an outbreak of the infection...

#### Bishop to marry divorcée

■ The Bishop of Birmingham, the Right Rev Mark Santer, 60, announced that he is to marry a divorcee who was a friend of his first wife, Henriette, who died three years ago from cancer. Sabine Bird, 58, is a probation worker. The ceremony will be at a register office in late spring ...

#### **Upbeat Clarke**

Kenneth Clarke tried to dispel deepening Conservative Party gloom with the claim that Britain was "fighting fit" and facing the best economic prospects for a generation ...... Pages L & 16, 27

#### Legal aid curbed

A crackdown on the EL5 billion legal aid scheme was announced by the Government aimed at stopping lawyers from recommending legal aid in far-fetched ...Page 2

#### Elvis soap case

Sid Shaw, a former Petticoat Lane barrow boy, took on America's Presley industry in the High Court over the right to sell Elvis embossed soap and perfume in ...Page 3

#### Monaghan bomb

A bomb was discovered outside Sinn Fein offices in Monaghan in the Irish Republic. Security sources blamed the Ulster Volunteer Force.....

#### Priest wins support

Parishioners rallied to the black woman Anglican priest facing dismissal with some arguing that they would prefer to do without their bishop... ... Page 5

#### In-house tutors

Fifth-formers at a Cleveland school are being paid £2.50 an hour to act as "peer tutors" and for their GCSEs..... Page 6

#### Cooking up a storm

Angela Sirdar, who tried to become a chef in the Royal Marines. was told that only men were allowed to cook meals. She challenged the policy at an industrial

#### Youth crime pledge

Jack Straw said that current legislation which assumed that youngsters aged between 10 and 13 were "incapable of evil" was a medieval law which Labour would .....Pages 8, 17 reverse ....

#### Diplomatic salesmen

The Prime Minister's efficiency unit is considering a plan to charge companies which use the lobbying powers of British ambassadors to secure lucrative contracts abroad...... Pages 9, 17

#### New homes for Jews

The Israeli Defence Minister approved plans to build thousands of Jewish homes on occupied Arab territory to the north of .Page 10 Jerusalem... Kohl takes heart

## A good performance by his Chris-

tian Democrats in Sunday's local elections has encouraged Helmut Kohl to stand for re-election in October 1998 .... ...Page 10 British guns for US

The US Marine corps is about to order howitzers worth several hundred million dollars from help fellow students to prepare British companies in partnership with American firms...... Page 12

#### Gene scientists join the fight on flab

■ The days of beanpoles exasperating plumper types by eating mounds of red meat and deep pan pizza with no discernible change in waistline may soon be over. A team of Californian scientists claims to have isolated a single gene, known as UCP2, that stops some people becoming fat whatever they eat and could be made to help others to lose weight .......... Page 1



Italian soldiers watch a patrol boat off the Puglian coast as they prepare to stop illegal immigrants from Albania. Pages 1. 11, 16

Body language: Director and cho-

reographer Nigel Charnock contin-

ues his trawl through modern

despair with a new work. The

Message, which combines dark

words and movement......Page 37

Songs for supper: Cabaret in this

country is not dead, but it's far

from healthy. Now a group of

London impresarios is trying to put

Parable parade: Britten's three

church parables are presented to-

gether in a four-and-a-half-hour

evening in Birmingham - but in

TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

■ INTERFACE

Biting back: inside

one of Britain's most

go-ahead computer

research your home

graphics groups

things right....

the wrong order.

#### BUSINESS

Forward Group: The chairman of the electronics company will make a personal profit of £15 million after accepting a £129 million takeover bid from the American company PCB Investments... ...Page 27

Economy: Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, strongly suggested that he will continue to resist higher interest rates in the run-up to the general election....

Telecoms: Oftel ordered British Telecom to scrap an advertising campaign aimed at clawing back former customers ...... .....Page 27 Markets: The FT-SE 100 fell 1.2

points to close at 4307.1. Sterling's trade-weighted index fell from 98.3 to 98.0 after a fall from \$1.6290 to \$1.6197 and from DM2.7494 to DM2.7425.

#### SPORT

Football: England will play South Africa for the first time in an international at Old Trafford in May as a warm-up for the World Cup match against Poland ...... Page 52

Cricket: Discussions that involve players' representatives and senior administrators are set to open the way for a properly regulated transfer system in England ..... Page 49

Motor rallying: The Scottish driver Colin McRae, in a Subaru, won the Safari Rally by more than seven minutes. The victory in Kenya took him to the top of the world championship standings .... ....Page 52

Athletics: Mary Decker-Slaney, in her fourth year as a veteran, will attempt to become the first woman to break the four-minute barrier for 1,500 metres indoors ......Page 52

#### ARTS ... Camera action: The National Por-

Mind the baby: If ever two groups were divided by misunderstandtrait Gallery salutes the German photographer August Sander, who ing. Rachel Morris writes, it is those who want children and those defied Nazi persecution to record who do not .

Coming of age: In the 1950s, Margaret Attwood, trying to make her name as a writer, found it more of a disadvantage being Canadian than being female. Now all that has changed.

**FEATURES** 

#### YOUR OWN BUSINESS

God-given talent: Mark Andrews meets the Reverend Mother continuing the ancient tradition of those who have taken holy orders while developing a fruitful sideline - she is a sculptor.

LAW

Breaking up: Why has there been such a rise in court costs for divorce proceedings, and is it limiting access to justice?..... Look out: The Law Society cannot afford to be inward-looking, says Phillip Sycamore...

#### THE PAPERS

Openly backed by the Pakistani Army and benefiting from American neutrality, the Taleban has managed to take control in two years of two-thirds of the Afghan territory. The error was to believe in the creation of a democracy and of a national Afghan conscience from nothing

#### TV LISTINGS

Preview: If Columbus did not discover America, who was there before him? Timewatch (BBC2 9pm). Review: Lynne Truss on the credite. of Kavanagh QC....

#### OPINION

#### **Youth on trial**

Jack Straw's proposals may have been motivated by a desire to detapy a poorly defended piece of traditional Tory terrain out he deserves credit for devoting attention to juvenile offending.....

#### Tung-tied

If Mr Tung believes that carris on press freedom are a small price to pay for keeping Beijing happy, thatcan only mean that he regards this freedom as negotiable. For Hong Kong, any such trade off would be a material as well as a political disaster ..

#### Diplomatic invoice

The invoice will doubtless arrive embossed with an elegant Foreign Office crest: "To His Excellency's services on behalf of Acme Engineering Ltd: one hour's exclusive lobbying of the President, together with an exposition of the Company catalogue, £3,000"....

#### COLUMNS

#### LIBBY PURVES

Gender - as any tormented transsexual could tell you - will always lie at the heart of personality, but around that heart there is infinite. scope for variety. There is no typical woman.

#### **RICHARD OWEN**

In Albania as in other East Euro pean states, the gangsters have emerged as the real post-communist power-brokers ... PETER RIDDELL

#### Some minister, in a broadcasting.

studio, press conference or interview, will say something about Europe before May I that will remind voters of the Tory's deep divisions. It is the politics of selfdestruction ....

#### **OBITUARIES**

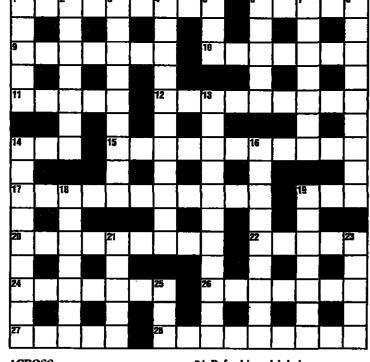
David Murison, editor of the Scottish National Dictionary: Walter Ritchie, sculptor: Professor Peter Morris, modern politics and history at Aston University .... Page 19

#### LETTERS

Shortage of NHS beds; libraries; human cost of arms for Iraq: traps and the fur trade......Page 17

> Wind speed (mon)

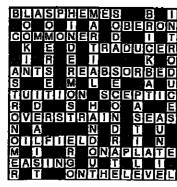
#### THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,418



#### ACROSS

- I In European port, closes damaged locks (5.4).
- 6 Ring back about one feature of hed? (5).
- 9 Popular and mature, rejecting women's clique (2-5).
- 10 Queen backs own Scots working
- 11 Rent increased or decreased?
- 12 Get into ground, having Rugby training in break (9). 14 Think pound must be knocked off
- charge (3). 15 Madcap owns motor, showing
- hesitation about drink (5-6). 17 Write with editor's backing, in
- order to produce newspaper (11). 19 Have gained after initial reverse
- 20 Painless effect of son replacing king in an African country (9).
- 22 Protection soldier found in main retreat (5).

Solution to Puzzle No 20.4 [7



- 24 Refreshing drink in paper con-tainer brother's knocked back (7). 26 Agreement to double hospital's
- speciality, a drug (7). 27 Supply space for printer directly
- 28 City University post one holds

#### invalid? (4.5).

#### DOWN

- I Ability to go over snow lines (5). 2 One's left something to secure entry into shelter (7).
- 3 One found in posh port rarely? (9). 4 Restrictive circles for diners'
- protection (6,5). 5 Prescribed a number of games that have their points (3).
- 6 Subsequently shown to be dead right? (5).
- Primate concealing old weariness
- 8 Given credit, fat man's retrained as an artisan (9). 13 Anger meant changes in charac-
- ter (l i). 14 Cafe's rise possible result of cooking this? (9),
- 16 Emotionally releasing from sectarian movement out of control (9). 18 Insensitive, extreme, and having few prospects (4-3).
- 19 Newspaper article about unknown material (7). 21 A storm about British housing limit (5).
- 23 Cut very thin, say (5). 25 Serious complaint about a bill (3).

Times Two Crossword, page 52

### AA INFORMATION

UK Weather- All regions 0336 444 910

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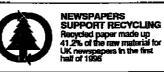
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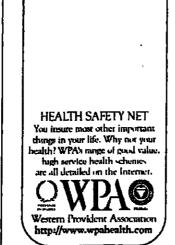
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HIGHEST & LOWEST





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HOMES

FORECAST ☐ General: England and Wales will be cloudy in southernmost counties with rain, heavy at times, but this will tend to die out. Max 10C (50F). Northern counties should stay dry, with sunny spells after a chilly start. Winds, generally, will be light and mainly south-easterly. Scotland and Northern Ireland should stay

some drizzle in Northern Ireland and south-western counties of Scotland by evening. ☐ London, SE England, Central S England, Channel Isles, SW England: cloudy with outbreaks of rain, heavy at times. Wind light to moderate, mainly south-easterly.

largely dry with sunny intervals. Cloud will increase from the south-

west later in the day with perhaps

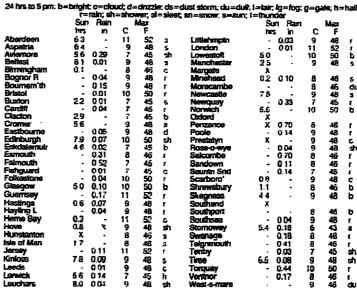
Mild. Max 10C (50F). ☐ E Anglia, Midlands, S Wales: rather cloudy but generally dry. Wind light to moderate south-

☐ Isle of Man, SW Scotland,

☐ NE England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth: dry with clear or sunny spells. Wind southerly moderate. Max 09C (48F).

spells. Wind south or southwesterly fresh. Max 09C (48F). Outlook: mostly cloudy and damp; becoming brighter from the

#### easterly. Mild. Max 10C (50F). northwest later.

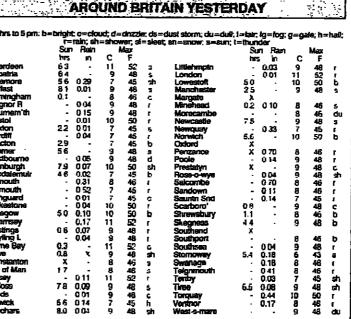


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☐ E England, N Wales, NW England, Lake District, Central N: dry, clear or sunny spells. Wind light south or south-easterly. Mild.

Glasgow, Argyll, Northern Ireland: dry, sunny spells; becoming cloudy with drizzle or light rain er. Wind southerly moderate. Max 09C (48F).

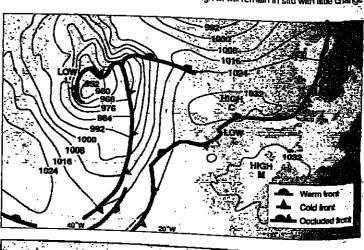
☐ Central Highlands, NE Scotland, NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: dry with clear or sunny



# **NOON TODAY** CALM

🎇 Sunny Sunny intervals **△**Cloudy **G**an Drizzle Overcast: Fain Sunny Showers Sleet and sunny showers **Lightning** A Hail Snow Temperaturi (Celsius) 13

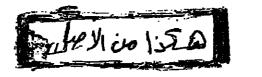
Sea conditions Changes to chart below from noon; high C will drift southeast while low T will lose its identity. Low W will form two centres, move east and fill. High M will remain in situ with latte change.



HIGH TIDES TODAY Landon Brid Aberdaen PM . 22.33 18.55 17.09 19.32 13.33 Aberdeen
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HOURS OF DARKNESS London 5 46 pm to 6 37 am Bristol 5 56 pm to 6 47 am Edinburgh 5 53 pm to 6 64 am Manchester 5 52 pm to 6 48 am Penzance 6 09 pm to 6.57 am New moon March 9

offines Newspapers Limitely, 1907. Published and printed and licensed for distributioning and all other derivative forms by Times Newspapers 11d, per Box 495, Virginia office, licephone 0151-546 2000, Tue-day March 4, 1907. Registered as a newspaper at 1



INSIDE SECTION

MARCH 4 1997

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CONTRA!



**ARTS** 

Life as it really was in August Sander's photographs **PAGES 36-38** 



LAW

Tragic result of a Shirley Valentine affair **PAGES 39-41** 



**SPORT** 

Age no barrier in Slaney's chase for gold **PAGES 46-52** 

**TELEVISION** AND **RADIO** 

**PAGES** 50, 51

**TUESDAY MARCH 4 1997** 

## **Former NatWest** trader sent on leave'

BY ROBERT MULER BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THE derivatives trader at the centre of an investiga-tion into a £50 million write-off at NatWest was yesterday suspended from his City job.

Bear Stearns, a US securities house, confirmed that Kyriacos Paponis "is currently on leave pending further information."

Mr Papouis left his relatively junior position at NatWest Markets in December. Last Friday the banking group was forced to announce to the stock market that it had set aside £50 million after discovering mispricing errors in its interest rate options

Neil Dodgeson, a senior trader at NatWest, remains suspended "for failure to supervise, pending the conclusion of an internal inquity."

Shares of NatWest fell heavily yesterday, closing down 2/p at 731 p after touching 713p as the City reacted to Friday's disclo-

NatWest Markets is now the subject of investigations by the Bank of England, which supervises interest rate options. and the Securities and Futures Authority (SFA). the watchdog for brokers

Pennington. HSBC results. Bank takes up arms ..... 31

1.50

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1.3

and futures dealers, which authorises individual market traders.

NatWest, the UK's biggest clearing bank, has insisted that it knew nothing of the loss-making trades in the volatile interest rate options market, which can be used to limit or cap loss-making posit-ions in the event of fluctuating global interest rates, until last Thursday.

NatWest is now expected to face disciplinary action by the SFA for its supervisory shortcomings. This could result in a helly fine and the suspension of senior traders if they are found to have failed in the

The Bank could also institute disciplinary proceedings against senior individuals within NatWest Markets for failure to

This sanction is available under the Banking Act but applies only to the who report to the board of directors of a bank or regulated financial

In this case the most senior supervisors are Jean François Nguyen, managing director of the interest rate market, and Chip Kruger and Gary Holloway, joint heads of NatWest's global debt markets operations.



Kenneth Clarke tests his sewing machine skills at Annie Leather Ltd. near Brick Lane, yesterday while taking an upbeat message to businessmen in the East End

# Clarke keen to keep lid on interest rates

By Janet Bush, economics editor

KENNETH CLARKE last night set out his stall for a further five years as Chancellor, giving an upbeat assessment of Britain's economic prospects. He strongly suggested that he would continue to resist higher interest rates in the run-up to the election.

Speaking at the annual dinner of the British Retail Consortium, Mr Clarke said that he was not faced with a boomboom Britain, with the shoptill-you-drop mentality of the 1980s. He said that the current economy, reshaped by Conservative deregulation and labour market reforms, would continue to deliver healthy growth and that there was currently an exceptional lack of inflationary pressures.

His remarks coincided with the latest economic evidence which showed a slowdown in the rate of growth of manufac-

turing industry as the strength of the pound hit export orders and kept industrial prices on a downward path, a deceleration in the growth of narrow money supply and a weakening in consumer credit growth. All three appeared to support the Chancellor's recent resistance to Bank of England demands for higher

interest rates, providing evidence that the economy, if anything, has cooled off a The Chancellor meets Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, for their monthly interest rate discussion tomorrow with virtually nobody betting on a rate rise. A poll of

20 economists by Reuters showed total unanimity that rates will be left on hold at 6 per cent and the Liffe futures market said that interest-rate expectations have been scaled back even further. The mar-

kets are now expecting rates to rise by only a half percentage point by September and by a further half by the end of 1998. Mr Clarke said last night:

"For every commentator concerned about the prospect of too strong growth, another is concerned about the effect of the strong pound on activity. I am happily placed in the

Mr Clarke emphasised that his now long-running disagreement on interest rates with Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, came down to only a quarter-point difference of opinion. "The Governor thinks inflation will dip below 25 per cent this year, although he thinks that, on unchanged policies, it could be around 3 per cent in two years' time," he said. "But, as he has said himself, that is well within the

margins of error." The City saw vesterday's economic data offering strong support to the Chancellor's resistance to higher rates. The latest report from British purchasing managers showed that manufacturing activity continued to grow in February for the ninth consecutive month, but that the pace of

expansion decelerated. The purchasing managers' index dipped to 53.5 from 53.9 in The main culprit was sterling's strength which sapped export orders. The Chartered

Institute of Purchasing and Supply said: "The continued strength of the pound, by making UK goods more expensive in overseas markets, was increasingly being blamed for lost orders." At the same time, the

pound's strength had a very positive impact on prices, damping down the cost of imported raw materials. Input

prices fell for the 16th consecutive month and registered the sharpest monthly fall since July. Nearly a third of all purchasing managers report-

ed lower average prices. The Bank of England published figures showing that year-on-year growth in MO narrow money supply fell to 6.5 per cent in February from per cent in January. Net consumer credit rose by

£853 million in January compared with a £983 million rise in December. This was the lowest rise in any month since June, largely reflecting weak borrowing on credit cards. Dharshini David, of HSBC Markets, said: "These figures imply that borrowing by consumers remains at a prudent and sustainable level and thus provides little cause for

Upbeat Clarke, page 1

### **Forward** chief's family makes

By Oliver August

£50m

THE chairman of Forward Group, the electronics company, will make a personal profit of £15 million after accepting a £129 million take-over bid from PCB Investments of America.

Raymond Chamberlain said: "This is a sizeable amount of money, but it won't change my lifestyle. I have been in business for 30 years and I have been successfu and enjoyed my wealth."

Mr Chamberlain's immediate family is to receive a further £35 million if the takeover goes through. PCB has so far secured only the Chamberlains' 40 per cent stake in Forward at 230p per share, a 40 per cent premium on Friday's close.

The £35 million will be held in trust for Mr. Chamberlains.

in trust for Mr Chamberlain's son and daughter, both teen-agers. He said: "They don't know about this yet. They are not really old enough to un-derstand." Mr Chamberlain's family owns a total of 22 million Forward shares.

Takeover negotiations started only three weeks ago. Mr Chamberlain had held exploratory talks with PCB over Christmas, but it was not until last month that the group, owned by a private investment fund, made a bid.

"Until recently I hadn't even heard of them," Mr Chamber lain said. He will continue to work in

his present position at For-ward. "Forward is in a very exciting position. Originally we wanted to be a global payer in five to seven years. But with PCB's unlimited resources we will be in the top three worldwide in two years. That will get me out of bed in the morning," Mr Chamberlain

Forward shares closed at 225p yesterday. The irrevocable acceptance of the PCB bid made by Mr Chamberlain will remain binding even in the event of a higher bidder. If a competing offer is forthcoming and the PCB offer lapses. PCB has been granted

an option to acquire shares amounting to 12 per cent of the equity from Mr Chamberlain.

#### **BUSINESS TODAY**

STOCK MARKET DROKES	
FTSE 100 4307.1 (-1.2)	)
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103,5 (103,3 Tokyo close Yen 120,73

NORTH SEA OIL Brent 15-day (May) \$18.60 (\$18.60) GOLD -

London close ..... \$362,55 (\$358,45) denotes midday trading price

### BT forced to scrap campaign

OFTEL, the regulator, has ordered British Telecom to scrap an advertising campaign designed to entice former customers with discounts (George Sivell writes).

The campaign, launched on February 3 with a commercial

by Rory McGrath, the comediper cent off all UK direct dial numbers for three months. OFTEL said: "We have acted firmly because the campaign is not fair competition between

operators. BT has discriminated unduly in targeting other operators' customers and has failed to obtain the directorgeneral's consent to the belowcost element of the offer. BT is therefore in breach of its BT will examine the com-

plaints made and will comply City Diary, page 31 with the order immediately.

# Rock windfall to top £1,300

BY ANNE ASHWORTH

Rock customers can expect to receive a windfall of as much as £1,475 when the society makes its stock market debut in October, ending 147 years

Each saving and borrowing member of the Northern Rock. which is based in Newcastle upon Tyne, will receive 500 free shares, estimated to be worth between 260p and 295p. The news, announced yesterday, means that anyone who was a saver with each of

as a mutual organisation. the societies becoming hanks this year or being taken over

ABOUT 900,000 Northern to receive an average total payout of some £6.000. Earlier predictions had put

the Northern Rock payout at £1,000 per member, but the recent rise in the share price of Abbey National, the most closely comparable quinted company, has boosted the estimated value of Northern Rock to some £1.25 billion

Adam Applegarth, Northern Rock's executive director, defended the decision to make a basic distribution of an equal amount of shares to members. rather than opting for the Halifax and Woolwich model of (Halifax, Woolwich, Alliance a variable distribution based on & Leicester, Northern Rock the size of balance. Christopher Sharp. Northand Bristol & West) can expect

ern Rock's managing director, said: "A basic distribution leaves eight out of ten of our members better off than under a variable benefit scheme."

Northern Rock savers will benefit if they had a balance of at least £50 at April 2, 1996, and of at least £100 at midnight on December 31, 1996. Borrowers must have had a mortgage of at least £100 at April 2, 1996, and at December

The society confirmed that it would be establishing a charitable foundation on flotation. Each year the foundation will receive 5 per cent of pre-tax profits, equivalent to £8 mil-



Sharp: defends distribution than the one in 22,320 chance of a large prize, plus of course

# Ernie cuts the prize odds

By Sara McConnell

PREMIUM BOND holders in March's draw. On present want to be millionaires but sales performance, there will be an estimated 430,000 they also want a good flow of småll regular wins. But Natprizes. Three quarters of the fund will be used to pay prizes ional Savings has not been of £100 and £50, a further 15 delivering. Its move in 1996 to per cent will pay £500 and £1,000 prizes and the last 10 fix the number of prizes, coupled with large rises in per cent £5,000 and the big sales, has meant a small number of people winning big money while the majority one of £1 million. Peter Bareau, chief execugo empty-handed. From June, National Sav-

tive of National Savings, said: "Premium Bond holders tell ings will reintroduce its old us they prefer to have a chance of winning more ofsystem of fixed odds and do ten, even if the average value of the prizes is slightly lower away with the fixed limit of 350,000 prizes a month. The odds on winning a prize on ... On average, people will any £1 bond will be fixed at win more frequently while still having a sporting chance 19,000 to one, much shorter

the ability to get their holding

back at any time." Since the £1 million jackpot was announced in November 1993, National Savings has sold 66.6 billion worth of Premium Bonds, more than the total sold in the whole of their 40-year history.

The total value of eligible Premium Bonds is a record £7.8 billion, with Ernie, National Savings' number generating computer, paying out £30 million a month in taxfree prizes.

This month's millionaire comes from Surrey, with a winning bond bought in January and entered in the draw for the first time this month.

#### JOHN MARTIN.

Victorian fantasy painter of The Deluge', 'The Last Judgement', 'The Great Day of His Wrath' etc.

With no redemption penalties, our new two-year fixed rate deal is especially attractive. Take advantage of a highly competitive rate for two years - and you're still free to review your circumstances

at any time. The details \* 649% (67% APR) fried until 1/3/99

\* No redemption penalties

\* Available for purchases and remortgages up

\* Advances of up to 95% at 6,75% (7,0% APR) \* Offer of new business rate on expiry of the fixed rate term \* Lender's arrangement fee of £295 added to loan For a written quotation, contact your nearest. John Charcol branch

on the Freeph; ne number below. 0800 71 81 91 JOHN CHARCOL.

Sidestep such inconveniences. Our redemption-free 2 year fixed rate at just 6.49% (6.7%APR) means

you're free to review your rates at any time.

The final interest of the part of the part

# GMB signs deal on benefits with German union

By PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

BRITAIN'S unions took a significant step towards matching businesses' ininte<del>rn</del>ationalism when leaders of the GMB yesterday signed a reciprocal benefits deal with Germany's main chemical trade

Although a number of UK unions now have offices in Brussels to deal with the European Commission, this is the first time that one has established a formal link to provide mutual services for members with a union in continental Europe in a new move towards establishing minimum European em-

IAN BYATT, Director-Gen-

eral of Water Services, is to

change the way he fixes

price limits of regulated

water companies at the next Ofwat review in 1999. Out-

performance in profits will

be transferred to customers

by an up-front step cut in

price limits, the water regu-

lator said in a lecture to the

Liverpool Economic and

Mr Byatt has previously

aimed to make price

changes as smooth as pos-

sible by transferring gains

to customers and permitting

companies to levy extra rev-

enue for investment gradu-

ally over five years. He has

encouraged companies to

share unexpectedly high

profits with customers imm-

Statistical Society.

ployment standards. The deal between GMB and IG Chemie-Papier-Keramik is meant to offer benefits to the increasing numbers of British and German employees who are now working in each other's countries.

A GMB member working in Germany will have the right to membership of 1G Chemie and German workers in Britain will be able to claim GMB

The deal will cover 800,000 members of the GMB and more than a million IG Chemie members although the numbers of employees actually working in each oth-

gone along with this volun-

tary approach, preferring to

The change foreshadowed

by Mr Byatt would bring

Ofwat into line with the ap-

proach taken by regulators of

energy utilities in recent re-

views. But it will increase

uncertainty in the industry

by imposing big changes in

revenue in the year of price

reviews. Water shares edged

down yesterday. Mr Byatt said that 55 per

cent of gains from outper-

forming Ofwat targets

would still go to customers, compared with 20 per cent

in taxation and 25 per cent to

investors. But customers

would get their share faster

at the expense of investors.

Water firms face

prices shake-up

By Graham Searjeant, financial editor

ly small and concentrated in particular sectors, such as construction. The two organisations will

er's countries are still relative-

offer "equivalent" support and advice to members working in each other's countries. For GMB members work-

ing in Germany that means legal advice and support from union representatives and, significantly, members of European works councils. The UK Government is

strongly opposing EU legislation on the establishment of works councils in Britain.

German employees working in Britain will be able to use the GMB's free legal, health and safety advice services and take up union financial deals, including reduced-price insurance, holidays and motoring organisation membership. John Edmonds, GMB gen-

eral-secretary, said that multinational companies required a multinational response from employees.

Envisaging joint union membership as likely to become part of the package offered to employees taking out membership, he said that the GMB's move was a natural extension of the Europeanisation of the British jobs

Hubertus Schmoldt, of IG Chemie, said: "This co-operation is the first agreement of its kind between European unions.

"Our goal will be the creation of a joint membership at European level to be able to achieve minimum standards on bargaining agreements for all workers."

A planned TV-link launch of the deal was marred by technological problems yesterday London and between



Terry Benson accepts a cash windfall of £4.93m

### Michael Page agrees £346m bid

By FRASER NELSON

MICHAEL PAGE GROUP. the recruitment services company, has agreed to a £346 million takeover bid from Interim Services, an American recruitment group, creating the fifth largest company of its kind in the world.

The cash bid will bring a £4.93 million cash windfall for Terry Benson, chief executive, and £1.1 million for Ian Nash, finance director. Both have options to buy shares at 2p each, and are accepting

Interim's 550p per share offer. Michael Page, the founder, will miss out on the deal, having sold his 2.8 per cent stake in the company for about E2.4 million on his retirement two years ago. The take would have been worth E9.7 million under Interim's

Mr Benson said the deal presented Michael Page with a long-awaited opportunity to expand into the US market. which he says has no com-pany which recruits through the pages of national newspapers. He said the company intended to change the re-cruitment culture of the US, where workers wait to be approached for a new job.

He said: "The US is the largest recruitment market. but there are no companies who do exactly what we do. Networking is very close to an American's heart. They do tend to rely on being tapped on the shoulder."

The deal came as Michael Page saw a 72 per cent surge in pre-tax profits to £30.4 million for 1996 as margins shot from 16 per cent to 20 per

Turnover was £142 million (£104 million). The dividend rises 80 per cent to 9p, with a final 7p, due on May 23.

The company's shares, which joined the market at 50p nine years ago, rose 55p yesterday to close at 550p.

Tempus, page 30

# HSBC Holdings plc (X)



# Results for 1996

For the year	1996	1995
Profit before tax	<i>£4</i> ,524m	£3,672m
Profit attributable to shareholders	£3,112m	£2,462m
Earnings per share	117.61p	94.01p
Dividends per share	41.00p	32.00p
Capital resources	£23,486m	£21,324m

- Pre-tax profit up 23% and attributable profit
- In Hong Kong dollar terms pre-tax profit up 22% and attributable profit up 25%
- Earnings per share up 25%
- Dividends per share up 28%
- Second interim dividend of 26 pence per share, with scrip dividend alternative
- Total capital ratio 15.3% and tier 1 capital ratio 9.9%

Comment by Sir William Purves. Group Chairman

**66** The good results of HSBC Holdings in 1996 demonstrated solid growth in our business and improved profitability in all of the major geographic regions where we operate.

"The Board of Directors has declared a second interim dividend (in lieu of a final dividend) of 26 pence per ordinary share payable on 30 April 1997, about a month earlier than in previous years.

"This excellent performance would not have been possible without the many contributions of our staff around the world, and the Board thanks each and every one of them.

"Despite intense competition in all of our markets, our net interest margins improved, although, as expected, there was some contraction in Hong Kong in the second half of the year. Costs were well controlled.

"While we are satisfied with the Group's performance. 1997 will be a year filled, for us, with challenges and opportunities, marked, most importantly, by the transition of Hong Kong to a Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China.

"Around the world, financial markets are consolidating and new competitive threats are arising from non-traditional participants in those markets. I am optimistic and confident that we have the people and the financial strength to meet the challenges and take full advantage of the opportunities that lie ahead.77

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Copies of the full results announcement may be obtained from Group Public Affairs, 10 Lower Thames Street, London EC3R 6AE, United Kingdom The 1996 Annual Report and Accounts will be sent to shareholders on or about 25 April 1997.

Incorporated in England with limited liability Registered in England: number 617987

Registered Office and Group Head Office: 10 Lower Thomes Street, London EC3R 6AE, United Kingdon

# Privatised rail jobs threatened

By Jonathan Prynn, transport correspondent

be lost on privatised rail- pany; 800 at Regional Railways throughout the north of England, it was claimed by a pressure group yesterday. On the day after the northeast and northwest regional railway networks went into private hands, their new owners were accused of planning to scrap 'irreplaceable" railway

The claims were made by Save Our Railways after it released extracts from bid documents lodged with the franchising authorities.

Save Our Railways said the documents showed that 1,200 jobs will go at Regional Railways North East, which is now operated by MTL

MORE than 2,300 jobs will Trust, a Merseyside bus comways North West, run by Great Western Holdings, and a further 355 jobs at Merseyside Electrics, another MTL franchise, which was privatised last month. MTL and Great Western

> have yet been taken about job losses and that redundancies would be announced only after consultation with management and staff. Industry experts believe there are almost certain to be

Holdings said no decisions

job losses at most, if not all the privatised franchises, but they will be concentrated mainly on managerial posts.

Pennington, page 29

#### BUSINESS ROUNDUP

## **Boston Scientific to** create 1,000 jobs

BOSTON SCIENTIFIC, the US medical device manufacturer. is to create a further 1,000 jobs in a IrE38 million expansion of its plant in Galway, on the west coast of Ireland The company already employs 500 at the plant, which develops and manufactures cardiovascular products.

Details of the investment which is assisted by the Industrial Development Agency (IDA), the Republic of Ireland's job creation body, came on the same day as Richard-Bruton, the Minister for Enterprise and Employment announced a new regional jobs policy to persuade companies to look beyond the country's big cities. Mr Bruton said the IDA will offer higher financial incentives, while local authorities in small towns and rural areas will be encouraged to develop serviced sites to attract new industrial investment.

### BPI buys Dutch group

BRITISH POLYTHENE INDUSTRIES, the acquisitive poly-thene film company, is expanding in continental Europe with the acquisition of a film and sack manufacturer from Wavin, of the acquisition of a film and sack manufacturer from wave, of the Netherlands, for about £14 million. BPI group sales grew to £412 million (£352 million), but restructuring problems and higher interest charges held back pre-tax profits to £28 million (£25.1 million). Earnings fell slightly to 47.1p (47.4p) a share, and the dividend is 18.25p (16.5p), with a final 12p.

### **Trials by Chiroscience**

CHIROSCIENCE GROUP, the biotechnology company, said yesterday that it has discovered two new potential therapies for cancer which it will put under trial this year. The company added that work on Levobupivacaine, its long-acting local anaesthetic, was progressing well and was in phase three trials. Two of its inhibitor development candidates have been selected for phase one trials. Chiroscience shares fell 154 p to 397p.

#### Warning hits Tunstall

HSI

afte

SHARES of Tunstall Group fell 83p to 281 2 p after the supplier of communication systems issued a second profit warning. The company said earnings would be adversely affected by competitive trading in Germany, compounded by the impact of the strength of sterling. The company said that although UK expectations were unchanged, this is unlikely to offset the downturn in Germany, resulting in a fall in profit this year.

#### Accountant rebuked

JIM WAITS, who was set to be president of the Chartered Association of Certified Accountants (Acca) next year, is expected to resign membership after being admonished for unprofessional behaviour and told to pay £3,100 costs. He can appeal. Acca acted after Mr Waits, a former chief executive of Worcester & District Health Authority, publicly criticised Professor Prem Sikka, a fellow accountant, at an Acca meeting.

#### **Newman Tonks falls**

NEWMAN TONKS, the engineering group, subject of an agreed bid by Ingersoll-Rand in January, yesterday reported fullyear profits of £6.3 million, down from £27 million in 1995. Operating profits were £20.6 million (£19.3 million), but exceptionals totalled £5.5 million for discontinued operations and £6.3 million in a provision for bid costs. A second interim dividend of 4.4p a share will be paid on April 11.

### Lilleshall pegs payout

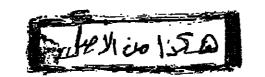
LILLESHALL, the building materials group, suffered a fall in pre-tax profits to £1.35 million in the year to December 31, from E3.96 million in the previous year. Earnings fell to 1.7p a share from 8.4p although the total dividend for the year will be maintained at 4.85p a share. The company said that the disposals in the final quarter of 1996 would help to strengthen the company and would result in a lower interest bill.

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### LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES

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FOAT NOTICES				!   <del></del>
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bargain tend to be respectable

companies that need to ensure

that a rates change does not

throw their profits out. They therefore pay a small margin to cover them if this happens.

The derivatives dealers have it

the other way around. It should

be easy money as long as risk is laid off elsewhere. The difficulty

is that the only way out of any initial losses other than accept-

ing them is to bet again, and if

they keep guessing wrong, the losses double and redouble. As

with such arithmetical progressions, after a few genera-tions the numbers are huge.

So why did he do it? It could

have been simple incompetence

he had no idea where he was.

Secondly, he could have seen his

initial loss approaching and

rather than take it on the chin.

tried to recoup it with a riskier

bet, as above digging himself

would probably have out-stripped his basic salary. Any attempt to inflate it by hiding his losses from an employer could equate to fraud. Significantly,

Mr Papouis did not take his

**HSBC** to review safety

after NatWest affair

Mr Papouis's bonus last year

even deeper into the hole.

bonus last year, but departed before it fell due. This rather

yesterday is full of well-meaning

attempts to suggest how such runaway losses in dealing rooms can be avoided. The trouble is

that, as with the practice of poaching one another's key staff,

success would require a change

concentrated on salaries or de-

ferred bonuses, one option men-

tioned by the Bank, would

simply be outbid for the best staff

by those prepared to stick with

☐ IN DAYS to come they will

study Andrew Regan's emer-

gence at Lanica Trust at manage

ment school as the textbook case

of how not to make your name as

a bright, dynamic entrepreneur.

It is now three weeks since

Lanica's shares were suspended

by the Stock Exchange in circum-

stances of pure farce, and no one

Otherwise, employers that

of heart by one and all.

the bonus culture.

Kept in

suspense

The Bank of England's paper

suggests the second theory.

☐ IT MUST be a measure of the rigid management control ex-erted by NatWest over the trader

who managed to blow a £50 million-sized hole below the waterline before he left that it has

taken the bank three days to work out how to spell his name. For the record, all questions, should be addressed to one KYRIACOS PAPOUIS, c/o Bear

Stearns (but only just), and not to

any of the baroque variations on

this theme that appeared in the weekend press. This is the name

that appears on the Securities and Futures Authority register.

NatWest says nothing was known of all this when Derek

Wanless stood up to deliver 1996

figures on Tuesday morning. There are two reasons to believe

the bank. One, it will sue us if we

don't and two, holding the news

until Friday night and then slipping it out did nothing to

Internal surveillance would

have known some time before

that Mr Papouis's position on the

derivatives desk was one of a

number giving rise to routine

concern, so triggering an audit.

The full extent of the damage was only clear last week.

Just what was Mr Papouis up

to? For the less technically

minded, derivatives trading is a form of betting against future market trends, in interest rates in

his case. On the other side of the

SANKING CORRESPONDENT

HSBC, the international bank-

ing group that yesterday un-veiled a 23 per cent rise in pre-

tax profits to £4.5 billion, said it

will hold a thorough review of

its risk procedures in the wake

of the £50 million "black hole" reported at NatWest Markets.

HSBC, owner of Midland

Bank, which contributed a 27

per cent increase in pre-tax profits to £1.3 billion, said of the NatWest case: As the facts

become known to us, we will

check to see how we would

have coped against a similar

situation. We are working ev-

ery day to improve our control

John Bond, chief executive of

lessen the embarrassment.

cientificto

. Dutch group

Chiroscience

2 hits Tunstall

lani rebuked

in Lonks falls

all pegs payou

HSBC declared a second interim dividend of 26p, due on April 30, in lieu of a final payterim dividend, of 15p, it gives a full-year payout of 41p, up 28 per cent on 1995. In line with its competitors, HSBC, which saw

> cent fall in bad debt provisions, Within the HSBC banking

assets increase by 4 per cent, to

£237 billion, reported an 8 per



John Bond, left, and Douglas Flint yesterday

group, the Hongkong Bank up from £58 million in the profits of £1.6 billion, a 16 per cent rise on the previous year's result, while Hongkong Bank Malaysia and Hongkong Bank of Canada contributed profits of £84 million and £55 million, respectively. The Brit-ish Bank of the Middle East made a profit of £62 million,

HSBC's investment banking division, which covers advisory and financing services, asset management, private banking and trustee activities, contributed a 37 per cent jump in attributable profits, to £228 million. Mr Bond reported that Mid-

division saw profits increase by £6 million, to £97 million, had seen operating expenses rise by £13 million to £2.3 billion, although staff costs fell by £8 million.

Bifu, the banking, insurance and finance union, reacted angrily to the profits of HSBC, of which Douglas Flint is finance director, and said that more than a third of Midland's staff faced a pay freeze. Alan Scrimgour, the assistant general secretary of Bifu, said: "Staff are incensed by the freeze. They can't understand why a bank can treat staff so badly at a time of record profits and when shareholders are doing very nicely."

Commenting on the annual results. Sir William Purves, the chairman of HSBC, said: "While we are satisfied with will be a year filled, for us. with challenges and opportunities, marked, most importantly, by the transition of Hong Kong to a Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China."

Tempus, page 30

#### acts after departure KLEINWORT BENSON,

the investment bank, will move swiftly to capitalise on the departure of Simon Robertson, the chairman who resigned last Friday in a dispute over the transfer of some operations to Frank-furt (Oliver August writes).

The integration of Klein-wort with Dresdner Bank, its German parent, will be stepped up, with a view to

said: "More people from Frankfurt will come over to London and vice versa. The teams will really start

meshing."

The departure is expected to free a log jam of decisions and appointments. "Aspects that haven't been tackled will be tackled now. The

investors, and by January the share price had risen to £20, a level even the company's broker described as "lunatic".

هدا من الاعليم

□ NatWest counts the cost □ Lanica investors still waiting for news □ Failing rail operators deserve stiff penalties

Bonus culture takes a knock

PENNINGTON

is saying when they might start trading again.

Mr Regan arrived at Lanica,

then New Guernsey Securities

Trust, with shares worth less

than a quid, last autumn trailing

a cloud consisting of about nine

parts hype and speculation for

every one of achievement. His reputation was founded on an

earlier deal with the Co-op that

was going to be a spectacular success but in the end brought in

But he was at least an estab-

lished wheeler-dealer, and so

well evolved to life in today's

stock market, where instant prof-

its are the norm. A small deal

followed, a joint venture with that retailing titan, the Naafi.

From small beginnings, thought

only modest returns.

The price had to be suspended at £19.50 because news of the real big deal leaked, plans to buy the Co-op's non-food business -except that the Co-op has made it clear no deal is in the offing. There the situation remains, and pretty unsatisfactory it is for any investors who may be regretting ever having heard of Mr Regan in the first place. The Stock Exchange has asked for some information - such as, presumably, is the Co-op deal still on?

has provided the necessary facts, but the shares are still suspended so we must assume otherwise. Mr Regan could pull off a deal, even if the chances look slim. The Co-op is a funny beast, and not in the business of providing instant

millions for ambitious entre-

Was it ever? Lanica believes it

If the deal is dead, Lanica must say so. This would raise the suspension and allow the shares to crash to whatever they are really worth as those shareholders no longer prepared to back North East and its near-namesake RRN West as either

flashes through the station.

The second is to wonder just what on earth anyone thought would happen at a privatised train operator. In this case, the sell-off was not intended to bring in huge sums to the Exchequer but to find someone to run the trains with a modicum of efficiency while guaranteeing that

they would stay running.
South West should not be handing out freebies on the platform as atonement for its sins. Instead, the regulator should ensure that the financial penalties for failure are so monumentally awful that this never becomes necessary.

#### Pyramid crumbles

☐ IN ALBANIA, the inevitable collapse of a pyramid "invest-ment" scheme has left i3 people dead and much of the population ruined and in open revolt. The President, newly re-elected by his supporters, has closed the borders, imposed strict censorship and warned anyone carrying arms that they may be shot on sight. At best, these schemes are meretricious and undesirable. A sensible precaution, you might think, would be to ban them before the streets of Liverpool. say, home of one of their biggest fans, erupt like those of Tirana.

# Kleinwort

completing the process by the end of this year. A Kleinwort spokesman

new people will become more important," he said.

# Hays 18% ahead at half time

Mr Regan's business acumen got out. As Lanica has not said

anything, we must likewise assume the deal is still on.

☐ SO NOW we have four

privatised rail franchises that

have responded to the freedoms

of the private sector by sacking large numbers of staff. At South

West Trains, staff were axed who, it turned out, might better have been kept on to drive the trains. A public outcry forced the

company to hand out free jour-

neys to suffering customers, so there was some justice in the end.

North East was accused by a pressure group of cutting jobs; yesterday, Regional Railways North West and Merseyrail Elec-

trics joined the identity parade.
Two thoughts occur. One is

that these franchiseholders are

so anonymous a bunch that we

might as well revert to the old

rather than try to distinguish

between Regional Railways

eries and have done with it,

Last week, Regional Railways

The train staff

now leaving ...

By Alasdair Murray

HAYS, the business services group, bounced back from the disappointment of failing in its £1.15 billion bid for Christian Salvesen to reveal an 18 per cent increase in half-year profits to £72 million before tax and exceptional items.

Exceptional charges totalled £7.5 million, including writeoffs for acquisitions and the costs of the aborted bid for Salvesen last summer.

Ronnie Frost, chairman, said that the company expected increased profits from its distribution unit and strong growth from its commercial and personnel divisions in the second half. The company would concentrate on organic growth, although it would not rule out acquisitions.

The shares fell 14p to 551p because of profit-taking and some concern in the City over the company's increased reliance on the highly cyclical personnel services business. Hays said that it had won a larger contract from Scottish & Newcastle, the brewing company, which includes all "off-trade" distribution. The company also recently signed

a contract with Kriegbaum, the German retailer, to develop and manage two large distribution centres. The distribution division reported flat profits of £29.4 million after problems with the chemical distribution busi-

ness, while the commerical division increased profits by a third to £23.8 million. The personnel division also raised profits by a third to £22.8

The interim dividend, payable on May 30, was increased 15 per cent to 3p.

Tempus, page 30

#### Rover profit expected in three years

ROVER will return to profit in three years after a period of heavy losses and new investments by BMW, its German parent company (Oliver August

Bernd Pischetsrieder, BMW chairman, said: The euphoria was very large at the beginning. Then the sobriety set in. But nothing has changed in how we view the company, nor in our goals or whether we think we'll meet them. Rover is currently at the same point as most other European competitors."

Rover made an operat-ing profit of DM210 million in 1995 but was left nursing a net loss of DM335 million, after interest charges and the costs of investing in new

# Politics put above bonuses

By GAVIN LUMSDEN

managing director of Guinness Flight and prospective parliamentary Conservative candidate for Arundel, is putting politics above bonuses in the company's link-up with Hambros Fund Management As deputy chairman of Guinness Flight Hambro Asset Management - the new company announced to the

stock exchange yesterday -

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HOWARD FLIGHT. joint Mr Flight will receive less in performance incentives than Tim Guinness, his joint partner who becomes chief executive. Andrew Martin Smith, head of Hambro Fund Management, is deputy chief executive. Mr Flight, however, is bullish about his political prospects. Arundel is a new seat with an estimated in-built Conservative majority of 20,000. He said: "If there are

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25 Conservative MPs after the election. I should be one of

Although he will not get the lions' share. Mr Flight will participate in a bonus scheme which could see the top 50 GFHAM managers double their stake to 30 per cent. Guinness Mahon Holdings and Hambros will retain a 425 per cent stake in the company which will have £9.3

billion under management. Both companies combine strengths in Asia and in managing fixed interest and smaller companies. Mr Flight said Guinness Flight had received several offers from US and European fund managers but had wanted to retain maximum independence. He said GFHAM's higgest challenge was to build up a UK-based pension fund business.

#### **Directors** at Close share £7m

By GAVIN LUMSDEN

DIRECTORS at Close Brothers, the merchant bank, rewarded themselves with a 50.9 million payout yesterday. cashing in share options after a 30 per cent leap in pre-tax profits to £28.2 million.

Rod Kent, managing director, topped five other directors with a windfall of \$2.2 million. He retains a 0.47 per cent stake in the company. Earnings rose 21 per cent to

15.31p a share after a strong performances from asset finance, market making and merchant banking. The interim rises 19 per cent to 3.8p, payable on April 18. Close said a quarter of its

income came as fees, up from 14 per cent, mainly the result of the success of its enlarged corporate finance business. Mr Kent said: "Corporate finance has had a hell of a good start, integrating the business from Hill Samuel very well and with over 80 clients." This lifted merchant hanking's share of operating profits 4 per cent to 26 per cent, although asset finance and marketmaking slipped slightly to 41 per cent and 33 per cent respectively.

# Shares lift for former

Olympic pole-vaulter and director of Dobbies, the garden centre company, will Investment Market.

Mr Stevenson stands to

It returned pre-tax profits

#### Hamleys hopes Hamleys, the toy shop group,

pole-vaulter David Stevenson, the former

become a paper millionaire next Monday when the group joins the Alternative

gain a shareholding worth £1.10 million, which will be valued at £9.39 million. Dobbies, which runs eight garden centres in Scotland and the North East of England, is raising £2.5 millon from the flotation.

of £629,000 for the year to October 31, on sales of £6.6 million.

said it anticipates a substantial increase in its sales from July 1997 when it will be opening toy concessions that will take over the toy business in Debenhams. The operation will trade under the House of Toys facia.

Vanguard loss Vanguard Medica reported a

pre-tax loss of EIU.9 million (£3.6 million loss) in the year to December. The loss per share rises from 33p to 53p.



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# French bid speculation drives CU price higher

CITY speculators were again driving shares of Commercial Union higher on revived talk that a bid may be just around

This comes just a week after the group announced a profits setback and lower than expected net asset value. Last night the price closed 38p higher at 721p — just 27p below its all-time high — on turnover of four million shares.

This latest burst of speculative activity began to gather momentum on Friday after a large line of shares changed hands at a hefty premium to the ruling market price.

Talk yesterday focused on a bid from France at around 900p, valuing the entire group at £6 billion. However, the current weakness of the French franc against sterling would make this unlikely. In the past, CU has also been linked with Allianz, the german insurer.

Merger talks with BAT Industries broke down just before Christmas. BAT, which reports tomorrow, has extensive interests in the financial services sector through Eagle Star, Farmers in the US and Allied Dunbar. Its shares rose 812p to 54512p.

Share prices generally clawed back an early 21-point deficit, encouraged by the rally in the Dow Jones industrial average on Wall Street after opening losses. The FT-SE 100 index finished just 1.2 down at 4,307.1 with turnover reaching a massive 1.4 billion shares, partly boosted by share buybacks in Yorkshire Water, 212p easier at 35512p. and Southern Electric, 30p dearer at 42812p. Southern is the last of the independent

regional electricity companies. NatWest touched 71312p before closing 27p down at 731 2p in the wake of Friday's late-breaking news about a 50 million write-off relating to errors in its interest rate options book. Two traders have been suspended pending an inquiry.

The City gave a lukewarm reception to full-year figures from HSBC, with the price losing 30p at El5.52. Investors were said to be switching, instead, into Standard Chartered, up 2412p at 866p.

A second bear raid turned Maid, the information technology group, on its head with the price losing an early 16120 lead to close 8120 down on the day at 170p. Last year Maid was trading at 341p but hit a

| 1645-1640 Nov | 1630 SLR | 1652-1650 Jan | 1615 SLR | 1653-1650 Mar | 1600 SLR | 1645-1635 Volume 6112

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Christopher Burgin of Bluebird Toys, where shares rose 212p

low of 150p a few weeks back after a bear raid. The company was forced to issue a trading update and has since announced a number of lucra-

tive "alliances". Forward Group stood out with a jump of 61p at 225p after PCB Investments, a privately owned US investment fund, made an agreed £129 million offer. The terms value

"There is no reason for the depressed state of the share

The agreed £346 million bid for Michael Page from Inter-im Services came out of the blue and lifted the shares 55p to 550p. The terms of the bid value the recruitment agency at 557p a share. Shares in the Daily Mail and General Trust beat a

Tuskar Resources, the oil and gas exploration group based in Dublin, firmed 4p to 24p on the back of a "buy" recommendation from T Hoare, the broker. Hoare is excited by a 40 per cent stake Tuskar has acquired offshore of Nigeria which it says offers significant growth potential.

the printed circuit board manufacturer at 230p a share.

Market-makers were hit by overseas selling in parcels of 10,000 shares at a time that drove the price lower. Brokers say the bears have an open position in 600,000 shares which they must cover before full-year figures are published next week. Dan Wagner, chief executive of Maid, said:

PRODUCTS (\$/MT)

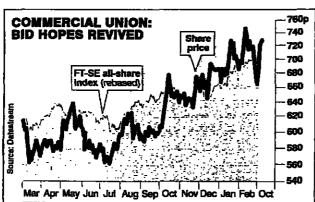
IPE FUTURES IGNI LM GAS OIL

... 18.72-18 75 Jul .... 18.28-18.32 .... 18.48 SLR Aug .... 18.24 BID

..... 160.00-60.25 Jun ...... 161.75-62.00 Jul . ...... 163.25 BID BRENT (6.00pm)

Copper Gde A (\$/tonne) ...... Lead (\$/tonne) ...... Zinc Spec Hi Gde (\$/tonne) ... Tin (\$/tonne) ....

hasty retreat, with the ordinary losing 15p at £16.65, and the "A" dipping 1212p at E15.9712 as the late Viscountess Rothermere's 10.8 per cent stake in the company went up for sale. Emap, the publisher. continued to lose ground, falling 2012p at 74912p after reports of further boardroom departures. Last week David Arcules, a director, announced he was leaving to join United



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LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

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id 4	Italian Govt Bond (BTP) Previous open interest: 13(769)	Mar 97 Jun 97		128.14 127.83	126,95 126,70	128.00 127.80	63990 63259
	Japanese Govt Bond (JGB)	Maz 97 Jun 97		125.33 124.85	126. <b>24</b> 124.77	126.27 134.90	2026 2594
	Three Mth Sterling	Mar 97 Jun 97 ,		93.73 93.48	93,70 93,43	93.72 93.47	10988 19542
	Previous open Interest: 521498	Sep 97.	93.24	93.2b	93.2l	93.24	14863
	Three Mth Euromark Previous open interest: 1251383	Mar 97 Apr 97 .		96.78 96.79	96.76 96.79	96.77 96.79	151 <b>3</b> 9 50
	Three Mth Eurolira Previous open Interest 291045	Mar 97 Jun 97 ,		92.66 93.11	92.57 43.09	92.65 93.09	15947 43557
5	Three Mth Euroyen	Jun 97 . Sep 97 .		99 <u>.3</u> 9 99.31	99,59 59,28	99,30 99,31	900 570
7	Three Mth Euroswiss Previous open Interest: 105848	Mar 97 Jun 97		98.31 98.37	98.27 98.33	98.28 98.33	2057 2277
8	Three Mth ECU Previous open Interest: 34281	Mar 97 . Jun 97 .	95.76 95.77	95.76 95.79	95,72 95,73	95.76 95.77	1768 1368
er 5	FTSE 100 Previous open interest: 67263	Mar 97 . Jun 97 .		4298.0 4312.5	4270.0 4290.0	4291.0 4311.0	1057 I 1904
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PPL Therapeutics, a recent high-flyer, fell 8212p to 430p on reports that the Government had withdrawn financial support to develop its cloning programme through the Roslin Institute.

Aspen Communications was 19p better at 196p after agreeing to dispose of Aspen Insurance Services for £8.25 million. The business was expected to make losses of E400,000 in 1996.

Wyndeham Press, a rival printer, 4p better at 204p, is selling its Unity Paper Tubes subsidiary to TranZonic, the US group, for almost £3 million. The business made pre-tax profits of £305,000 last time round but was not considered to be a core activity.

The decision to ask share holders to dig deep in their pockets left JKX Oil & Gas 30p lower at 59p. The group is raising £14.2 million by way of a two-for-three at 34p. It came as JKX reported increased losses of £2.4 million.

An upbeat trading state-ment lifted Bluebird Toys 212p to 185p, despite announce ing sharply reduced profits. They were down from £17.8 million to £9.9 million, but the group, where Christopher Burgin is chief executive, said there had been an excellent reaction to new products.

Core Group, which specialises in drug delivery techniques, made a flying start at 250p, a premium of 60p.

☐ GILT-EDGED: The subdued money supply figures and the drop in the purchasing managers' index in February provided an ideal tonic for the bond market. Prices closed higher on the day as fears of an imminent rise in interest rates continued to subside.

Prices at the longer end had an additional boost from firmer German bunds. The March series of the long gilt climbed five ticks to £11212. Treasury 8 per cent 2021 was

five ticks firmer at £1063132, while among shorter dated issues Treasury 7 per cent 2002 was a couple of ticks etter at £1003a. NEW YORK: Shares were nostly weaker in morning ade under the weight of a ofter bond market and in nticipation of testimony once

#### MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):

S&P Composite 790.43 (-0.39)
Tokyo: Nikkei Average 18429.13 (-127.87)
Hong Kong: Hang Seng 13507.28 (+108.56)
Amsterdam: EOE Indez
Sydney: AO 2421.2 (-28.7)
Frankfurt: 3263.96 (+4.22)
Singapore: 219634 (+0.64)
Brussels: General 11940.30 (+31.67)
Paris: 2600.26 (-7.29)
Zurich: 5KA Gen
London:
FT 30 2845.8 (-1.7)
FT 100 4307.1 (-1.2)
FTSE Mid 250 4654.5 (+.01)
FTSE 350 2133.5 (-0.5)
FTSE Eurotrack 100 2125.96 (-14.42)
PT All-Share 2107-27 (-0.59) FT Non Financials 2156-20 (-2.96)
FT Fixed Interest 119.64 (-0.23)
FT Govt Secs 95.84 (-0.28)
Bargains 52704
SEAQ Volume 1472.9m

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Anglo-Welsh	11112		
Aortech	13612		
C&B Publishing	175		
Calidore Warrants	1		
Centrica (751:)	63%	-	2
Core Group	310		
Energy Group (525)	526%	+	3
Howle	314		
Infobank intl	1481:	+	54
Nord Anglo Eductn	170	+	Ų
PSD (A/L)	285	+	15
Screen	4		
TR Euro Gwth Wrts	574		
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#### MAJOR CHANGES

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	104°zp (+12p)			
	550p (±55p)			
	355p (÷30p)			
	170'zp (+10p;			
	721p (+38p;			
	222p (-10'-p)			
	407 ap (-19p)			
	769p (-30p)			
Carlton Comm .	541'zp (+17p)			
Ocean Group	483 sp (+ 15p)			
Whitbread	. 799p (~14':p;			
BTG	631p (+2€ 20)			
Aspen Coms	1965 (–19p)			
C'try Casuais	96:-p (+11c)			
	607:₃p;−10p)			
Lex Service	359p (+10⁻apı			
Sage Gp	636p (−15'±p)			
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FALLS:				
Euro Leisure	1830 (-121-0)			
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Premier Famel!

when it is compared with

## **TEMPUS**

# Turning the Page

this. After six years of growth, the directors of Michael Page have decided to cash in their chips. Widely regarded as the gurus of recruitment, their decision to sell out will cause the greed of investors in the sector to melt quickly into fear as they worry about the consequences of hanging on in a bull market.

Predictably, Michael Page yesterday did not deliver its usual message about booming prospects. Instead, phrases like "cold wind of change" tripped off the tongue as the company described a mature market which had passed the half-way mark of the "up"

Yet, this is unlikely to be enough to cool sentiment in the sector. Recruitment companies are returning record profits. While Michael Page sneaks out the back door, new

WARNINGS do not come much clearer than issues such as Harvey Nash. PSD and Whitehead Mann are making their way in through the front. It would be a mistake to see this as a naked "jump" sign, as Michael Page is not a beliwether. IT headhunters, for example, will enjoy bumper work sorting out computers troubled by the millennium date and the single currency. Meanwhile, a Labour government is more likely to stimu-

late than depress employment.
The problem facing Michael Page was not the macro economy but its own fat margins of 20 per cent. In an industry with virtually no barriers to entry, high profitability is an invitation to interlopers. More competition and a mere slowing of growth could lead to price-cutting. It is that prospect that investors should fear and explains why Michael Page is leaving such a fun party well before midnight.

#### **HSBC**

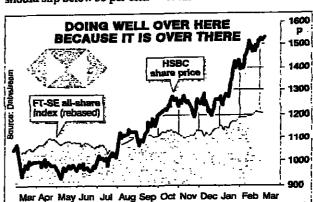
IT IS scarcely surprising that Britain's largest quoted com-pany should be a bank: financial services now dominate the stock market to such an extent that even the thriving oil sector is eclipsed. What is more interesting is that this bank earns most of its profit outside the UK and the lion's share from its operations in Hong Kong.

Traditionally, the Hong Kong factor has been a source of anxiety for political reasons but the more important question is whether HSBC's exposure to Hong Kong will prove to be an economic rather than political liability. The bank sees little reason for worry, attributing a sudden rise in bad debt provision to a small number of accounts, rather than a trend. The big challenge for HSBC is to extend

its reach into other Asian markets, areas where it has been less successful than its smaller rival. Standard Chartered

If global reach is part of HSBC's charms, its conservatism is doubly reassuring. The banking group has been squeezing its cost/income ratio across the board and it should slip below 50 per cent

improvement is most marked in the UK where Midland is gaining market share without throwing money into overhead. If HSBC can maintain the revenue momentum without building more fat into the business, it could make life embarrassing for other retail



#### Close Bros

THERE is a discreet charm in boutique merchant banks. When all around are setting fire to pound notes, Close Brothers has taught its bigger banking cousins a lesson about costs and the pricing of

acquisitions. Less than a year ago, Close Brothers agreed a reverse takeover of its corporate finance department, paying a few million pounds for the 70-strong Hill Samuel team. Hill Samuel was hardly blue chip but had a client list of 70-80 smaller companies, the sort that provide bread and butter corporate finance business.

bank has grown by £10 million to £19.2 million, the ed for by corporate finance. On the strength of the first six months. Hill Samuel was a sensational deal, not least

other similar transactions. NatWest is said to have paid £50 million for the more glamorous Hambro Magan. a figure that works out to more than a million pounds per head.

Close Brothers probably paid less than £100,000 per erson and saw its corporate finance fee income more than double. Clearly, the Hill Samuel and Close Brothers teams had every incentive to make their merger work. It is less clear whether the giltedged incentives at NatWest market will have the same effect.

#### Hays

The deal has more than HAYS does not sound like a paid for itself in the first six company preparing for a secmonths; fee income at the ond bite at Christian Salvesen. Salvesen has not had a happy ride since fending off Hays last summer and faces a shareholder revolt against its plans to pay a £100 million special dividend and split the

However, Ronnie Frost. chairman of Havs, was vesterday talking up the virtues of organic growth - al-though he did not entirely close the door on a major purchase. It could of course all be

a ploy: Salvesen's internal squabbles should keep its share price in limbo, allowing Hays to pounce on the distribution business after the demerger. But Hays would be better

off looking elsewhere. The company wants to expand further in Europe and enlarge its document exchange business. In winning the contract with Kriegbaum, Hays has also demonstrated it has the potential to become a major player in German food distribution.

The currency effect, which will knock about £2 million off full-year profits, will take some of the gloss off this year's results. But Hays is capable of further growth without swallowing Salvesen.

**EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED** 

Mar 3 Feb 23 Mudday dose

#### -WALL STREET DOLLAR RATES

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Denmark 6,4556-6.4576	1
France 5.7119-5.2129	ı
Germany 1.6914-1.6916	1
Hone Kone 7.7440-7.7450	1
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italy 1693.00-1693.40	1
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#### Asda flows to the rescue

NOT slow to make the most of a business opportunity, Asda came quickly to the rescue of householders in Hertfordshire yesterday after an outbreak of stomach infections linked to contaminated water. The supermarket chain sent out more than 34,000 gallons of its bottled Yorkshire Water, fresh from the Pennines, to stores affected by Three Valley Water's alert. It cut the price of its two-litre Farm Stores bottled water by 6p and insisted that fresh produce be washed in the bottled or boiled variety.

#### Missing link

NEVER work with animals, children, or video links to Germany. John Edmonds, GMB generalsecretary, was yesterday due to announce a trade union "first" — a mutal benefits link-up with Germany's IG Chemie-Papier-Keramik — using a live TV link between London and Hanover. But as Edmonds drummed his fingers in the gloomy surroundings London's National Liberal Club, ali that appeared on screen was an enticing image of a table, hardly a metre from the camera. Edmonds eventually resorted to good oldfashioned steam talk.



"Have your shares really taken a tumbleor is it merely a mispricing error

#### Food for thought

NEWS of a £50 million black hole is music to Sam Jaffa's ears. The BBC business correspondent's latest book, Safe As Houses, chronicling financial scoundrels who have worked in the City since the 17th century, comes out next month. He starts with the South Sea Bubble and goes through to Guinness; BCCl, and Barings. "The thing with fraud stories is that it's always pretty good timing - there's always likely to be one," he says. Jaffa tells me that fraudsters share characteristics; they don't need much sleep and eat everything or nothing. Over lunch with a contact, former insider trader Ivan Boesky supped on a single grape.

RONALD Gould stood down yesterday as chief executive of Barclay Trust, the bank's retail asset management arm. The official line from Barclays is that he resigned "to further his career somewhere else". Something of a coup for internal promotions Jane Platt, Gould's former deputy and a former chief operating officer of an arm of BZW, will step into his shoes.

#### Most wanted

STEPHEN Robinson was a wanted man on Sunday night. When Hicks Muse Tate & Furst - under the guise of PCB Investments - said it would buy Forward Group for £129 million, a car was sent out to hunt down the electronics analyst at Birminghambased Albert E Sharp. Robinson was bundled on a train to London for an early morning meeting with Forward Raymond Chamberlain, chairman of the electronics firm, got what he was after - his favourite analyst, and a follower of Forward for almost three years.



Nick Leeson generated lucrative bonuses for himself and his bosses. However, senior executives often seem able to walk away when things go wrong

# Bank takes up arms against the 'mother of all positions'

ir Andrew Large, chairman of the Securities and Investments Board, has spoken about the dangers of paying inflated sums to City high-flyers. A few months ago he said: "Issues do arise about the balance between paying stars competitively in order to retain the best, on the one hand, and the risk of incentivising such people to behaviour that is harmful and can lead to serious damage, long term, to the firm as a

Now, the Bank of England has fanned the flames with its imagery of reckless dealers risking all in a desperate last punt for that massive bonus. If the gamble pays off, they are in the money. If it goes wrong, it is the firm that pays. Throw in a case of Krug and a Porsche 944, and it could be the daredevil Eighties all over again.

The Bank is right, of course, in highlighting the dangers inherent in the bonus system. But it is wrong to assume that the City has degenerated into a vast, unregulated, saloon bar, filled with traders playing the financial equivalent of Russian roulette. No one wants to be the next Barings, and firms are monitoring trades with unequivocal passion. Traders do take risks, but that is the way the City works.

What the Bank is doing, in its Financial Stability Review, is delivering a stern admonition; a well-timed on the knuckies from the neadmas ter. Watch those bonuses, it implores. Give star dealers a free rein, but don't let those trades run away with themselves. Make sure those risk-monitoring systems are up to scratch.

The point was amplified yesterday by Howard Davies, Deputy Governor of the Bank of England, who told BBC Radio 4's Today programme: "We don't want to stop them taking risks. We want them to look at the way their payment incentive systems, which are very powerful drivers of behaviour. interact with their risk controls.

"It doesn't make much sense to have a bonus system which persuades traders to take on more and more risky deals, and then a rather weak risk control system that comes along afterwards to check that they are behaving

"We are pointing out in the report that the way the traders are paid is often a one-way bet with the individual. They get paid more if they take more risks, but if it goes wrong the employer, rather than the employee, loses. They should restructure schemes to make it more related to long-term rather than

short-term efficiency."

Many firms would argue that they are doing precisely that. It is becoming increasingly common for firms to

ness Minister

Jon Ashworth and Robert Miller report on efforts to rein in the City's bonus culture

award half the bonus in cash, with the balance in shares in the firm, locked in for three years. This both incentivises the trader, and makes it more expensive for rivals to buy out staff. Another trend sees firms moving

closer to the old partnership ethos, in which a trader who makes £10 million would receive, perhaps, £1 million, with the rest ploughed back into the firm. If the same trader lost heavily the following year, some of the money would be clawed back. This culture would further discourage reckless risktaking.

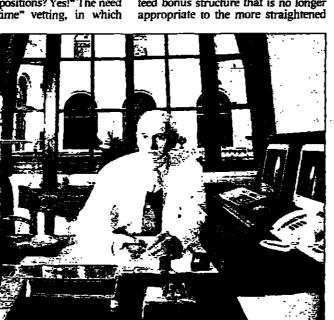
One point that is often missed, is that bonuses are not just about who makes the most money. Someone who takes a smaller risk using less capital stands to earn a bigger bonus than someone who uses more capital on a riskier punt. The quality of the profit is what counts. There is also often a team element, in which the head of a trading desk will be given a sum to distribute among his colleagues.

This said, the Bank is clearly correct in highlighting the potential dangers of profit targets - the minimum amount needed to trigger a bonus. As one trader said: "It your target is Et million. you're at £900,000, and you have a week to go, are you going to take the mother of all positions? Yes!" The need is for "real-time" vetting, in which

trades and positions are monitored on a daily basis, if not hourly. The sheer complexity of modern financial markets makes this increasingly difficult.

Attention is currently focused on the E50 million "black hole" at NatWest Markets, which stirred the bonus pot last October when it bought JO Hambro Magan, the highly successful corporate finance boutique. NatWest refused to confirm the price tag, but market speculation, never denied, put the basic deal at £20 million, a sum that could grow to £150 million after 120 staff of the combined operation were locked in by "golden handcuffs". Some of those contracts are said to be worth as much as £2 million each for the best

ince its launch in 1988 and its purchase by NatWest Markets. Hambro Magan has advised on transactions with a total value of more than £18 billion. Many market commentators argue, however, that the mergers and acquisitions (M&A) market is near its peak, with deals in the pipeline that will take up to two years to come to fruition. By then the M&A market will have cooled and NatWest may be faced with an enormously high salary and guaranteed bonus structure that is no longer



Howard Davies says some bonuses offer traders a one-way bet

times in that particular business. City watchdogs are keen to pin down the responsibility of those at the top of the management tree who benefit from handsome bonuses made by traders within their businesses, but who appear to be able to walk away in the event that something goes wrong.

The most obvious example is that of Peter Baring and Andrew Tuckey, respectively chairman and deputy chairman of Barings at the time of its £830 million collapse. Both had earned bonuses in previous years derived from profits in large measure generated by Nick Leeson's trading in the Far East money markets.

The Securities and Futures Authority (SFA), the regulator for brokers and futures traders, found that while it could pursue disciplinary action against other senior Barings managers, there was insufficient evidence to pursue Messrs Baring and Tuckey. It is as a result of this inability to be seen to pin responsibility on the two most senior figures in charge of Barings at the time of the crash that the SFA board will meet next week to discuss its proposals to introduce new guidelines on the role and executive responsibilities of directors in the City.

Another distinguishing feature of the latest row over City's bonuses this time round, compared with the mid-to-late 1980s, is that fund managers have now entered the tray. Whereas trad dealers in the securities and futures and options markets have always been able to earn £1 million-plus bonuses in good years, it is only in more recent times that fund managers have become much sought after. Nicola Horlick, the former Morgan Grenfell fund manager, helped to put the spotlight on this particular sector after it emerged that she had walked away (although she claimed constructive dismissal) from accumulated bonuses worth about £2

The switch of emphasis to fund managers is a natural evolution. City houses have seen profits from traditional trading activities in the market fluctuate wildly. Therefore, they reasoned, if they could gain sufficient funds to manage these, it would generate useful annual fee income without the market volatility.

Talk of a bonus meltdown may be a little premature. Ronnie Fox, the leading City employment lawyer, said: The threat is a bit exaggerated. Traders take risks because that is what they are paid to do. In my experience, the banks are very well aware of the risks." Whether their systems will ever be able to pick up on deliberate market manipulation is another matter

Billing change belies promise made

listening to and working in

Sir, A full-page advertisement by British Gas claims that demerger would not result in any immediate changes to the service it provided to its customers. This needs to be taken with a pinch of salt.

could, however, continue to receive one bill if I paid by direct pay as I had done for

asked to pay by lump sum in advance and was not given the option I had been promised in the letter of November 21. I replied objecting and drawing attention to that letter.

On February 10 British Gas Home Energy replied regretting that I was misinformed in the letter of November 21 and saying that the option of paying monthly for both gas usage and service was not now possible. They added, and this is where my specific complaint about British Gas's advertisement comes in. "It is unfortunate that the needs of customers were not wholly catered for in the overall demerger fo (sic) the different trading arms of British Gas."

So how much trust can customers place in any of the assurances given in the advertisement? I should add that I am pursuing the matter with the chairman of British Gas and with the Gas Consumers

Yours faithfully. J. E. REDMALL The Senge House, Farm Lane. Ditchling. Hassocks,



# A question of real values

article which compared Britain's longterm record of monetary management with that of Germany, France and Japan. Specifically I said that British monetary policy had been more successful at protecting the value of longterm savings. As I expected, this provoked a large number of incredulous and indignant letters. Since 1 am sure that the dismay and scepticism expressed by my correspondents is shared by many other readers — and since I made at least two arithmetical errors on February 14 - I thought it worthwhile to devote some of my points about the long-term performance of savings in Britain.

First let me repeat my main assertions. According to the official index of retail prices, the pound in 1995 had a purchasing power equal to about one fifteenth of its 1951 value and about one twentieth of its value of 1900. More precisely, the 1995 pound was worth 5.3 per cent of its value in 1918. This may seem like a terrible debasement, but it actually represented a perfectly decent performance, both in comparison with other countries and in relation to the returns paid on British investments in the longterm. Now let me answer some questions readers have

raised. How could I say that a 20fold debasement of the cur-rency is a "perfectly decent performance? The answer lies in the magic of compound interest. The 20-fold increase in prices recorded since 1918 translates into an average annual inflation rate of only 3.9 per cent. (Unfortunately in the February 14 article 1 gave an incorrect figure of 4.7 per cent - a consequence of mislaying my much-prized financial calculator).

Compound interest is not CST CITUO211 it protects investors from inflation by providing very high total returns over long periods of time. A saver who bought government bonds in 1919 and reinvested all interest payments in additional purchases of gilts would have earned an annual return of 1.9 per cent above inflation from 1919 to

invested in gilts in 1919 would be worth £4,200 today in terms of the retail prices prevailing in 1919. The original investment would have grown to £80,000 in actual cash value by 1995. (The figure of £200,000 I gave in the February 14 article was wrong because of my error on the long-term rate of inflation).

Of course this long-term

investment growth would

only have been achieved by reinvesting each year's interest payments in more gilt-edged securities. You cannot reinvest your income and live on it at the same time. To do that you have to take the risk of buying real assets — such as property or shares. Anyone who did that in Britain has been handsomely rewarded in the long-term. Many of the people who believe they were "robbed" by inflation conveniently forget about the profits they have made by owning their homes and the very generous returns they have received, from private pension funds and the National Insurance system, largely at the expense of

The returns I quoted also made no allowance for tax. After tax, a British saver who kept all his money in interest-paying securities would have seen a fall in the real value of his invest-ments, certainly in the postwar period. But then, most. taxpayers in postwar Britain kept fixed-interest investments in tax shelters such as pension funds or Lloyd's.

the younger generation.

ome readers have made another objection to my statement that long-term investments in Britain bave comfortably retained their real value. They have pointed out that some things - particular wages and property prices have risen much more than 20-fold since the prewar years. This is perfectly true. Wages and real as property and shares) are bound to rise faster than retail prices in an economy that is enjoying real growth. But this has nothing to do with inflation or bad monetary management. On the contrary, growing real wages and rising real asset prices are a measure of longrun economic success.

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**BUSINESS LETTERS** 

#### Losing points over Trade Fair Support Scheme changes From the Shadow Small Busi- if his postbag is anything like views of industry. In contrast, mine, the many letters from trade organisations and oth-Labour has spent recent years

ers which have flooded in Sir. Anthony Nelson is quite since the Government made wrong to attack the deputy its announcement - he would chairman of the British Knitting and Clothing Export be aware of their very strong sense of anger about this Council for 'missing the point' decision. To give just one on the changes to the Trade Fair Support Scheme (Business Letters, February 25). The minister's remarks are, if I may so, typical of this Government's 'we know best' approach to business support. It is surely Mr Nelson who

example. Birmingham Chamber of Commerce wrote to me of the 'dire consequences for the UK's export effort and the jobs which depend upon it'. lan Campbell, Director-General of the Institute of Export, says that ministers have 'totally disregarded' the

provide proper export support for small firms from existing resources, and we will be continuing to talk to business about how to achieve this. Yours faithfully, BARBARA ROCHE. Member for Hornsey and

partnership with British busi-

nesses to formulate our poli-

cies. We are determined to

Wood Green (Labour). House of Commons.

### Sir John and BAA aware of public concern over proposed Terminal 5

From the Director, Corporate and Public Affairs, BAA plc

misses the point. If he had

read the original letter - and,

Arthur Μr Charlesworth (letter, January 29) accuses Sir John Egan of overlooking public reaction to the proposed Terminal 5 at Heathrow.

Gallup have now conducted five major opinion polls in the area, and each has shown a clear majority in support of T5, increasing with each poll. Sir John and

the public inquiry. It will, after all, take longer and cost more than any public inquiry in history, so we can hardly be unaware both of the need to make the case and to address the concerns of the local community.

However, we also remain of the view that there is no alternative to T5 if we are to meet the demand for air travel in the 21st century, and that the powerful economic and

BAA are not complacent about other arguments for the terminal are well balanced by the steps we are taking to improve public transport, reduce the effect of noise, and take political steps on environmental issues. Yours faithfully.

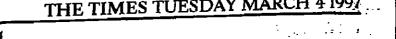
DES WILSON. Director, Corporate and Public Affairs. BAA plc. 430 Wilton Road.

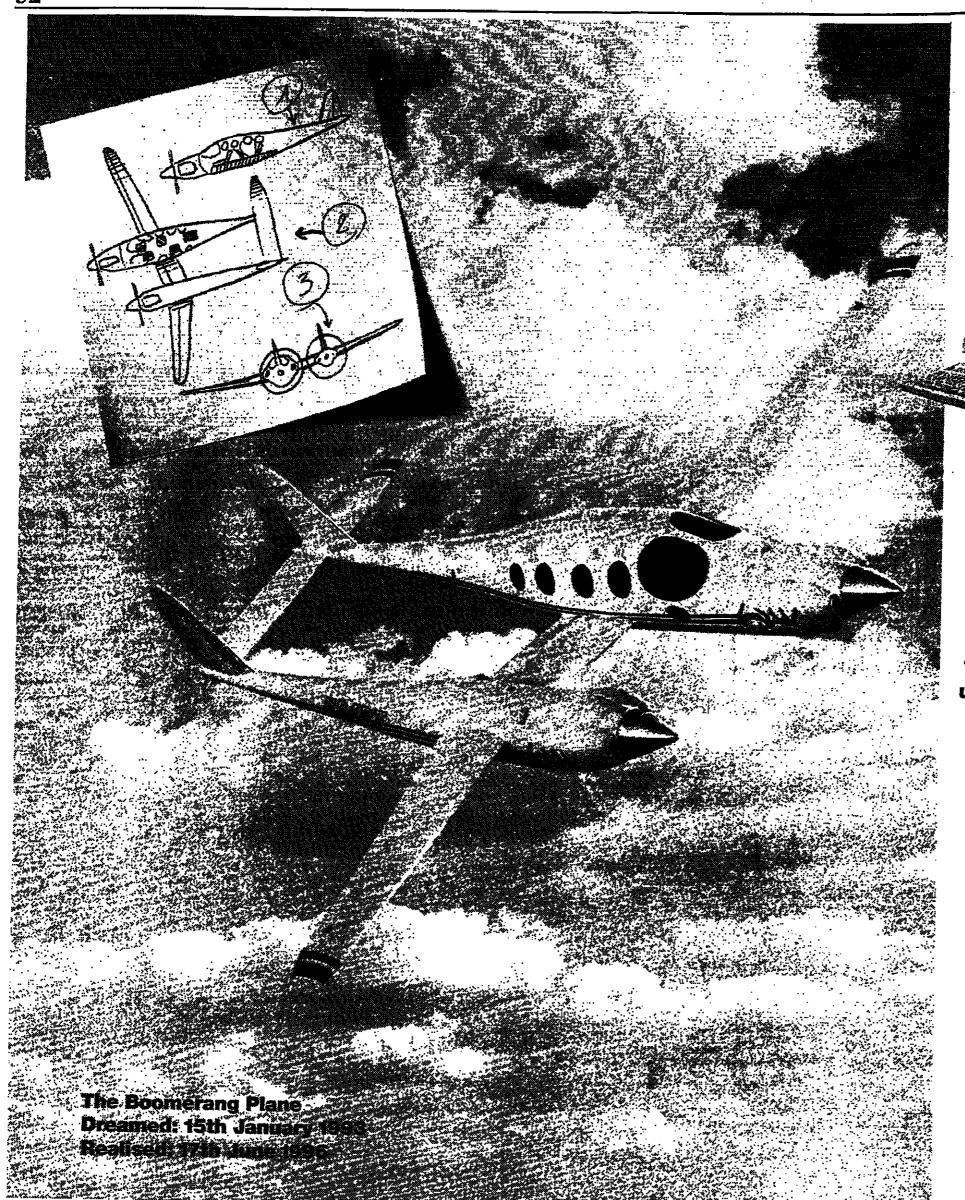
# to customers after Gas demerger

From J. E. Redmall

For as long as I can remember I have been able to pay the cost of gas supply and of my service contract in one bill. On November 21, 1996, the business director of British Gas Home Energy wrote to me and no doubt to many others - to say that, because of changes to the billing system. on renewal of the service agreement, customers would be asked to pay for gas and service on separate bills. I

over a year. I expected therefore when my service cover was renewed to be given the option of continued payment with my gas supply through direct pay. But no. On December 31 I was





Year after year, study after study, one fact remains constant: Macintosh is the easiest way to turn your dreams into reality.

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ga Qgi

Burt Rutan had a dream – to build a twin-engine plane that would fly more economically, symmetrically and significantly safer than conventional designs. Fortunately, Burt Rutan also had a computer

designed to help people dream. An Apple™

Macintosh™ personal computer. Macintosh

computers are packed with some of the

most advanced technology in the

industry, yet they're still the easiest,

most intuitive computers on earth.

They don't get in the way of ideas, but

help people to explore, expand — and

explain themselves. Macintosh

explain themselves. Macintosh computers help you ask difficult questions. Find elusive

answers and meet the many challenges of trying anything

new. Ultimately, Apple Macintosh computers help you get where you're going, even if the final destination is a place you never imagined at the start.

Everyone has a dream.

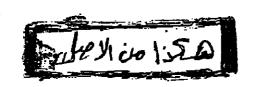
(Our guess is yours has nothing to do with learning how to use a computer.)

Give your dreams a chance.



On June 17th 1996, Burt Rutan realised his dream. When will you realise yours?

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# Superheroes enlisted as Bluebird profits fall

By MARTIN BARROW

BLUEBIRD TOYS, one of Britain's last Lindependent toy manufacturers, suffered a sharp fall in profits last year. The company blamed excess stocks of Polly Pocket, its enduring best-selling miniature dolls, in its main markets at the beginning of the year. adversely affecting orders.

Despite the setback, Polly Pocket, launched in 1990, remains second only to Barbie in popularity among girls' toys and the company remains confident the overstocking has been

overcome. It is also adding to its Superheroes facturer, has a 6.7 per cent interest in Bluebird. range. Yesterday, the company reported a decline in 1996 pre-tax profits to £9.9 million from £17.8 million in the previous year on sales that fell to £67.7 million from £87.3 million. Earnings were 16.4p a share, down from 24.2p. The total dividend is maintained at 9p a share,

with an unchanged final of 6.75p.

Despite the profits reverse, the shares rose 2½p to 185p yesterday. However, they remain well adrift of last year's high of 357p, struck when the company was at the centre of takeover speculation. Hasbro, the American toy manu-

The company, which also has strong trading links with Mattel, yesterday announced the appointment of Barry Thomas as logistics director after 12 years with Hasbro UK.

Bluebird, whose range of toys also includes old favourites such as Etch-a-Sketch and Plasticine, took an exceptional charge of El.1 million against restructuring, which included the company's withdrawal from manufactur-

ing at Merthyr Tydfil with the loss of 88 jobs. Martin Bunting, chairman, said: "We have a very focused, newly streamlined and cash generative business which should allow us to capitalise on the many opportunities for the continued development of Bluebird."

An agreement with Toy Biz, another American company, will see Bluebird adding the Incredible Hulk, X-Men, Iron Man, Silver Surfer and The Fantastic Four, the Marvel cartoon characters, to its Superheroes range.

Bluebird, based in Swindon. Wiltshire, bought back 12.9 per cent of its share capital during 1996, at a cost of £14.5 million and plans to seek authorisation for another buyback at its annual meeting. It had net cash of £26 million.

# Gremlich to , check out of Millennium hotel group

By Alasdair Murray

EDOUARD GREMLICH, who steered Millennium & Copthorne Hotels on to the stock market last year, is to step down as chief executive to return to the United States.

The hotel company said yesterday that it was beginning a search for a replacement, although Mr Gremlich would remain in place until a successor is found.

The announcement came as Millennium & Copthorne unveiled a 63 per cent rise in fullyear profits to £39 million, the company's first full set of results since floating last April. Shares in the company rose 6½ p to 383p, compared with a

flotation price of 278p.

Turnover jumped 13 per cent to £180 million, while gearing stood at 49 per cent at the end of December 1996. Millennium owns a total of 23 hotels in the UK, France. Germany and the US as well as a 42 per cent stake in the Plaza hotel in New York.

### European Leisure pays out

By Alasdair Murray

EUROPEAN LEISURE is set to pay its first dividend for six years after unveiling a 37 per cent increase in half-year pre-tax profits to

lan Rock, chief executive, said sales had remained g in ine secona na and the group was confident of an improved performance over the full

Turnover rose 14 per cent to £42 million. Profits in the entertainment and snooker division were flat at £3.6 million, with sales in bars and discos improving only modestly. European Leisure said it is aiming to add three new Berlins or Liberty brand bars and eight new Rileys American pool and snook-

er sites this year. Maygay, the amusement machine division, more than doubled profits to £1.4 million boosted by the deregulation measures that were introduced last year. The successful rights issue in October helped to re-duce gearing to 57 per cent from 90 per cent in 1995.

Shares in the company slipped back 1212p to close at 183p, compared with a rights issue price of 145p. The company will pay an interim dividend of lp on Group occupancy rose from 76.5 per cent to 76.8 per cent. while the average room rate increased 10.6 per cent to £76.98. The total yield rose 11 per cent to £59.12.

Occupancy levels in London fell slightly to 83.5 per cent. although the yield rose 12 per cent to £60.35. Millennium said that it aimed to open a new conference venue, which will be the fourth largest in London, at the Gloucester and Bailey's and also hopes to add a conference and banqueting suite at the Britannia.

Regional UK hotels improved occupancy 1.4 percentage points to 74.8 per cent, with the room rate rising 13.6 per cent to £57.03. New York hotels also continued to benefit from the buoyancy of the US market, with occupancy rising from 72.5 per cent to 76.9 per cent and room rates growing 3.5 per cent to £117.09.

Growth in the rest of Europe was hampered by difficult trading conditions, with occupancy levels in France and Germany falling 4.8 percentage points to 61.8 per cent. The average room rates increased 8 per cent in spite of the rising pound.

Kwek Leng Beng, chair-man, said that the company is well positioned to continue growing in 1997. He added that the hotel group will focus on organic growth, but is prepared to take advantage of acquisition opportunities.

Millennium is to pay a final dividend of 4p, taking the total for the eight months since flotation to 4.7p, on April 15.



Sculpting growth: Kwek Leng Beng, chairman, says the company is well positioned

#### Cornwell Parker in the black

CORNWELL PARKER, the furniture company, says that markets remain "extremely difficult and unforgiving". However, restructuring has left it better placed to face unpredictable conditions, said James Moore, chief executive. There was a pre-tax profit of £7.3 million in the half year to January 31, including a £4.23 million surplus on property dis-posals. The previous first half saw a £3.37 million loss. The

dividend rises to Ip, from 0.3p. Cooper sale

Frederick Cooper, the industrial holding company, says its sale of Park Rubber for £2.9 million to an undisclosed buyer is the first step in disposing of companies in its architect ural products division. In the year to July 31, Park made pretax profit of £35,000 on £7.06

#### Olivetti deal

Olivetti's sale of Olivetti Personal Computers to Piedmont requires that Piedmont be represented on Olivetti's adminis trative board. The representative, Alessandro Barberis, will ensure continuity in the business during its transfer.

#### Brunner better

Brunner Mond, the chemicals group floated in September, had a 20 per cent rise in pretax profits, to £8.9 million, in the half year to December 31. The first dividend is 2.9p.

#### Howden buys

Hopkinsons Group has sold the compressor and blower business of its Bryan Donkin engineering division to James Howden & Co for £1.43 million.

#### HTV stake

ian Lang. President of the Board of Trade, has decided not to refer United News & Media's acquisition of a minority stake in HTV to the Monopolies Commission.

### **BP** and Shell Float gives find oilfield

ed on the well, but examina-

tion of the cores confirmed the

executive of BP Exploration,

said that further work was

needed to establish whether

oil could be recovered in

In response to the discovery

of the oilfield, which has been

named Suilven after a Scottish

mountain, the DTI is releas-

ing two new blocks for explo-

ration to the north of the find.

vived hopes in the Shetlands

that further discoveries could

lead to a pipeline being built to

the islands Sullom Voe oil

terminal. However, indica-

tions from BP suggest that no

such conclusion could yet be

drawn from the Suilven find.

FROM EILEEN MCCABE

IN DUBLIN

Earnings per share were up

The aggressive, interna-

tional acquisitions policy of

the former co-operative,

which went public in 1988,

was highlighted in yester-

day's results that, for the first

time, saw turnover in its

American operations pipping

turnover in its Irish

In the past eight years.

Avonmore has made 31 ac-

operations.

Il per cent to Ir17.19p.

annual results.

BP's announcement has re-

commercial quantities.

Richard Oliver, deputy chief

existence of hydrocarbons.

By CARL MORTISHED

BP and Shell have made a new oil discovery about 100 miles west of the Shetlands near the existing "Atlantic Margin" oil fields of Foinaven and Schiehallion.

BP said yesterday that an exploration well in block 204/19 had encountered potentially commercial volumes of hydrocarbons in water depths of 850 metres.

The find is the first in the area since BP discovered Schiehallion — an oilfield with a potential 500 million recoverable barrels - about four

Intensive drilling activity by BP, Shell and other major oil companies had thus far failed to make further breakthroughs. BP said yesterday that no tests had been conduct-

Girovend £20.8m tag GIROVEND Cashless Sys-

tems, which assembles and supplies electronic cashless payment systems, is seeking a listing on the London Stock Exchange by way of a placing.

The placing is by the issue and allotment of 4.69 million new ordinary shares, representing 36 per cent of the issued share capital of the company. The placing price is 100p, giving a mar-ket capitalisation of £20.8 million. Collins Stewart is broker to the issue and published the prospectus for

the flutation yesterday. The company is raising £7 million, net of expenses, with £5.7 million of the proceeds to be used to redeem hank and loan stock debt. Girovend was founded in Germany in 1979 as Mico-

# Oracle helps land **Sherwood deal**

By Fraser Nelson

SHERWOOD International, the restructured business software company, has secured its first deal through its strategic alliance with Oracle, which will be worth up to £1 million

The company, which joined forces with Oracle, the software group, last year, has licensed its flagship Amarta software package to a South African life insurer. Oracle will provide the basic operating software. Steve Bellamy, finance direc-

tor, said: "After the alliance, we effectively have a presence in 73 countries, although we are relying on somebody else selling the software."

Sherwood returned record results for 1996 as heavy cost-

cutting measures implement-

ed two years ago began to pay off. With a 55 per cent growth in sales to overseas customers, overall turnover grew 12 per cent to £24.6 million.

A full year of savings gained from subcontracting its £3 million facilities management operations to a subsidiary of ICL helped margins to rise from 5.5 per cent to 8.5 per cent of sales. This took profits to £2.06 million (£1.2 million) before tax and exceptional items.

Earnings fell 4 per cent to 19.2p on an underlying basis after being diluted by a paper offer for Beta Computers last year. A final dividend of 3p

lifts the total to 4.5p (3.75p). Mr Bellamy said that the company now had firepower of £15 million and was on the acquisition trail.

#### BSE scare and falling dairy prices fail to dent profits New recipes help to

Datensysteme.

introduced to make up for the loss of beef dish sales have helped Perkins Foods to raise pre-tax profits 7 per cent to £23.5 million during 1996

(George Sivell writes). Profits in the frozen food division went up from £10 million to £10.5 million in spite of a 2 per cent fall in volume after the BSE scare during 1996. Howard Phillips, the chief executive, explained that 2p to 83p.

YOUR COMPETENT PARTNER

PORK and chicken recipes improvements in efficiency helped along with the introduction of the new pork and chicken dishes.

Profits from chilled foods rose from £6.8 million to £8.2 million. Profits from fresh produce remained unchanged

at £10.7 million Earnings rose from 8.2p to 8.5p, out of which a maintained total dividend of 4.5p will be paid. The shares rose

Security Resource allocation by a renowned Rate of return 12.2%

lift Perkins Foods

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Beef consumption is showing signs of recovery

**US** growth boosts Avonmore

account for 75 per cent of the group's turnover. Pat O'Neill, group manag-

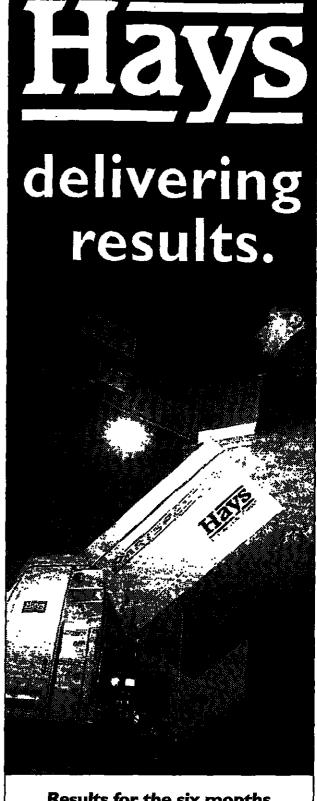
ing director, said the \$100 million raised in November in a preferred securities issue in New York meant that the quisitions in the UK and the company was well placed to over in the Irish region was

US. Those two markets now make further acquisitions in both markets. Turnover in the group's

dairy sector increased by more than 9 per cent to IrE761 million. A geographical breakdown of the sector shows that a Ir£i million decline in turnmore than offset by a IrE46 million rise in the US region to Ir£172 million. The group's UK operations also performed well, with an IrEl8 million increase in turnover to Ir£272 million.

In the meat sector, operating profits slipped almost Ir£l million to just under Ir £10 million last year, largely because of the BSE scare. The company said that consumption of beef has shown some sign of recovery in the past few months and it expected a better performance this year. The pigmeat business in Ireland and the pigmeat and lamb processing sector in the UK both recorded strong growth in 1996. The effects of the BSE crisis also spilled over into the group's agri-trading division where it caused a falloff in animal feed sales.

Avonmore announced a final dividend of Ir2.06p, bringing the total dividend for the year to Ir4.5p, up almost 10 per cent on the previous year. It is payable on May 13.



#### Results for the six months ended December 31 1996

The Group has enjoyed another six months of solid progress, with all core activities performing well.

Compared with the half year to the end of December 1995, we recorded an 18% growth in pre-tax profit and an 18% rise in earnings per share, both before exceptional items of £7.5 million. The interim dividend is increased by 15% to 3.0p per share.

#### DISTRIBUTION

Higher profits in logistics offset by reduced results in Chemicals.

Logistics improved both profits and margins despite currency factors and has continued to win new business. Chemical Distribution was affected by higher input costs in a buoyant market.

The acquisition of Daufenbach and the expansion of trade" distribution are both important developments.

Equally significant is the signing of a new 5 year logistics management contract with Kriegbaum, a major German

#### COMMERCIAL

Operating profit up 33%, with particularly strong overseas growth.

The core activity continues to perform strongly both in the UK and overseas. The growth is a result of increased business from existing customers and expansion into new areas. ICS, acquired in the half year, is performing very well and in Hays Information Management there is continued geographical growth in response to customer demand.

#### **PERSONNEL**

Operating profit up 33%, productivity continuing to rise.

All our major businesses contributed to an excellent result, with growth in both permanent and temporary placements. Investment in information technology will continue to strengthen our productivity and competitive

#### **PROSPECTS**

We expect second half growth in Distribution as well as continued progress in Commercial and Personnel. The balance sheet remains strong, and we are well-placed to continue to maximise shareholder value and take advantage of opportunities as they arise.

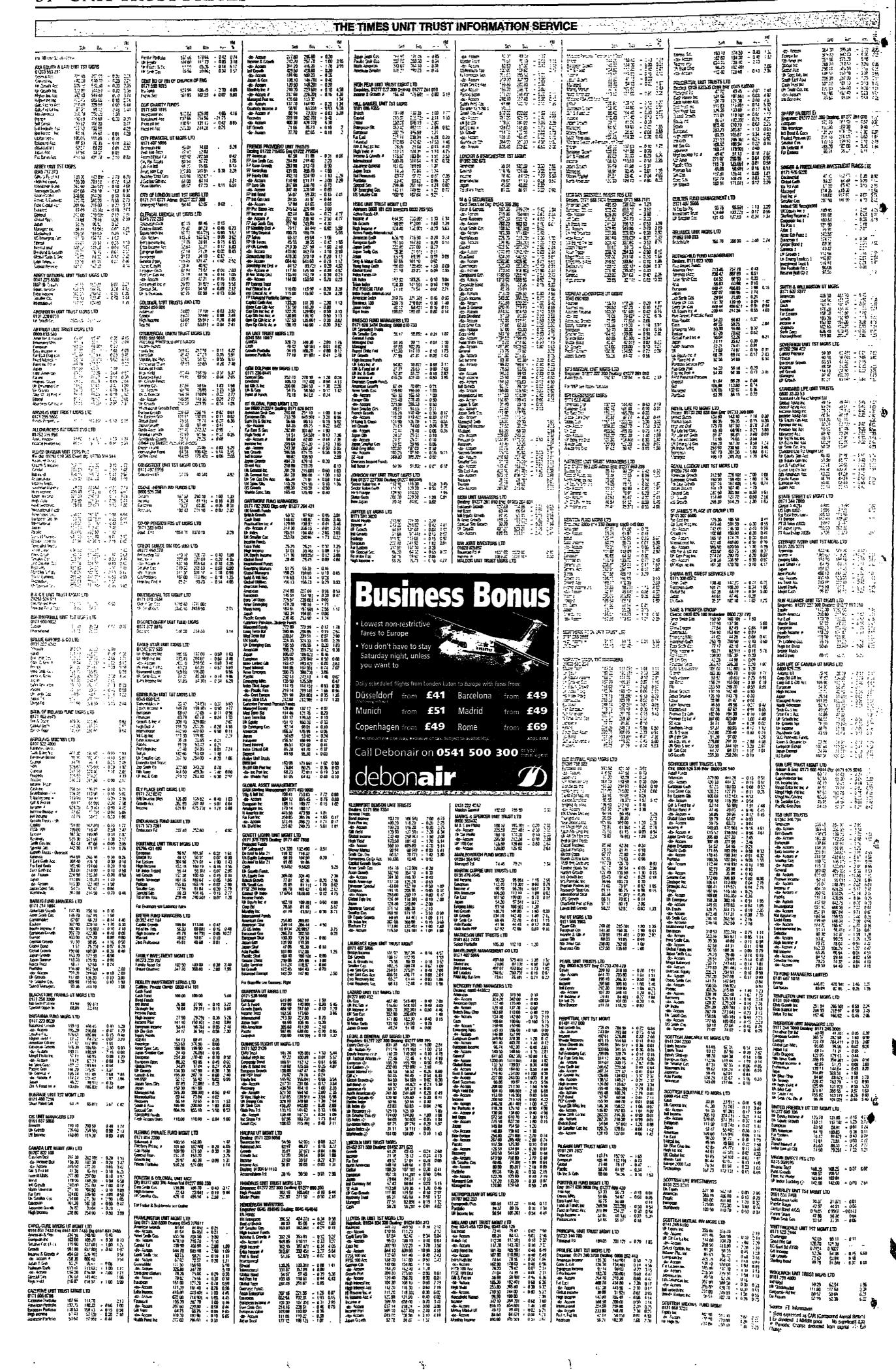
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (Unaudited) FOR THE 6 MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996

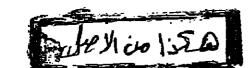
1995	1996	% Change
£60.8m	£71.7m	+18%
10.3p	12.ip	+18%
2.6p	3.0p	+15%
	£60.8m	£60.8m £71.7m

For your copy of the interim statement for 1996, please write to David Beckley,

Hays plc, Hays House, Pillmead, Guildford, Surrey GU2 5HJ. This advertisement has been approved by Delokte & Touche, who are authorised to carry on investment business by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales.







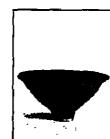


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VISUAL ART 1

The unflinching view from August Sander's camera is revealed at the National Portrait Gallery



■ VISUAL ART 2

... and the ' Barbican is also displaying the pioneers of the Thirties, as Lucie Rie ...



VISUAL ART 3 ... and Hans

Coper are shown to be two of the most innovative forces in pottery this century



VISUAL ART 4

Have we belittled Alfred Wallis? A new London show offers a timely reassessment

VISUAL ART: Richard Cork on the photographs of August Sander at the National Portrait Gallery. Plus ceramics and other shows

# A finger on the pulse of his time

earliest photograph in August Sander's retrospective at the National Portrait Gallery offers no hint of the powerful transformation to come. Seated with his young wife Anna in their Austrian home, Sander plucks at a lute and seems lost in melancholy introspection. His carefully pointed moustache and beard lend him the air of a dreamily aristocratic portrait by Van Dyck. And the deep shadows spreading across the room threaten to engulf both husband and wife, giving the entire image a sense of roman-

Taken in 1904, soon after Sander opened a successful photographic studio in Linz, this artfully composed and "painterly" picture belongs to the old century rather than the new. Only in 1910 did he start experimenting with an alter-native approach. Returning to his native Germany, where he set up a studio in Cologne. Sander began photographing inhabitants of the rural area around his birthplace in the Westerwald. Many of his bucolic subjects look like the wizened sitters in Rembrandt's late portraits, and to that extent Sander still seems heavily indebted to the Old Masters. But he was already beginning to see these gnarled "people of the soil" as archetypes rather than individuals. Far from identifying them by name, he called them "the sage", "the intellectual" and "the fighter, or revolutionary". Their intense gaze and sober stance help to justify these resounding titles. Here, Sander felt, were figures whose lifelong connections with nature made them the inevitable starting-point for all his subsequent explorations.

War interrupted the immediate development of a fully encompassing vision. By the 1920s, though, Sander's alliance with the so-called "Cologne Progressives" encouraged him to pursue his ambition to its limits. The look of his photographs changed as well. Rembrandtesque shadows and selfconscious compositional frills were eradicated.

Photography possessed its own singular virtues, Sander believed. None of his sitters pretends to do anything other than submit to the scrutiny of the lens. The predominant mood is cool and objective. Determined to rely on photography's inherent ability to record with unwavering directness, Sander purged his work of anything that might interfere with such an austere

He used the camera to capture the pulse of his time, without recourse to thever retouching and elaborate lighting. The figures in his photographs seem to emerge unmediated, rarely smiling and confident that they are being appraised on their own terms. In a Confession of Faith written for his landmark exhibition at the Cologne Kunstverein in 1927, Sander declared his "immodest" desire to "see things as they are and not as they should or could be". While counting painters and sculptors among his friends, he clearly consid-

ered that the camera was uniquely equipped to fulfil clear-sighted goal, "I hate nothing more than sugphotographs with tricks, poses and effects, his manifesto concluded. "So allow me to be honest and tell the truth about our and its

Such an unadorned approach might have produced a dull body of work. But the apparent straightforwardness of Sander's uncompromising vision turns out to command a surprising range and complexity. He classified his People of the Twentieth Century" in distinct social groups, and never revealed the identities of the sitters who posed for him. But each person, far from merely illustrating a category, emerges with vividness from his supposedly

or example, take the Student Corps Member, a young man arrayed in a highly embellished uniform. He should be an elite embodiment of aspiring military magnificence, and yet his face is scarred with a series of horizontal slashes. Presumably caused by rapier cuts, they undermine his composure and expose the raw aggression lurking beneath his embroidered timic

level-headed scrutiny.

When Sander photographed a pair of boxers, on the other hand, the outcome was surprisingly genial. Standing rigidly to attention like soldiers on parade, the two bruisers ought to look menacing. But cial circus troupe dignified in the shorter man grins as his portfolios. Face of the Age, foolishly as a drunk; and the risible contrast between their shorts - one pulled up uncomfortably tight, the other hanging low and loose on puny thighs - pushes them towards absurdity.

Sander was also capable of photographing the same subject with joltingly different results. In 1914, a stout, balding father stood with his two shaven-headed sons as a personification of Widower, and the stoical sadness in all three of their haunted faces is immensely moving. By 1928, however, the same man reappears as Pastrycook. Even bulkier now, and shown white-coated in the kitchen, he glares at the cam-

era with an almost **6**I hate frightening teuton-Fascinated by nothing the multilayered richness of conmore than temporary society, Sander studied his sugary working-class sitters with even pictures more eager interest than his

wealthier subjects.

The farm worker

with

tricks 9 was his prototype, after all, and throughout the exhibition he displays a consistent fellow-feeling for the most marginalised people he encountered. Tramps, itinerants and street entertainers are photographed with an instinctive sense of respect. A onelegged miner on crutches becomes the subject of an imposing full-length portrait; and a study of two dwarfs, crisply dressed in wing-collars and bow-ties, ranks among his most affectionate images. It betrays no desire to exploit them, and the unshaven, wea-

> Too even-handed to indulge in open satire, Sander is nevertheless capable of disclosing where his true sympathies lie. The equestrian rider from Vienna is photographed with customary simplicity. But his top hat, monocle and pompous expression combine with his bandy-legged stance to make him laughable.

> ry Inmate of an Asylum is likewise presented with the

utmost gravity.

Precisely because he marned through every level of interwar society, Sander eventually found himself a target for Nazi censorship. Hitler's bully-boys had no wish to see a blinded soldier or a multira-

the first selection of his portraits to be published, was withdrawn and its stock destroyed in 1934. Worse was to follow. Erich, his theology student son, was denounced as Communist and imprisoned for ten years. Sander photographed him, an anonymous Political Prisoner reading in a rudimentary cell. An astonishveys no hint of the fact that the inmate's father was behind the camera. But Sander's pride is implied in the decision to concentrate on his son's disci-

plined studiousness. Sander needed all the stoicism he could muster during the war years. In 1944 Erich died of a suspiciously unknown illness, just before his sentence expired. Soon afterwards the family apartment in Cologne was severely bombed, and the following year around 30,000 negatives were de-stroyed in a cellar fire.

ander continued working with obstinate resolve, taking photo-graphs of his city's rubble-heaped streets punctuated by oddly intact factory chimneys and the shells of medieval churches. At the National Portrait Gallery these elegiac images are juxtaposed with his prewar studies of Cologne. The contrast is distressing. In the 1930s, the old waterfront architecture was still miraculously intact. Gabled warehouses provided an ideal foil for the twintowered cathedral surging into the sky behind them. A decade later most of the city lay flattened, and Sander's New Year greetings card for 1948-49 showed the photographer and his camera silhouetted against the devastation. In the end, though, his street

scenes and landscapes compare poorly with the portraits. Sander is at his finest when he brings his formidable powers of scrutiny to bear on people. His forte lay in the steady gaze. By producing pictures as redoubtable as the Labourer, balancing a stack of bricks on his shoulders with practised bone of his nation. And the possibilities he opened up for an art rooted in tough vet humane social observation are still being explored by photographers today.

● August Sander at the National Portrait Gallery (0171-306 0055)



#### EXCLUSIVE OFFER THE SENTIMES

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HOW TO GET YOUR FREE CD : Collect four of the six free CD tokens appearing in The Times this week. Send them, together with a 50p stamp and the application form which will appear on Thursday March 6, 1997.

THE CONTINES THE ENGLISH PATIENT FREE CD TOKEN 2

CHANGING TIMES

# His and hers in pottery

ucie Rie and Hans Coper were among the generation of Jews who, in fleeing the Holocaust and coming to live here in the 1930s, enriched British life in all its dimensions in the postwar period. Emigrés to this country from Austria and Germany respectively, they initially worked together and then separately as studio potters. In bringing with them the ideas of the international modern movement in art and its elegant simplicity of shapes. they opened up ideas about form and function which took pottery out of the craft bracket and on to a new plane.

In the exhibition space of the Barbican the Wiener Werkstatte architecture of Josef Hoffmann (who taught Rie in Vienna) and of Adolf Loos is splendidly evoked by architect John Pawson's single long display case of white painted wood and glass. Its unbroken horizontal lines on the outside and low, relatively com-pressed white inside spaces bring out the vertical elements in the pots and consequently the dignity and quiet grandeur that characterise Rie's and Coper's work.
The two artists first met in

1946 when Coper, desperate for a job, came to make ceramic buttons in Rie's workshop in Albion Mews, near Hyde Park. With the end of the war, they collaborated on plates, jugs and cups that were sold in Liberty's and Heals. Those early lemonade sets, coffee sets and breakfast sets, with jug handles reduced to a single straight arm, seem to have grounded Rie and Coper's work in function, so that when after 1958 the two went their separate ways (while still maintaining a close friendship), none of the experimentation went so far as to deny each pot a practical use. Even Coper, whose later ex-

**Isabel Carlisle** admires the quiet grandeur of the work of Lucy Rie and Hans Coper at the Barbican



Lucie Rie at her wheel in Albion Mews in the mid 1940s

periments with thistle, spade and disc vases, as well as flanged geometric heads reminiscent of Picasso's Cubist works, pushed pottery towards sculpture, insisted that "art and sculpture should function".

Much of the visual satisfaction in Rie's and Copet's vases has to do with the fact that their proportions are closely allied to those of the human body. The same is true of the art and architecture of the ancient Greeks, and of the marble figurines and ceramic

vessels of the Cycladic civilisation of around 2500 BC, from which Greek sculpture and pottery derived. Coper, like Brancusi and Henry Moore, was influenced by Cycladic art, and something of the in her uncle's collection. makes use of the ability of pottery to evoke lost cultures. Coper's shouldered bottle

mystery of its purpose resurfaces again in his work. Rie too, who as a child was impressed by the Roman pots

● Lucie Rie and Hans Coper: Potters in Parallel is at the Bar-bican Art Gallery, Silk Street, London EC2 (0171-638 8891) until with a flat circular lip of 1972, swelling to a round base,

torso topped by a wide-

brimmed hat. Rie's more deli-

cate 1957 flask-shaped bottle

with flared lip could equally be

a person, probably female,

with a long slim neck and a

distended stomach, the round-

ness and fullness of which is

emphasised by cross-hatched

incised sgraffito lines (a deco-

ration that she copied from

Bronze Age pottery).
It would be too simple to say

that Rie's work appears essen-

tially feminine and Coper's

masculine, but there is an

element of truth there. Coper

was more interested in form, taking shape and size to its

limits while continuing to

work in stoneware and con-

trasting white and manganese

brown slips. His pots are

heavier and more solid than

Rie's thin-walled porcelain

Rie's experiments were in surface appearance. Her colours and glazes

were carefully married to the

clay fabric of the pot to

provoke chemical reactions

that determined the surface

texture. In some cases metallic

pigments added to Rie's glazes

to give them the sheen of

precious metal. An open bowl

made in 1967 from porcelain

with a uranium yellow glaze

has a banded colour interior

that is golden at the bottom,

then a bronze oxide green and

then towards the lip a pale

purplish pink. The lip itself has darkish bronze drips on

either side while the indistinct

edges of the bands of colour

look like the hazy vapour rings

around a planet. Too precious

look both very much of their

time, and very much older.

to use. Rie's pors in particular

vases and bowls.

#### AROUND THE GALLERIES

jubilee exhibition for William Gear, celebrating 50 years' work 1947-1997, has with the artist's passing last week become a memorial instead. In 1947 Gear was already 32, but that is when his public career started. The war had been a big interruption. Before it Gear had studied in Edinburgh and in Paris with Leger, and when he was finally demobbed he returned to Paris and became, rarely for a British artist, an important figure in the otherwise exclusively continental Co-BrA group, then largely domiciled in Paris. Hence virtually from the beginning he has been involved with

WHAT began as a golden

the kind of Abstract Expressionism pursued by CoBrA. Every now and then in his work one can distinguish landscape elements, and oc-casionally a possible figure. But in general emotion often clearly violent emotion is expressed through pure form and colour. The style has shifted through the years, but right up to date there is a strong and combative talent in evidence.

Redfern Gallery, 20 Cork Street, WI (0171-734 1723). Mon-Fri 10am-5\_30pm, Sat 10am-Ipm, until March 25

DERRICK Greaves is a relative stripling, just celebrating his seventieth birthday. Nearly all the work on the walls at the Hart Gallery dates from the last three years, though some early painting is there for comparison. One would probably guess that this is a talent most vitally formed in the Sixties: the preoccupation with hard edges, simple forms, and pervasive sexual reference marks Greaves's work as from the Pop! permissive generation. He

can brandish a strong primary colour in one's face with the best of them, but about half the paintings here are in muted shades of grey and dull purple and slaty blue. Often they are, or appear to be, completely abstract. But even then shapes tend to surface which closely mirror the recesses of a woman's body. The results are paradoxically both

severe and titiliating. Hart Gallery, 113 Upper Street, Islington, NI (0171-704 1131), Tues-Fri Ham-7pm, Sat 11am-6pm, Sun 2-6pm, until March 27.

□ JUST when you thought it was safe to tidy Affred Wallis away as a primitive. by chance oddly influential on the course of 20th-century British art because discovered at the right time by Ben Nicholson and Christopher Wood, here comes a new view to upset complacency. Mel Gooding is proposing that Wallis was a much more conscious and disciplined artist than we have supposed.

The current show at the Kapil Jariwala Gallery is put together on this principle. and it is undoubtedly a tonic to be required to look again at these small pictures of sailing boats ascending mountainous seas, of buildings on top of towering hills, and occasionally of simple suburban life on land. There is no denying the haunting quality of his tiny works. each a self-sufficient part of an extraordinarily self-sufficient private world.

Kapil Jariwala Gallery, 4 New Burlington Street. W1 (0171-437 2172), Mon-Fri lOam-6pm, Sat 10am-2pm, until March 30.

> JOHN RUSSELL TAYLOR



THEATRE

A voice in the wilderness: Nigel Charnock continues his trawl through modern despair



CABARET

Following in the Master's steps: can the fine art of supper entertainment be revived?





**POP** 

On tour in Bristol, the idiosyncratic Babybird serve up a world-weary



**CD CHOICE** 

Finest Mozart on disc: Building a Library explores available recordings of Così fan tutte

# A passion for body language

THEATRE: Director Nigel Charnock happily tells Nadine Meisner about his latest foray into dark dimensions

next project?" The answer was something else again: A solo show will be the next thing. Oh dear, what am I saying? Another solo show, I hate saying it, it's enough solo shows already, Nigel, you've done enough, quite enough. But yes, yes, I am doing

This is the self-deprecating style of Nigel Charnock, delivered at breathless speed. He uses such diction as a central plank of the shows he creates and performs, a unique gymnastic mix of repetition, alliteration and word games so agile that you wonder what he does to get his mouth in training. It also makes him a natural for radio: the monologue he wrote and broadcast on Radio 3 qualified as a Pick of the Year and he hopes to work more in the medium.

However, you will not find Charnock in person, or the Charnock verbal experience, in his current project, The Message, which he directs for the Swanseabased Volcano Theatre. "I want them to be them, not me," he argues. "Especially when they are speaking words that I haven't

Originally the words were to Harrison, but when at the eleventh

The question was simple hour it became evident that he enough: "What is your could not supply them, it fell to could not supply them, it fell to Charnock to fill the gaping hole. He used extracts from Harrison's Oresteia to form the skeleton of the piece, repeatedly returning to its cycle of slaying and revenge like a refrain. He fleshed out the rest with other authors - Shakespeare (Hamlet, Macbeth), Fergal Keane and Primo Levi among them assembling texts, as he did in his previous two collaborations with Volcano, Most of the texts are eyewitness or personal testimonies of momentous events, usually catastrophes of human massacre; so the authors become messengers

> This is the same Nigel Charnock whom audiences have known as a dancer with Extemporary Dance Theatre and DV& What they probably did not realise is that he trained as an actor for three years before entering London Contemporary Dance School. Is he moving out of the dance world? "I've never felt I was in it," he says. "And I still find dance pretty weird, strange stuff to watch." Yet in his own shows he welds a dance component to his spoken language. And in fact, he sees words and movement as part of the same thing: "I don't separate them; in the end, it's all the same, it's all theatre." So it is no accident that Volcano choose to

and their message is bleak.



Where words and movement meet on equal terms: Jan Knightly, Fern Smith and Paul Jones in a scene from The Message, Volcano Theatre's latest touring production

collaborate with him: his ability to choreograph and coach bodies clearly slots into their physical theatre ethos.

He began fitting words and movement together from anxiety that the audience wouldn't otherwise understand what he was trying to communicate: "I didn't trust the words or the movement to

say enough by themselves." Nowadays he is just concerned to expand his expressive means. "I put the two together in the hope it will produce something else that is even more eloquent, an extra dimension. But it's very difficult because you have to respect the text and the movement: you can't simply slam them

together. They have to say some-

thing about each other. The movement can't merely illustrate the words, because then it would be mime and that would be superfluous. And it can't be abstract because that would be pointless."

The compelling desolation of The Message is something of a trait in Charnock's work. He looks cheerful, but his shows have a grimness which, were it not for their entertaining wit, would leave you pretty depressed. Why such a vision? Most of my inspiration comes from anger," he says mildly. "We haven't progressed since Aeschylus; we haven't learnt anything. They had the Trojan War and we still have war; we are still killing

and oppressing others. And I

suppose my view is cynical, but it comes from what I observe and experience and that is all I can express. I'm amazed that some people seem quite content with the world and fust want to get on with their own lives."

● The Message is at the Lyric Theatre. King Street, London Wo (0181-741 2311) until March 15

STEPHEN JONES abused his audience, his band and himself for most of Babybird's set at Bristol University on Saturday. But nobody seemed to mind, since it was the singer's acidic way with words, married to sweetly tatchy melodies, that propelled this Sheffield quintet from bedsit obscurity to charttopping fame late last

Jones seems ambivalent about this sudden success. Indeed, the 34-year-old has already vowed, perhaps flippantly, to retire from music in

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POLING THE GALLERS



Bristol

the near future. He has proved

his point, he claims, and says he is too old to carve out a career in pop. It is a valid argument, and

one which probably explains why much of Babybird's show proved relatively unengaging. Macabre subject-matter aside, Babybird's more raucous numbers tend to sound clumsy, while many of their softer compositions shamelessly reprise the undulating melody of their breakthrough hit. You're

Gorgeous. But it would be a shame to lose Jones from pop altogether, since his talents clearly lie ar the mature and worldweary end of the market. While the rich rumble of his voice may be rooted in early 1980s epic rock bands such as Echo and the Bunnymen, the Psychedelic Furs and preirony U2, his dishevelled demeanour taps into a much older archetype: the heartbroken lounge singer, crooning for his supper from the depths of elegant despair.

Jones certainly looked the part in his shabby suit, sunglasses and flicked back hair. He even pulled up a stool for the bittersweet waltz 45 and Fat and the soaring, gossipa tinged lament, Dead Bird

When all is said and done, behind all his sleazy wordplay, debauched posturing and scathing self-haired lies an impressive knack for articulating heartfelt romanticism. If he can survive his own corrosive cynicism. Jones is a 21st-century soul singer in the

STEPHEN DALTON | British really are more inter-

# A talent No more singing for supper? to abuse Clive Davis mourns the sad plight DAMID CAMPER.

Clive Davis mourns the sad plight of cabaret in this country - and

applauds moves to put things right

6 How can

one singer

compete

with

interactive

video? 9

when the wind blows in the wrong direction, New York can be all of these things. But, in that city of extremes, anyone searching for sophisticated cabaret has ample choice: from the ritzy surroundings of the Carlyle to the sedate charms of the Algonquin's Oak Room; the skyscraper views from the Rainbow & Stars to the Greenwich Village buzz of Eighty

Eight's. There, and at a multitude of less famous addresses, the spirits of the great songwriters -Cole Porter, the Gershwins, Johnny Mercer - still haunt the piano

Not London, Although Pizza on the Park has for years kept the caharet flag fly ing at Hyde Park

Corner, the transformation of the Talk of the Town into a branch of Peter Stringfellow's disco empire showed which way the wind was blowing.

At the other end of Shaftesbury Avenue, the future of the Café Royal's Green Room is currently under negotiation following several seasons of attractive but erratic programming that included memorable appearances by Bobby Short - the cabaret performer's cabaret performer - and Barbara Cook and, more recently, the television celebrity Cybill Shepherd. Shepherd was so amateurish she was almost entertaining, and she

did at least fill the room. The December season by Susan Maughan and Craig Douglas - pop troupers better suited to the country club circuit - was not a pretty sight either, but I am told that they did extremely good business with the Christmas party

crowd. But it is hard to imagine the American equivalent of Maughan and Douglas getting a foot in the door at the Algonquin, While New York's cabaret scene is certainly not what it was in the golden age before television and rock'n'roll, there does still seem to be enough of a discerning audience to keep performers in business. Could it be that the ested in flailing around at Annabel's or having a kneesup with pearlie kings and

queens? Lack of publicity is part of the problem, say the London impresarios who are about to launch a new cabaret organisation modelled on the Society of London Theatre. Since their venues operate on slender budgets and cannot afford expensive press advertising, it makes sense, they say, to pool resources in order to take out

large display advertisements. The group's organisers, who will meet tomorrow to draw up plans. also hope to persuade listings magazines and their coverage. They note that when Time Out launched its New York edition, caba-

ret was given its own, detailed section: in the London edition, artists disappear into the jazz and Latin

column. A sceptic might argue that reviving cabaret in Lundon is about as realistic as compaigning for the return of the steam locumotive: a romantic idea, but not exactly in tune with the way we live now. How can one singer and a wobbly spotlight compete with interactive video and the rest of the multimedia circus?

ut it is precisely because live entertainment is growing so impersonal that cabaret is worth preserving. There has to be more to life than stadium rock concerts and tuneless mega-musicals. Cabaret gives performers a chance to go back to basics. says James Clutton, of Centre Stage, the Covent Garden

We have performers who come in straight from working in West End shows." Clutton says. It's beneficial for them to get away from doing the same thing night after night. To get on a little stage with a hundred people listening and applauding brings it all back to roots level. It reminds them of why they came into the business in the first place."

As with jazz clubs, cabarets are also the place where the classic songs are preserved



Bobby Short, a legend at the Carlyle Hotel in New York, where cabaret still flourishes

and polished. The West End show Crazy For You had Gershwin standards dressed up to the nines, but nothing comes close to hearing Embraceable You performed by one singer and a pianist in a darkened room.

The Jermyn Street Theatre, on the other hand cultivates fresh ralent through its partnership with the Mercury Workshop, the organisation for musical theatre composers and lyricists. The venue launches Late & Lyrical, a new season of late-night performances, on Thursday.

Most of us no doubt have had memories of cabaret at its most contrived and schmalizy. After all, the staple fare at the Talk of the Town was probably closer to Tom Jones than Cole Porter. But to hear the American singer Amanda McBricom singing Jacques Brel at Pizza on the Park last summer, or her compatriot Mary Cleere Haran performing Rudgers and Hart at the same venue, was to be part of an irreplaceable experience.

# CLASSICAL CHOICE

A guide to the best available recordings, presented in conjunction with Radio 3

#### MOZART'S COSI FAN TUTTE Reviewed by John Steane

TODAY, Cost is one of the most frequently recorded of all operas. But in 1935 it was probably the most surprising entry among complete operas in the catalogue. Few people knew anything of it beyond the overture, and there was certainly no chance of seeing it at Covent Garden. The first Glyndebourne season (1934) put it to the test by alternating with La nozze di Figaro.

Cosi survived and prospered.

The Glyndebourne recording (1935) shows why. Under Fritz Busch it has most desirable qualities - except a full text. This was also wanting in the early postwar recordings. which nevertheless come back pretty regularly as reissues. and in two instances have gained the status of "classic". Both of these have Elisabeth Schwarzkoof as Fiordiligi. and of the two, the later version (1962) under Karl Böhm is widely preferred, but the Karajan (1955) has lightness of touch, a more youthful

charm, and a capital cast. If the "classic" Bohm surprises by *not* now being the obvious recommendation,

that may be because we have become accustomed to faster tempi. Arnold Oestman and his company at Drottningholm introduced these on records in 1984, but, however well the singers cope, there is still some sense of rush. Most successful among recent recordings are Solti

BUILDING

LIBRARY

(1994), Gardiner (1992), and Rattle (1995). All are "live", the first and last being of concert performances. Solti (with Renée Fleming and Anne Sophie von Offer) conducts the magnificent Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Gardiner and Rattle both find more fun, and Gardiner probes more surely towards the heart. His sisters are Amanda Roocroft and Ross Mannion. Böhm is the safe choice. Karaian charming, but Gardiner's (Archiv 437 829-2, 3CDs, £45.49) is the recording for the present day.

 To order the recommended recording, with free delivery, please send a cheque payable to The Times Music Shop to FREEPOST, SCO681, Forres, IV36 OBR or phone 0345 023 498;

e-mail: music@the-times.co.uk Next Saturday on Radio 3 (9am): Edward Greenfield's Top Ten

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CHOICE 1

Fascinating Aida transfers its mordant show across town VENUE: At the Apollo,

Shaftesbury Avenue

TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts

and entertainment compiled by Gillian Maxey

(0171-494 5065) Opens long(i), 7pm Then Mon-Sat, 8pm; mats Thurs and

ARERDEEN: Scottish Opera presents a new production of Strauss's

De Flacermans cirected by Glass Havergal (conght, Thursday and Salurday) Tomonos and Fracey, the

dasse love story. La botteme His Majesty's, Rocemount Vacuet (01224 641122). Tonight-Sat, 7 15pm [3]

COVENTRY Orderd Stage Company presents Charlotte keatler, a linely observed drama. My Mother Seld I Never Should, which contrasts the lives of four remain more tamble to reveal the secrets and myths handed down the company of the transport.

from one generation to the next. Warwick Arts Centre University of Warwick (01203 524524) Tonight-Sat.

MANCHESTER: Opera North begins a week's residency with a new production of Verdi's Falstaff (tonight)

<u>ELSEWHERE</u>



■ CHOICE 2

today, Tate Gallery

and Finday), with Androw Shore in the title role Pucchn's tragic love story, Madama Butterfly, with Chen Sue, is

given tomorrow and Saturday, and Josephine Barstow sings the role of Basbeth I in Britten's Gloriana (Friday)-Palace, Oxford Street (0161-242 (503) Toright-Sat, 7.15pm. (§)

WOKING: The danger and choreographer Laurie Booth begins touring Britain with a performance at

this year's Dance Umbrella. An impositive double-bit includes the pramere of a multi-media collaboration. ACT ual I/ACT ual, and the improvised

acock Centre (01483 761144).

Cadogan Contemporary Serah Butterfield (0171-581 5451) Cartio Sam Koll (0171-581 5451) Cartio Sam Koll (0171-581 5451) Cartio Sam Koll (0171-435 6660) Commercial, Etzabath de Mondratur Passage (0171-347 3747) Dover Street Kate Maione (0171-409 1540) Dulwich Picture Dramate Art Theatnest Pontings horn the Garmok Club (0181-693 5254) Festival Hall Yoko Uno and the Fluxus Movement (0171-980 4242) Jill George David Lavorett: "Soms in the Stry" (0171-439 7319) National, Young Gamsborough (0171-747 2885) Pentagram: Tony Evans (0171-229 3477) Whitechapel Tony Cragg (0171-522 7888)

LONDON GALLERIES

dance event, Stormgarden Rhoda McGaw. The Ambacsadors.

Tonophi, 8pm.

Satirist supreme: the best of Hogarth goes on show in his tercentenary year VENUE: Exhibition from





OPERA

Britten's three church parables are presented together, if not in the right order



**■** MUSIC

The Vienna Philharmonic excels in Bruckner under the direction of Daniel Barenboim

LONDON

FASCINATING AIDA Book "ansies for the threesome, singing of showbic, impossible men and middle age Threen performances only Apollo, Shalfesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5073) Opens tonight Then Mon-Set. Sprir, mai Sat. 3cm: Unri

HOGARTH THE PAINTER THE Tare Gallery celebrates the 300th armiversary of the both of Wilham Magazin by displaying its entire collection of works by the painter. The exhibition includes a dozen loans, including an early masterpiece, A Scene from Druden's The Conquest of Mouco'
Tate Gettery Millione Strt. 0171-887
8000 Opens today Then Dary, 10am5.50pm, Until June 8. 2

DACHESTRA OF THE AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT Steven Issumbiguins the prohestra for Saint-Saens's Cello the dichests to abundance a serior Concerto No 1, in a programme that includes music by Basif and Faute. The conductor is Paavo Laria. Queen Elazabeth Hall. South Bank SE1 (6171-96) 4242; Torught, 7.45pm.

ROMANCE, ROMANCE Musical double bit by Barry Harman and North Hermann democt from a Schmidter bit flow in old Menna coupled antification and work of the property of the prope

En HEATHCLIFF Parened by the critics loved by the land. Out Plot and's miscical heatment of Wathering Marghts reaches London after an electronic national four Hefen Hebston glays. Cathy with songs by Ten Rice and direction by Fank Dumop Labatts Apollo, Civen Caroline. Spect. Hammer Smith, WS (0171-416-8055). Main Sat Sum. Until Fank 5.

□ LADY IN THE DARK, News before

seen in London, the 1941 musically, Note Harl, Ita Gershims and rich Viet

Moos han, its destraint and monthly work A tachion editor (Mano Fricchian) sorts he psychatric) to tell of her creams about three men All songs except me linking balad, All Ship, octur in the cream sequences. Directed by Françoisa Zambello, best known for her creams.

National (Lyttellon), South Bark, SE1 (017)-929 2257, Now prevening 7-30pm, mal Sa1 2 15pm, Opens March 11, 7pm, Then in rep

☐ LIVE & KIDDING Maureen Lornar.

another ology Duchess, Catherine Street WC2 (0171-494 5075) Previews tomorrow, 8pm Opens March 6 Forthern March 1

Then Mon-Sar, 8pm, mai Sat, 3pm, Umil

■ THE MESSAGE Volcano Theatre Nigel Chamock and Tony Harrison join forces to explore the role of the

messenger and witness through the

◆ BOUND (18) Flashy tholler about

two sultry lesionants and a pile of Mob

brothers ABC Totlenham Court Road (0171-636 6149) Clapham Picture House (0171-498 3323) Odeons: Kensington (0181-315 4214) Mezzanine (0181-315

4215: Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Virgins: Cholses (0171-352 5096) Haymarket (0171-839 1527)

version of Arthur Miller's play about 17th-century witchcraft, with Winona Ryder Daniel Day-Lewis and best of all, Paul

◆ THE CRUCIBLE (12) Weighty

Scotletd Director, Nicholas Hyther

Barbican (2) (0171-638 8891) Odeons:

Kensington (0181-315-4214) Leicessus Squaree (0181-315-4215) Martile Arch (0181-315-4216) Swiss Cottage (0181-315-4220) Ritzy (0171-737-2121) UCI Whiteleys (0999-82899) Virgin Chelsea (0171-352-5996)

Burton's tally and star-studded spoot of the alien invasion mone, with Jack Nicholson and Glenn Close

Claphan Picture House (0171-498 3323) Notting Hill Coronet (2) (0171-727 6705) Odeons: Marble Arch

(2) (7/5) October Marrie Acci. (0181-315 4216) Swiss Cottage (0181-315 4220) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen/Green (0171-226 3520) UCI Whiteleys (3) (0930 838999) Virgins:

Fullham Road (0171-370 2635)

MARS ATTACKSI (12) Time

ton (0181-315 4214) Lei

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1443 (0171-722 9301). Opens lonight. 7pm: Then Mon-Sat, 8pm: mai Sat. THE SHALLOW END Doug Lucie's play has out at the bohavour of oternational media-men but the result Standarding Royal Court Downstairs (Duke of York's), St Martin sitand WC2 (017) E65 5000), Mon-Sat, 7 30cm, mar Sat

■ THE WHITE DEVIL Gale

production of Websier, up from Strafford, with Jane Gumeir, Ray Fearon, Richard McCabo and good performances right along the line Pit, Barbican Centro, EC2 (0181-638 6891), Tonight, 7 15pm. In rep

□ WOMEN ON THE VERGE OF IJ WOMEN ON THE VEHICL OF HRT! HI lists comedy by Mane Jones deected by Pam Brighton, with Mano Jones and Edvon Policok as two worm devoted to the singer Daniol O'Dome and Phetrin Drew as the young water who answers their tantasies Vaudeville, Strand, WC2 (0171-836 9987) Mon-Sal, 7-45pm, mats Thurs and Sat, 3pm

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Edwards's thrilingly eropic and violent

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where Indicated with the symbol ◆ ) on release across the country

Trocadero (3) (0171-434 0031) Warner West End (0171-437 4343) ◆ THE PORTRAIT OF A LADY (12) Jane Campion's joby elegant adaptation of Henry James, with Nicole Nutrian as the independent American suchad into a marnage in Europe Barbican (5) (0171-639 8891) Clapham Picture House (017 33231 Gate (\$\) (0171-727 4043) Lumlere (0171-836 0591) Phoentx (0181-863 2533) Rio (0171-254 6677) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen/Baker Street (0171-936 2772) Screen/Hill 🚱

(0171-435-3366) UCI Whiteleys (2) (0990-888990) Virgins: Fulham Road (0171-370-2636) Haymarket (0171-839 1527) Warner (2) (0171-437-4343) nans (0181-568 1176) CURRENT

GRACE OF MY HEART (15) Clichéd but tuneful ride through the American pop scerie, with lifeana Douglas and John Turlumo Director, Alisson Anders Empire (0990 888990) UC! Whiteleys (5) (0990 888990) ◆ IN LOVE AND WAR (15) Then romantic drama from Richard Attenborough, based on Ernest Herningway's wartime filing with a Red Cross nurse With Sandra Bullock and Chris O'Donnell Odeons: Kensington (0181-315 4214) Warner West End (0171-437 4343)

• RANSOM (15) Intermittently absorting juding drama, with Mel disson, Rena Russo and Gary Sirise Director Ron Howard ABC Tottenham Court Road (0171-636-6148) Octoons: Kensington (0181-315-4214) Martile Arch (0181-315-4216) Series Cetting (0181-315-320) 4216) Swiss Cottage (0181-315-4220) UCt Whiteleys (0990-888990) Virgins: Chelses (0171-352-5096) Fulham Road (0171-370-2636)

RIDICULE (15) Patrice with Curta (1s) Pairos Decome's wind and dwering costume piece sel in Louis XVI's court, with Fanny Ardani. Cheisea (0171-351 3742) Curzon West End (0171-359 1722) Richmond (0181-332 0030) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) **◆ STAR TREK: FIRST CONTACT** hattles the Borgs Acceptable adventure, if a little (on serious Plaza 例 (0990 688990) Virgin Trocadero 例 (0171-434 0031)

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# Sons and gay lovers

Thinking about seeing Britten's church parables in a cycle — all in one evening and with no more than half an hour between them - the most interesting question was what would happen in these unprec-edented circumstances to The Prodigal Son. There was a distinct hope that, heard straight after the exoticisms of

Curlew River and The Burning Fiery Furnace, it might take its place as the diatonic home-coming, the broad B flat major culmi-

nation of the series, rather than the anti-climax it is usually considered to be.

But that was on the assumption that the three works would be performed in chronological order, and in something like the traditional church-parable form. In fact, the City of Birmingham Touring Opera and Birmingham Contemporary Music Group. whose joint production this is. chose to present The Prodigal Son between the other two and - on the semantically dubious grounds that they are "not a trilogy but a triptych" - to

impose no uniformity of style on the three directors involved. If The Prodigal Son did come out in a new light it was not because it had found its rightful place at last, but because it was, in a sense, wrongfully treated.

Using the whole stage area of Symphony Hall, importing stylistically alien props, dressing his singers (including the flat-capped trebles) in 1930s cos-

tume, presenting **Britten Church** the temptation **Parables** scene as a homoerotic fantasy, Birmingham Mark Tinkler of-

a kind of Britten.

fered an intrusive but fascinating speculation on the subconscious monvation of the piece. The Tempter is a kind W.H. Auden, the Younger Son

While it is worth remembering that it was neither Auden nor Britten but William Plomer who wrote the text, it is also true that the interpretation did set off some revelatory reverberations in the music. The unseductively jazzy city music, accompanying in this case a scene that looked like something from Guys and Dolls without the dolls, found



The Prodigal Son: a subconscious allusion to Britten's own relationship with Auden?

its sleazy context. The long ning Dramatic standards did viola solo, reflecting the Younger Son's guilt-ridden despair and reversance, emerged as the real profound inspiration 🗈 werks.

. .:ity of the singing · · · · mental playing. and boti. ich had been excep-tional. mor. Havey, remained on the same righ level throughout the four-and-a-half-hour eve-

not. Toby Wilsher's production of Curlew River, the most economical and traditionally church-parable of the three, let itself down when the Spirit of the dead boy materialised as a puppet to embrace his Madwoman mother at the climax

In attempting to present The Burning Fiery Furnace as a kind of modern-dress biblical

epic, Sean Walsh put too many diversions in the way of both the words and the music.

Bearing all that in mind, it might be a good idea, before the production goes on to the South Bank later this month. to revert to the chronological order and welcome home The Prodigal Son in its rightful place - at the end.

GERALD LARNER

### **Burnished** Bruckner

Vienna PO/Barenboim Festival Hall

LIKE MANY national institutions, the Vienna Philharmonic is under pressure to reform itself. Its no-women rule has become untenable, but this is only one of a number of previously unquestioned traditions currently under scrutiny. So perhaps it is not surprising that the orchestra has not been its sovereign self for some time. On Saturday, however, Daniel Barenboim drew from it a performance of Bruckner's Ninth Symphony of such awe-inspiring power as to nullify quibbles about woodwind tuning and brass mis-hits.

They began with Mozart's Symphony in A, K201, smothering it with all the gemûtlich charm that these players habitually bring to "their" composer. You could not ask for a more exquisitely delivered Andante, but you could ask for a livelier, more stylish sense of phrasing, and more variety and animation in the articulation.

The Bruckner, by contrast, was magnificently conceived. The first movement was unfolded with exemplary patience and nobility. Each climactic tutti seemed less an isolated peak than a part of the mountain range, but the coda stormed the heavens themselves. Blazing brass and tremolando strings, reinforced by incisive wind, shook a collective fist to terrifying effect.

In the Scherzo, the orchestra seemed determined to refute any charge of complacency. The string players could hardly have dug deeper into their strings without severing them: bows flew in fearsome unison.

Barenboim is a progressive thinker with regard to the monumentalisation of Bruckner (notably during the Third Reich), but his Adagio finale could not o<del>ce</del>n more surely be questionable whether Bruckner intended those climbing quavers to be so drawn our, especially as his marking is Langsam (slow), followed soon by sehr langsam (very slow). where Barenboim, by contrast, appears to get faster.

Yet it was all done with such conviction that doubts were swept away. This was a reading of towering authority that ultimately rendered criticism otiose.

BARRY MILLINGTON

# Very happy birthday

of the piece.

Maxim Vengerov Barbican

THERE can be few happier ways to celebrate a fifteenth birthday than to be serenaded by the violin playing of Maxim Vengerov. The Barbican Centre put behind it for once the politics, the programming and the PR, and luxuriated in an evening which began with a passionate performance of Elgar's Violin Sonata and ended Birthday singalong.

In between, a generous programme of Shchedrin, Mozart and Tchaikovsky had pointed to many of the differing facets of Vengerov's own performing character: a physically thrilling virtuosity, a joyful lyrical fluency, and a deep, though always nicely elusive, vein of Slavic melancholy. He may be 23, but Vengerov has the rare maturity to know that wit and human warmth are the sine qua non of musical performance.

Rodion Shehedrin's Echo Sonata

can easily become an exercise in exciting but arid virtuosity. But Shehedrin himself was a great communicator and a great celebrator. This theme with nine devilish variations was written for the tercentenary of Bach's birth in 1985, and Vengerov found the reverence, the audacity and the sheer fun as the bow ricocheted through a skeletal Siciliana, sawed out a manic chorale, and summoned up the spectre of a Partita.

After this, Mozart was milk and honey. Despite the extraordinary technical perfection of Vengerov's performance of the B flat major Sonata K454. there was a sense of entirely newminted music, recreated in a way which had never been heard before and would never be heard again.

This sense of the special occasion of pianist. Igor Uryash, to whom the ear was frequently drawn with delight. His contributions to the suite of Tchaikovsky miniatures assembled by Vengerov was discreetly remarkable: colouring and contouring the soft charcoal outlines of the violin's playing in the Serenade Melancolique, breathing with the most subtle movement of rubato and dynamics in the Meditation, and brightly costuming the flamboyant Valse-Scherzo.

HILARY FINCH

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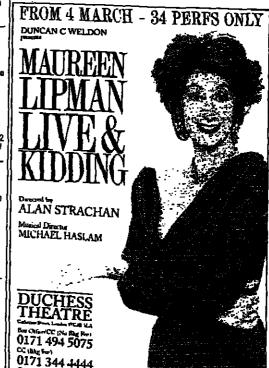
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# LAW

AIDS LITIGATION 41

● LAW REPORT 23

Gwynn Davis and Hilary Woodward on the price of breaking up



A split hurts — as in The Divorce of Madame X starring Merle Oberon and Laurence Olivier — even before the fees

# Divorce's high cost

ccess to justice is one mark of a civilised society. It can, how-Lever, be undermined in various ways - openly, through legislation, or by the back door through statutory instrument. The latter allowed the recent dramatic rise in court fees introduced by the Government over the Christmas recess. The increases affect the whole of the civil justice system, but are most striking in relation to divorce.

With effect from January 15 virtually every court fee in the divorce field has been increased by at least 50 per cent, and some have doubled or trebled. The fee for filing a divorce petition has increased from £80 to £150 — and this only 14 months after it was increased from £40.

Anyone with a disposable income of E75 a week or more will have to pay £150 to petition for divorce, plus a further £20 to secure a decree. They may apply for a discre-tionary reduction on hardship grounds, but this will require a further payment of £20. An identical application in other civil proceedings costs £10. It seems that the divorcing popu-lation has been singled out for special treatment.

New fees have been introduced into every step in the divorce process involving the court. Even consent applica-tions attract a fee. Exemptions previously available have for the most part been abolished.

Income Support claimants now pay £40 towards the court fees for divorce. (One claimant is seeking a judicial review to have the 1996 fees order declared unlawful.)

The fee increases have been introduced with minimal consultation. It is barely six months since the Legal Aid White Paper was published, and there was no suggestion then that such increases were on the way. The statutory instrument was laid before Parliament on December 19. No press notice was issued. It was virtually a covert operation, which may have devastating effects.

The lack of parliamentary time available to debate the fees issue is of course significant only if there is an effective Opposition committed to the principle of equality before the law. Paul Boateng, Labour's legal affairs spokesman, attacked the Government over the fee increases but, under pressure from Alex Carlile of the Liberal-Democrats, confessed that Labour would not

overturn them. The official reason for the increase is that the "cost recovery target" for the civil justice system has been increased to 100 per cent for 1997-98. So court fees are expected to cover virtually the

entire cost of civil justice. Sir Richard Scott, head of the civil justice system, dethe increases as "thoroughly objectionable...

judges are part of the constitutional framework of the State and I don't see any justification for their salaries being paid for in this way".

In the divorce context, the new fees cannot remotely be justified in terms of the workload imposed on the court. Yet £150 is payable to cover a few simple administrative and checking procedures.

There are several other aspects of divorce and other civil litigation that are far more cosity in judicial time. The suspicion arises that fees have been increased as a deterrent to divorce. If so, it is a mistaken objective.

ivorce as a legal process is a consecruence of relationship breakdown. not its cause. In most cases, the divorce petitioner will have already suffered the social. emotional and economic costs of separation. The divorcing population

includes many vulnerable people. Without divorce, they are unable to secure the remedies they need: accommodation, security for their children and freedom from violence. People who cannot afford legal help can end up in

The 1996 Family Law Act aimed to make those contemplating divorce think again. This figured prominently in the debate about the legislation. In fact, it has always

been implausible to suppose that tinkering with divorce law has a significant impact on well-established social behaviour. Making divorce harder does not save marriages. The numbers petitioning for divorce may decline, but many will either separate without legal ceremony, or not

marry in the first place. Nonetheless, the appearance of a declining divorce rate would be a prize greatly valued if this could be presented as the product of a Family Law Act (which encountered fierce opposition from the "moral Right"). Now we have the brutal simplicity of a fee rise. which may achieve the Family Law Act's aspirations through economic force.

And where will this all end? If the aim is full-cost recovery, why not profit? Why not make each court an autonomous cos centre? Some litigants could not afford the fees, but corporations and wealthy individuals could permit some entrepreneur to make a success of the justice business. Divorce would revert to being the preserve of the wealthy. And poor people would conduct their lives as best they could, without troubling the judiciary or the Exchequer.

 Ms Davis is a Professor of Socio-Legal Studies at the University of Bristol. Ms Woodward is a solici-tor in family law. They are indebted to Andy King, secretary to the Bristol Solicitors Family Law

# The profession must speak with one voice

whether we can make change our friend and not our enemy." Not my words — but the key to the future of the legal profession. Change is the most important issue facing solicitors in 1997 — changes in the way the country is governed, changes in the way business is done, changes in the way young people are educated, changes in the way consumers expect to be treated.

We have a simple choice. We can embrace change, be in the vanguard of reforms and prosper by adapting to a changing environment. Or we can stamp our feet, clamour vainly for protection ism and watch the world pass us by.

The world in which we do business is changing more quickly and more dramatically than ever before. The changes of the past ten years will seem insignificant in comparison with the next ten. We may very soon see a new government in the UK. Devolution and regional government may become realities. European monetary union - whether or not it includes the UK - will have major repercussions from the City to high street. Technological advances and the pressure for multidisciplinary practices. whether we like them or not, will not

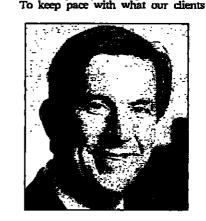
Outsiders will continue to try to win business from us. We cannot erect blocks at every turn to keep out the accountants, surveyors and their like. But we can beat them, and win business from them, by being better - and more responsive to what our clients want. The route to prosperity is to make solicitors the favoured choice of clients. Let no one pretend we can make ourselves the only choice.

We can adapt best to these and other changes by helping to shape them. We can achieve this only if the profession collectively puts forward compelling, collective and reasoned arguments to support our position. If we present a united front, and avoid selfish and self-serving arguments, we cannot be ignored and undermined. Only the Law Society is in a position to speak for all solicitors. That is why the future of the Law Society is important to every solicitor and why (after thrashing out the arguments in internal debate) the Law Society must sneak with a united voice.

The Law Society's regulatory role will never be as popular with solicitors as its trade union function. But it underpins

The urgent quest of our time is the standing of the Society. Strip it away and you would be left with a marginalised body easily ignored by government and others, while regulation would pass to an unelected quango.

We have to demonstrate our continuing right to self-regulation. The Law Society's commitment to attacking low standards and dishonesty among a minority of solicitors, backed up by the establishment of the Office for the Supervision of Solicitors, proves we can govern ourselves and provide clients with the protection they deserve. Snide attacks on the principle and practice of self regulation serve only to undermine the standing of the whole profession.



PHILLIP SYCAMORE

require we have to provide demonstrable ways of assuring expertise, efficiency and integrity. This means supporting initiatives such as practice management standards and meaningful accreditation schemes. To do this is not to undermine the generalist or the qualification of solicitor — it is to recognise that, if we do not introduce appropriate standards ourselves, others will inflict inappropriate standards on us. No competent solicitor need fear objective assessment of his or her ability to produce quality work. That is what today's, and tomorrow's, competitive marketplace dictates. We have to set the agenda ourselves and not be ruled by others.

The strength of the profession depends on the ability and character of the people it contains and those it can attract. We cannot attract the best and brightest

sitting back. We must make the profession an attractive place for the next generation. How do we do that? For starters, by avoiding the unedifying spectacle of squabbling among ourselves. Fundamentally, by taking positive steps to make the profession more attractive to those with the right quali-

Higher court rights of audience may not be a top priority for those who have already qualified as solicitors and found their niche. But advocacy is a fundamental part of our professional training, and a skill essential to our future work. We must provide the next generation with an attractive and clear career progression if they are not to be lost to the Bar or

That is why, notwithstanding last week's disappointing news for employed solicitors, I am devoting a lot of my time to persuading the Lord Chancellor's Advisory Committee on Legal Education and Conduct to provide a simpler, clearer path for solicitors to higher court rights of audience. The Society will continue to press for more extensive rights of audience for employed

t is important to ensure that Chancery Lane is run as efficiently as possible. That is why we employ professional people to work there. We council members must establish policies that reflect the interests of the profession, to whom we are democratically accountable, and we must ensure that the Society's staff are accountable to us. If just cause arises, we must not shirk from criticising them or take more serious steps. But this should not become an obsession. We cannot, and should not, try to second-guess every decision. however small, taken by staff members in good faith.

How sad that a few strident voices continue to harp on about lamentable failures of the past, because they wish to distract attention from the action which is being taken to build the successes of the future.

We cannot afford to be inward-looking and divisive. We must be one profession speaking with one voice. That is the way to be heard.

• The author is vice-president of the Law

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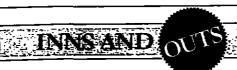
### **Audience** agreement

THE last-minute agreement which suddenly emerged from the Lord Chancellor and four most senior judges over rights of audience for employed lawyers was a late compromise cobbled together after weeks of failed attempts to square the circle between

the judges.

Lord Mackay of Clashfern
had the backing of both Lord
Bingham of Cornhill and
Lord Woolf. But Sir Stephen
Brown, President of the Family Division. and Sir Richard Scott. the Vice-Chancellor, had serious concerns about the Crown Prosecution Service lawyers being granted rights at Crown Court. Until a few days ago, there was an

impasse. None of the judges wished to have a public disagree ment, so it was a matter of finding a formula to which they could all sign up. Prospects looked remote until suddenly, early last week, officials found the "lowest



common denominator" barring CPS lawyers from taking cases on their own. Could it be that the proposal in Michael Howard's report last week to legislate on rights of audience acted as an incentive? At any rate, honour was preserved.

Watching briefs

AS THE Law Society Gazette put it, "watchdogs are not born, they are bred" — clearly at the Society's Chancery



Hayes: at the helm

Lane headquarters. Tony Holland, a former Society President, has recently been announced as the new

principal ombudsman at the Personal Investment Authority. In January. David Thomas, a former council, member became the Banking Ombudsman, and late last year Walter Merricks, former senior society official and head of policy, took over as Insurance Ombudsman. On top of that, John Hayes, former secretary-general, is at the helm of the Occupational Pensions

Regulatory Authority. The Bar may have kept its hold on jury trials, but the Law Society has cornered the watchdog market.

● PROFESSOR Andrew Ashworth has been appointed to the plum legal academic post of Vinerian Professor of Criminal Law from September this year. Professor Ashworth, w of King's College London, has edited Criminal Law Review

for 20 years and is well known for his work and views on sentencing and the need for a sentencing council to ensure con-

Wise words

THE SECRET of finding a good conveyancing solicitor has finally been revealed. The pearl of wisdom can be found in the new Which? guide on moving home: Which? Way to Buy. Sell and Move House. The book by the Norfolk solicitors Alison and Richard Barr, says cheap conveyancing solicitors may be cutting

It tells its readers to seek advice from someone "who has used a particular licensed conveyancer or solicitor and still thinks that he or she is wonderful when it is all over".

SCRIVENOR

CORRECTION ● An article, Mistrial by Media (February 25), wrongly stated that the Daily Mail challenged Colin Stagg's acquittil for the murder of Rachel Nickell.

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# LEGAL APPOINTMENTS



### **HEAD OF ENFORCEMENT** AND LEGAL SERVICES

#### City

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- Enforcement Litigation;
- Market Investigations;

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good working knowledge of commercial contracts. For one post, experience of advising on EU and competition law is essential. For both posts experience of regulatory or similar work, advising on compliance investigation or conduct or appeals would be useful.

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Application forms and further information may be obtained from Michele Buckland. Legal Department, Office of the Rall Regulator, 1 Waterhouse Square 138-142, Halborn, London EC1N 2ST, telephone 0171 282 2014. Closing date: 27th March 1997.

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#### The Dual Role

Negotisting on your own behalf is notoriously difficult, yet that's what candidates on the job-market are doing all the time. They may be excellent when acting for clients, but they find it difficult to play the roles of negotiator and prospective employee simultaneously. How to be tough and canny while at the same time making a good impression as a candidate? impression as a candidate? Not long ago, a candidate began discussions with a firm which suited him perfectly. Things went well, and at the

final interview he was asked about prospects at his current firm. By this stage, he was relaxed and open with the new related and open with the new firm, and in this spirit of openmess he mentioned that he was waiting to hear whether he would be offered partnership. So far so good. But he then added that if partnership was offered he would take it. Not so good. He was virtually telling the new was virtually telling the new firm that he was only seeing them to secure a fall-back position. His interviewer, not suprisingly, was unimpressed. The fact that the condidate had

been honest counted for nothing in comparison with the soub be had delivered. It is tempting to play the candidate role to the exclusion of the negotiating role. As a candidate, it seemed entirely reasonable for him to explain his predicament. If he'd been thinking as a negotiator he would have said that partner might be officied, but that he was

keen on the new firm and would take the necessary decision if and when the new firm made Michael Chambers

#### INDUSTRY

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Sonya Rayner, Morwenna Lewis

**Property:** South East

Commercial Litigation: City Small commercial lit seam in City office of large national firm seeks 1-4 yr qual lit assistant with City background. Superb quality work & support in small firm atmosphere.

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Commercial: South West

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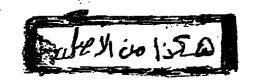
**Employment:** City

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Corporate Finance: Manchester Leading firm now seeks 3-6 year corporate finance solicitor to handle mergers and acquisitions, yellow book and venture capital work. £ Excellent.

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Neil Addison on how liquor litigation has caused strife through the centuries

The Malt

Tax led to

the first

Jacobite

rising

in 1715'

hat is whisky? This deli-cate issue will soon be decided by judges in the High Court in an action in which the Scotch whisky industry is suing a distillery on the Isle of Man.

COMMERCIAL

PROPERTY

LAWYERS

MANCHESTER

LEEDS

The industry claims the Manx liquor is not real because it is colourless, an effect achieved by redistilling it when it has been matured. This procedure, say the Scots, stops it being real whisky.

The water of life and the law have intermingled for centuries. Whether Scotland or Ireland first invented whisky is a never-ending argument

But fundamental differences be-tween Irish whiskey and Scotch whisky today arise from

English laws. The for-mer English Malt Tax applied in Ireland, but not in Scotland. So to avoid the tax, Irish distillers began to mix unmalted barley in their pot stills and this mix needed distillations.

Today, Irish whiskey is still triple distilled and mixes malted and unmalted barley. Scotch is double distilled and uses only malt - two distinct traditions which arose simply out

of tax avoidance, In Scotland, the imposition of the Malt Tax in 1713 led to the first Jacobite rising in 1715 and a nationwide illegal distilling industry. Legal Scottish distilling began after new legislation in 1823 and Scotch soon began to be sold in

The sale of blended Scotch whisky today is a major Scottish industry, but it was nearly stopped by an English magistrates' court. In 1905 Islington magistrates declared that Scottish blended whisky was not whisky at all.

The Scots had found that straight malt whisky was too powerful for the sensitive English palate and began to blend malt whisky with lighter, mechanically distilled grain whisky - blends declared by the court to be not true whisky.

Indignant, Scottish distillers ressed for a royal commission. This concluded in 1908 that blended whisky which was properly matured was whisky.

Across the Atlantic the first test of the power of the US President arose in the "Whiskey Rebellion" of 1794. which began because of the Federal Whiskey Tax.

There were doubts as to whether state militia could be legally used to enforce federal law but President Washington successfully did so to end the rebellion.

The Canadian Mounties also owe their origins to whisky. In 1874 whiskey-sodden American brigands", as they were described, were busy selling a poisonous brand of whiskey to Indians from armed bases such as "Fort Whoop Up" in

It was the increasing lawlessness arising from this trade which led the Canadian Government to create the Mounted Police who quickly sent the whiskey traders back to Amer-

Having got rid of American whiskey, the Canadians set up their own distilleries and pro-vided much of the illegal whiskey drunk in America during Prohibition. Because Canadians use rye rather than barley,

they lighten the flavour with neutral grain spirit. American distillers argued that this mixture was not true whiskey and in 1906 had 6,000 cases of Canadian whiskey seized by the US authorities. A presidential commission eventually arrived at a similar verdict to the UK royal commission and Canadian whisky achieved international accep-

Today, whisky is a multimillion pound international industry with many new countries entering the market. All of them share the problem of staying true to the legal definition of whisky while projecting a unique identity in an overcrowded market.

Meanwhile, Japan, with its large domestic whisky industry, is coming under increasing pressure from the British, American, Canadian and Irish Governments to open up its markets.

The issue is likely to be referred to the World Trade Organisation. So whisky should continue to line the pockets as well as warm the hearts of the world's lawyers.

Romance turned to tragedy when Janette Pink met the man of her dreams in Cyprus. Frances Gibb reports

anette Pink has just a short time to live. Her death from Aids will be a tragic end to a Shirley Valentine-style holiday romance, which began three years ago on the island of Cyprus. She went there to begin a new life after the end of her 20-year marriage to a wealthy City accountant. Three months after her arrival, she befriended a Greek Cypriot fisherman, Pavlos Georgiou. He confided that his wife was dying of cancer and Janette fell in love, unaware that her lover was concealing a deadly secret: he was HIV positive.

Their relationship continued for 18 months, during which time Mr Georgiou knowingly infected Ms Pink with the virus as he had already done with his wife and youngest son. She ignored the warnings of friends until they persuaded her to take blood tests. The second proved positive. She has now returned to Basildon in Essex to die.

Since her story was first revealed, there have been newspaper reports that Mr Georgiou may have infected many other women - not only in Cyprus, but also in London where he worked as a self-em-ployed builder, living with his wife and children in Enfield, north London, between 1979 and 1989.

In the last few months, Ms Pink whose story is told tonight on BBCl's Inside Story: A Deadly Secret — has campaigned to bring Mr Georgiou to justice. But the law has proved unable to help. Sir Teddy Taylor, her sister Sharon's MP, has sought to introduce a Private Members' Bill to make it illegal for someone knowingly to pass on HIV, but with no success.

That was the latest attempt to reform a difficult area of law which the Government has so far resisted. In 1992, Kenneth Clarke, then Home Secretary, ruled out creating a criminal offence of knowingly transmitting HIV, arguing there were difficulties of both principle

"I am not persuaded," he said, "that these difficulties have been overcome in other jurisdictions." His decision followed a review of

the law that year, set up when it was discovered that a Birmingham man with Aids had allegedly infected several women. Mr Clarke echoed the views of lawyers such as John Spencer, Reader of Law at Cambridge University, who has argued that the criminal law already covered such behaviour; and that civil claims for damages might also be possible, so new laws were not needed.

Abroad, the law has moved more quickly. Several Australian states have a specific offence which covers deliberate transmission of the vi-



So in love: Jan Ruston with the Greek-Cypriot fisherman Pavlos Georgiou in the Torodos Mountains of Cyprus

# HIV victim seeks justice against her lethal lover

rus. In Western Australia, those who knowingly infect others face fines of up to £8,000.

In America the courts have held that the existing law on assault, in particular assault with a deadly weapon; can be held to cover deliberate transmission of HIV.

Some American states outlaw sexual intercourse for people who know they have sexually transmissible diseases and Colorado and Indiana allow health officials to place restrictions on people with HIV who expose others to risk.

In Britain, in theory, charges of murder or manslaugher could be considered. But the prosecution faces the problem of proving the necessary mens rea: that the accused intended to cause the death of

Lesser offences could be considered. There was a landmark ruling in 1888 called Clarence, in which a

husband infected his wife with

gonorrhoea. It was thrown out by the courts on the ground that his behaviour did not amount to an "assault" on his wife, nor constitute 'inflicting harm".

In today's changed social circumstances, lawyers agree courts might take a different view. The law remains unclear, however. The law on assaults dates back to the 1861 Offences Against The Person Act. which includes offences of causing or inflicting grievous bodily harm.

he act is muddled and the Law Commission, the Government's law reform body, proposed in 1993 an overhaul of the law and drafted a Bill that creates a new definition of injury. This would extend to cover intentional or reckless inflicting of serious injury — including illness

or disease. To date the Government has not responded. In the meantime, Ms Pink's chances of pursuing her exlover remain slim. Under the Cypriot penal code, Article 190 makes it an offence knowingly to spread such a disease. But the Attorney-General there has declined to prosecute Mr Georgiou because of the difficulty in proving that he had the necessary intent to

her lover was infected. It is debatable also whether the criminal law is the right weapon in such tragic cases. The Terrence Higgins Trust argues there should not be a specific offence singling out HIV for special treatment and says that transmission of the virus should not be a "seriously disabling injury" under the Law Commission's proposals; and that failure to disclose the virus should not of itself give rise to criminal consequences. Sexual intercourse, it argues, is a joint venture; "each party

kill, beyond reasonable doubt and

secondly that she did not know that

bears some responsibility for what happens". Mark Stephens, a solicitor with

Stephens Innocent, who has experience of Aids clients, agrees. "If you criminalise people with Aids," he says, "you drive it underground and more people within the com-munity are at risk of getting sexually transmitted diseases.

Even the civil law would be difficult to use in such cases. "Casual sex carries a risk of sexually transmitted disease," he adds. You can argue that if you know you have Aids, you owe a greater duty of care to people with whom you have intercourse. But in turn you can argue that they also bear some responsibility. So a claim might be difficult and perhaps not desirable. The law is too blunt an instrument to deal with something as tangled as people's emotional and sexual welfare." ● Inside Story, BBC1, tonight, 10.25.

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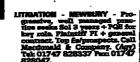
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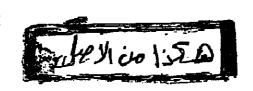
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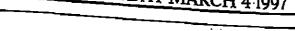
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to specialise in when you qualify. With the

market picking up across the country, there are more opportunities available to newly qualified solicitors than there have been for

several years. Even if you are likely to be

kept on at your current firm, you may wish

to hear about the alternative opportunities

in your area. If you would like a general

chat about the market generally, salary levels, or specific vacancies which may be

of interest, please call Melanie Mitchell-Baker (North/Midlands), Liz Neser

(South East/South West) or Caroline

Fish (London) in complete confidence.

Listed below are the areas where we have

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Success means expansion. We are looking for lawyers who have 1-5 years' relevant experience, intellectual and commercial acumen, commitment and partnership aspirations. Above all, you will be keen to join a firm where your individual contribution will be positively encouraged and rewarded.

At Berwin Leighton, quality comes first. If your sense of purpose matches ours, we would like to meet you.

To find out more about Berwin Leighton, please contact our retained consultants, Stephen Rodney or Alison Jacobs on 0171-405 6062 (0171-354 3079 or .0171-731 5699 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Daugall Recruitment. 37-41 Bedford Rew, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax: 0171-831-6394.

# BERWIN LEIGHTON

#### **LONDON OPPORTUNITIES**

**LEXCELLENT** ely few of the US firms with London offices have decided to p litigation as a lead specialisation. Our Client, one of the top US practices, is different and has chosen to capitalise on its excell York reputation in this area. Candidates at partner level have already been recruited and the firm is now keen to hear from ambitious higgsors with a minimum of 3 years' experience. The remuneration packages offered are exceptional and genuine promotion prospects exist. (Ref. 9234)

MEDIA LAWYER - SENIOR £65-90,000 Multi-discipline media group at leading City firm is lesen to hear from ambitious juntor partners or senior assistants at peer practices, individuals must want to play a key role in practice development and have a track record in broadcast/TV work. Drive, charisma and a est in this area are essential. Multi-media has genuine interest in this area are essential interestinent. (Ref. | 583)

CORPORATE TO £80,000 Constrary to what you may believe, corporate departments differ widely in London, Our client is a top der firm with an enviable reputation for offering assistants a "generalist" approach and top quality mix of work. Direct client contact is actively encouraged and there is a strong "team" atmosphere across the department, ideal opportunity for lawyers (with between 2 and 7 years' experience) who

thrive in a down to earth, yet high calibre environment. (Ref.2921) TO £45,000 Excellent opportunity for immigration specialist with around 3 years' post qualification experience to move to arguably the leading practice in this area. The firm has the solid blue-chip client base commensurate with a "Top Ten" firm of its calibre. Excellent teamon and genuine cureer dev tial are on offer (Re19252)

COMMERCIAL LITIGATION TO £45,000 After a number of months with little movement in the litigation market a number of "magic circle" practices have recently decided to invest in this area and recruit able lawyers with good commercial ltigation skills wishing, perhaps, to "upgrade" their experience. Advocacy opportunities exist and a genuine interest in the area is taken as read. (Ref.92|3)

Our client is a multi national company with well recognised brands rally strong prece in Europe. They have a City and an exceptionary strong presence in currope. They have a key to be present and the profile legal department. They wish to recruik a solicitor with 1-3 years' experience of general commercial work preferably including intellectual property and/or compession law. A City training will be preferred. French or German briguistic skills would also be helpful. (Ref.9154)

Banking skills remain in exceptional demand. Our Client, a top live City practice with a solid reputation for mainstream varieta, securitisation, capital markets (both equity and debt) and structured finance requires

additional assistants with up to 6 years' experience. Clients included leading investment banks and corporates. The firm will consider ever individual on his or her merit regardless of background. (Ref.3156) CABLE - LONDON TO £30,000 Leading organisation in the cable sector seeks to recruit two additional lawyers to its team, one with a domestic bias and the other dealing with European matters. Ideally, candidates will have some experience of the cable industry aidner post qualification or

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For further information in complete confidence on these and the many other private practice vacancies registered with us, please contact Andy Golding or Andrew Cautifield (both qualified lawyers) on \$171-377 0510 (0171-241 1219 evenings/weekends). If you are interested in in-house vacancies please contact Lisa Hicks on 0171-377 0510 (0171-735 5548 evenings/weekends). Alternatively, write to us at Zarak Macrae Brenner, Recruitment Consultants, 37 Sun Street, London ECIM 2PY Confidential fax 0171-247 5174. E-mail andy@zmb.co.uk



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This is an opportunity to develop your expertise within a stimulating, professional environment.

For further information and details of our opportunities for career development, highly competitive salary and benefits package please send your CV to Celia Staples by Wednesday 18 March 1997.



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Kempson House, Camomile Street, London EC3A 7AN. Telephone: 0171 283 6000. Fax: 0171 283 6500.

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# TEMPORARY RELIEF

#### CAPITAL MARKETS

Investment house seeks a solicitor/barrister with around 2 years' pge to assist with a heavy workload. Candidates should ideally have experience of master agreements, ISDA documentation and repos. Ref: 37953

Barrister/solicitor, with around 3-4 years' commercial experience gained either in-house or in private practice, sought by this leading company in the energy sector. Position will be London based., Comract is to start as soon as possible for 6 months. Ref: 37486

#### CORPORATE TAX

Highly regarded commercial firm seeks an experienced corporate tax solicitor with a minimum of 3 years' pge to cover for a maternity leave. Immediate start. Ref: 38045

#### EMPLOYMENT/TT

Solicitor/barrister sought by this IT company based in the M4 Corridor. Candidates should ideally be around 6 years' poe with contentions and non-contentious employment experience, as well as software licensing. Contract to start as soon as possible for 6 months. Ref: 37978

#### COMPANY COMMERCIAL ·

City firm requires 2/3 solicitors to join their busy and expanding corporate department. Candidates must have at least 1 years' experience for a 6 month contract. Excellent opportunities for the right candidate. Ref: 36230

#### CONSTRUCTION/PROPERTY

City firm requires solicitor with 5 years' plus page in both noncontentious construction and commercial property marters. Contract to start immediately and candidates must have had experience within a similar City firm environment. Ref: 37255

#### COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

Recently established London law firm urgently need a solicitor, with 2 years' poe and upwards, to join their expanding practice. Opportunity to gain excellent "hands on" experience within small commercial environment. Ref: 38048

#### EMPLOYMENT

Progressive northern practice seeks solicitor to cover a maternity leave from April to July. Candidates must have at least 2 years' contentious employment experience. Ref: 38015

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Solicitor/barrister with at least 2 years' experience needed for major computer company based in Home Counties. Strong noncontentious IP experience, including passing-off, is essential. Contract to start immediately and could be part-time.

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Progressive firm with strong european connections seeks solicitor with 4 years' defendant experience to cover for solicitor going on secondment. Contract is for 3 months to start mid March.



For further information please call Erroma Hopkins or Nicky Rutherford-Jones on 0171-405 6062 (0181-540 2381 or 0171-350 0682 eveningstweekends) or write to us at Special Project Lawyer, 37-41 Bedford Rom, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fax: 0171 831 6394.

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City: Niche pro eminent pensions reputation seeks solicitors NQ-4PQE for a variety of positions. NQs do not need specific pensions training. Excellent packages.

to £40K

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seeks City trained compa join an established department to handle commercial work with a strong international flavour.

10 £45K

City: Major concern with worldwide reputation seeks a top notch banking/finance solicitor NQ+ with oxcellent training to handle a broad and highly challenging workload.

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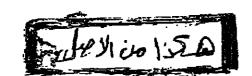
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London/East Anglia In-house Legal Adviser £55,000 package

Our client is a major international group operating in 23 countries on five continents and has a turnover of US\$3.8 billion. The Group's interests are diverse but the principal areas are Engineering, Construction, Chemicals and Petrochemicals, Telecommunications and Automation. 1996 was an excellent year for the Group and was characterised by extensive growth.

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the enthusiasm and drive to work in a competitive and fastmoving environment and the credibility to operate at the most senior levels within the Group. This is an exceptional opportunity to make your mark.

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Our client wishes to conduct interviews in mid-March. If you are interested in this exceptional opportunity, please contact Geraldine Hetherington or Lindsey Newman at In-House Legal, 17 Red Lion Square, London WC1R 4QH. Tel: 0171 405 0151. Evenings/weekends: 0171 642 0124. Fax: 0171 831 6498.

E-mail: hwgroup@hwgroup.co.uk Internet: http://www.hwgroup.co.uk/hwgroup



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ZARAK

MACRAE

#### 23 LONG LANE LONDON EC1A 9HL

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### **CHAMBERS**

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#### **BANKING & FINANCE**

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Chambers Banking & Finance specialise in the recruitment of lawyers into banks and other financial institutions. For further information about the above positions or for constructive career advice, please telephone Deborah Kirkman or Stuart Morton on 0171 606 8844. Complete confidence is assured.

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Ref: T36955

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PROPERTY/COMMERCIAL This well known international company with a popular product range based in South East seeks property lawyer with between 1 and 4 years' page. You will also have some commercial experience and be keen to devi experience in both the property and commercial arenas. Ref: T37712

For further information in complete confidence, please contact june Mesrié or Rebecca Errington (both qualified knyers) on 0171-405 6062 (0181-442 084) reekends) or write to them at QD In-House Legal, 37-41 Bedford Raw, Landon WCIR 4JH. Confidential faz: 0171-831 6394.



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#### Private Practice

Leading City firm seeks IP/IT lawyer qualified 1-4 years; litigation and non-contentious opportunities exist for those with evident potential. Ref 28901 - Phillip Boynton

Banking "Know How"
City practice offers opportunity for banking/capital-markets lawyer with 1-4 years' poe to combine best pay and work with civilised hours.
Ref 21707 - Philip Boynton

W1 firm has openings for lawyers with 0-6 years' poe in all areas of corporate and commercial tax; high-quality alternative to Square Mile. Ref 29009 - Philip Boynton

**Shipping**Progressive City firm seeks shipping litigator to join its expanding team; 3 years' poe is required as is a confident and outgoing personality. Ref 35567 - Niru Chandra

Leading South East firm requires a matrimonial lawyer with 1-4 years' pge; opportunity to experience high -quality work in a friendly environment. Ref 35643 - Niru Chandra

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work and competitive package.
Ref 35677 - Niru Chandra

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- . LLB in International Transport Law
- practical experience of the
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A competitive salary is offered, along with a comprehensive benefits package. Please send full CV with a covering letter to:

SRT

Clusing date for applications: 3 April 1997



#### R.E. BROWN ESQ. & OTHERS SYNDICATE 702 AT LLOYDS

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CV's to: Penny Whitwell Octavian Syndicate Management Ltd 84 Fenchurch Street London EC3M 4BY

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#### BANKING LAWYER London

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Hammond Suddards, one of the UK's largest commercial law firms, is seeking to employ a lawyer with one to two years post qualification experience in the banking field for their London office.

Of particular interest would be experience in advising on standard form documents in the commercial banking field. Separately, lawyers with trade finance experience are

We are an equal opportunities employer and can offer an attractive salary and benefits package, working in a pleasant non smoking environment.

Please forward your curriculum vitae and covering letter to: Monica Ammrousy, Personnel Officer

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# PERSONAL INJURY: BRISTOL

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In return, we offer you the chance to get actively involved in the growth of a national firm which operates on a personalised, small team basis at each of its offices. You will have a considerable degree of autonomy. We offer a competitive salary and benefits package, together with good career development prospects.

Applications should be made by 11 March 1997.

Please apply in writing, enclosing CV, to:

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# Magnussen driven by power of recovery

midst of a long directory of files, I came across the forgotten beginnings of an article I never wrote, a computer's equivalent of a yellowed scrap of crumpled paper. It was to have been a profile of Jan Magnussen, a study of a man who, two years ago. seemed set to emerge as one of the greatest driving talents of his generation. It never got beyond the thin line of quotes that stared out from the screen.

"Jan is an incredible natural talent," Jackie Stewart, three times a world champion, had said. "One of the best I have ever seen. But he chose to leave single-seaters and go to the German Touring Car (DTM) series and I think it could be his Waterloo. He is not doing particularly well in that championship and I have seen great potential dissipate.

This is a very fragile sport."
That was in 1995, the season after Magnussen had burst into the motor racing consciousness by dominating the British Formula Three championship so completely that he won 14 out of its 18 races, one more than the number of victories managed by Ayrton Senna in the same series more than a decade earlier.

There were no dissenters back then. Everyone thought the young Dane was the next grand prix superstar, the next Senna. Ron Dennis, the McLaren managing director, snapped him up on a Formula One testing contract and his engine partner. Mercedes, signed him to be part of its team in

the thriving DTM championship. Then things started to go wrong. Magnussen was not as comfortable in the heavier touring cars as he had been in single-seaters and, just when he was starting to adapt, a careless driver knocked him off his scooter when he was travelling back to his hotel during a race weekend in

Nuremberg. He broke a leg. At the same time, McLaren were struggling in vain to recapture their pre-eminence in Formula One and Magnussen's testing time was restricted. He made his grand prix debut at the Pacific Grand Prix in

Oliver Holt on the rich

potential offered an

outlet with the launch

of Stewart Grand Prix

October 1995 in place of Mika Hakkinen, who was recovering from an appendix operation. He finished tenth. Then he was thrust back into the obscurity of the DTM.

He performed creditably enough last year without taking the series by storm but, by then, he was also having to deny suggestions that he was not disciplined enough to make it to the very top, that he did not train hard enough, that his smoking habit was somehow indicative of a wider lack of commitment.

It seemed for a few months that he might attempt to resurrect his career this year in the IndyCar series but then Stewart and his son, Paul, who had masterminded Magnussen's heroics in Formula Three, offered him the chance to lead the new Stewart Grand Prix team in its first season in Formula One, just as if his Waterloo was a phantom battle. It is a golden opportunity, a high-profile start with the most ambitious, bestprepared and best-funded new team to enter Formula One for many a

Beginning in Melbourne this week with the Australian Grand Prix, the progress of the Stewart-Ford will be closely scrutinised throughout the year. At last. Magnussen has the chance to reclaim the destiny that others mapped out for him long ago.

He is so keen to succeed that he has made changes that he did not feel he had to make. He has taken gentle hints from the Stewarts and stopped smoking. A shy, vulnerable man with a great sense of fun. popular with other drivers and mechanics alike, he has also learnt that, in the cloistered and intensely serious world of Formula One, it does not pay to try to be different. "I read all these profiles of

drivers," Magnussen said, "and

they all say their favourite drink is water, their favourite food is pasta and that their hobby is training. So I said I liked Coca-Cola, Big Macs and bowling. I didn't think anyone would take it that seriously, but

unfortunately they did. "I don't really feel any different now that I have stopped smoking but the media made such a big thing out of it that it was more trouble than it was worth. I have heard the stories about me not being disciplined enough, but I have made an extra effort over the winter and I am fitter than I ever have been. There are other things I cannot do any more but I am not going to turn into a robot just to fit in with everyone

Magnussen is still only 23, still an uncut diamond with a close-knit circle of childhood friends who often travel with him to races. Alongside the other Formula One new boys -Giancarlo Fisichella, at Jordan, and Jarno Trulli, at Minardi - he represents the kernel of an exciting

future for the sport.
In Denmark, they are talking again about how he might be a future world champion after all. He is on a four-year contract at Stewart. reunited with the men who guided him through the most successful phase of his career and who know how to bring the best out of

Because Jackie was a driver himself," Magnussen said, "he knows a little bit how I think. He is good at talking to a driver and understanding what he says and explaining things to you without doing it in a negative way. It is all very positive and that seems to bring out the best in me.

"The Danish papers are saying I have a chance to be world champion now but I know I cannot do it unless I have the right package. Stewart Grand Prix are as ambitious as me. though, and I believe they will be strong enough to win the championship one day. I hope I will be there to



Magnussen, left, is benefiting from the positive approach that made Jackie Stewart a world champion

ICE HOCKEY

### **Panthers** start in fine style

By NORMAN DE MESQUITA

CARDIFF Devils and Nottingham Panthers enjoyed a perfect opening weekend to their Superleague play-off campaign with two wins. In play-off ice hockey, which

features tighter checking and more emphasis on defence, the goaltender becomes even more important than usual, and the Panthers were indebted to Trevor Robins on Saturday for his first-period performance in the away game at Basingstoke. Once Nottingham had scored from their first four shots of the second period, there was only one team in it.

On Sunday, Rob Stewart gave Bracknell Bees an early lead, but the Panthers were level by the end of the first period, led 41 early in the third and withstood a late Bracknell rally to emerge 5-3 winners.

The Devils have been given a demanding schedule and got back to Cardiff at 4am on Sunday after their 5-2 win away to Newcastle Cobras. It did not seem to affect them. though, and they were convincing 6-2 winners over Avr Scottish Eagles.

Goals by Doug McCarthy and Ian Cooper in the space of 37 seconds set the tone for the evening and, although Jamie Steer pulled one back for the Eagles shortly afterwards, it was 6-1 with 312 minutes to go before Steer scored his second to give Ayr a late consolution

Bracknell gave Sheffield Steelers a scare on Saturday when they led 2-1 late in the second period, but goals by Glenn Mulvenna and Hand in the third period gave the Steelers their expected win. but they made hard work of it.

#### FOR THE RECORD

#### **ATHLETICS**

OHTSU, Japan: Marathon, 1, M Fc (Sp) 2tr 8mm Sec. 2, T Turno (Eth) 2 09 00 3, J Pagneiro (Por) 2 09 11 Pumbeiro (Por) 2:09:11
LOS ANGELES: Maratinon: Winners: Men:
E-Maas: Cripham (Mor) 2hr 14mm 16ser:
Women: L Yiphagai (hen) 2:33:50
KENDAL, Cumhria: Berson Knott leif rece
(5tf. 900ft): Men: 1 B Burns (Peston)
90mn 48sec (record), 2, A Bowness
(Cumbeiland Foll Rumos) 31:12, 3, C
Roberts: (Yendal) 31:16 Women: 1, B
Carter (handal) 40:30, 2, L Osborn (Keswich) 40:41, 3, S Parker (kendal) 41:24

#### BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA) Induara 101 LA Lakers 95; Ulah 93 Vancouver 86 Marin 79 San Antonio 72 Charlotte 108 Minnesota 96, Sealine 109 Ortendo 101; Debroil 82 Allama 75; Now York 90 Clevidand 82, Proenor 109 Datas, 108 JOT; Demer 109 LA Cippers 107 (OT) Portland 112 Philadelphia 97 7-UP TROPHY: Final: Crester 59 London Towers 67 (at NEC, Birmingham) BUDWEISER LEAGUE: Newcasile 94 Crystal Palace 79

Crystal Palace 79

Birmingham 28 21 7 2510 2318 42
Leopards 27 20 7 2523 2386 40
Shethold 26 20 6 2317 2031 40
Checker 28 19 9 2424 2278 38
London 24 19 5 2070 1882 38
Newcasile 29 16 13 2550 2512 30
Manchester 29 16 13 2550 2512 30
Manchester 29 16 13 2532 2512 32
Lincester 26 12 14 2268 2217 24
Leopater 27 21 18 2524 2586 22
Worthing 27 8 19 2338 2440 16
Thames Valley 26 8 18 2366 2413 16
Crystal Palace 28 5 23 2129 2391 10
Hemel and W 27 2 25 257 2843 4
MATICINAL I FARGIEF Many Prest checking

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Menr. First division: Mid Susser 109 Liverpool 92: Phymouth 90 Nothingham 96: Slocklon 98 Covernty 108; Westimizate 98 Ware 92: Second division: Derby 72 Northampton 95; South Bank 77 Finishire 57: Women: Second division: Doncaster 51 Oxford 49

#### BILLIARDS

NORWICH: Strachan United Kingdom championship: Final: M Russell (Eng.) of S Multani (India) 2,476-580

BOWLS

YORK: English Wormen's Indoor Bowls
Association national championships:
Pairs: First round: S Matthews and D Miler
(March) bl. F. Hewett and S. Jonnings
(Dorchester) 19-11, J Smith and A Harrison
(Folkestone) bt. H. Cattran and M. Williams
(West Comwall) 27-9, H. Clarke and R.
George (King Affred) bt. J. Mason and N.
Shaw (Thornaby) 21-18; S. Flickman and M.
Stopher (King George Field) bt. P. Jotchen
and B Lines (Paddington) 23-11, B. Wattord
and k. Strutt (Egitam) bt. M. Manning and A.

**FOOTBALL** 

Kick-oft 7 30 unless states

Ueta Cup Quarter-finals, first leg

FA Carling Premiership

Nationwide League

Second division

Third division

Nawcastle v AS Monaco (8 0) Anderlecht v Internazionale ... Tenerife v Brondby (9.30) Schalke 04 v Valencia (7 45)

Sunderland v Tottenham (7 45)

Brentord v Wycombe (7 45) .... Bury v Strewsbury (7 45) ..... Chesterfield v Lufon (7 45) ..... Peterborough v Watlord (7 45) Walsali v Bristof City (7 45)

thousemuir y Strantaer ...

Auto Windscreens Shield

Northern section

Vauxhali Conference

Bell's Scottish League

Greenock Morion v Falkirk

Semi-final Crewe v Stockport .. .

First division

Second division

Jacobs (North Wils) 27-7, P. Barrett and C. Polifington (Dest) br E. Devonald-Batt and M. Hooper (Destorough Maiderrhead) 32-19; L. Turin and B. Brown (Coichester) br E. Neale and Insono (York) 22-19, S. Mart and J. Thomas (Nojingham) bi W. Anderson and D. Woodley (Samdon Westecot) 17-14. Quarter-finals: Smith and Hamson br Marthews and Miller 21-18; Publiman and Stopher br Clarke and George 23-19; Whatford and Stutt bt Barrett and Polinigron 22-16, Mart and Thomas bit Turn and Brown 19-18. Two-wood triples: Quarter-finals: Concordia br Berrittam 21-14; Lincoln bit Rushden 21-15; Preston, Brighton bit Cambridge Park 16-15-York bit Longmeadow 16-8.

TOUR MATCH: Gisborne: Sn Lankans v New Zealand A Match sbandoned due to rain TOUR MATCH: Kingston (third day of four) Jamaica 453-9 dec (L R Williams 102 not out. 1 O Powell 76), Indians 217-5 (NV S Lawrian 98, R S Dravid 85) RED STRIPE CUP (final day of four) Geometricum Recharter 340 ard 211,5 dec Georgetown: Barbados 340 and 211-5 dec (PA Wallace 69, SL Cempoel 68 not out. N F McGarrel 4-69): Guyana 164 and 263-7 (C L Hooper 101, N A DeGroot 51, C B Lambert 451 Match drawn Rossesu, Dominica: Windward Islands 199 and 214; Trimidad and Tobago 370-9 dec and 44-0 Trimidad and Tobago bear Windward Islands by Ien wickels n: Barbados C40 and 211-5 d

FREESTYLE SKIING

MEIRINGEN-HASLIBERG. Switzerland: World Cup events: Dual moguls: Men: 1. F Cugaet (Fri; 2, J Jonel (Swe): 3, S Karpettenetho (Fluss) Women: 1, K Traa (Not), 2, M harfru (Fin), 3, M Elman (Swe)-Acro-akic Men: 1, I Edmondson (ILS) 26,75pts, 2, F Becker (Fri) 26,45; 3, A Intherg (Fin) 25,50, Women: 1, E Batalova (Fluss) 28,25; 2, O Kouchertho (Russ) 25,75; 3, N Razoumovska (Russ) 25,60.

FOOTBALL

Sunday's late results ITALIAN LEAGUE: Udinese 2 Napoli 2 SPANISH LEAGUE: Heal Bets 2 Hercules SPANISH LEAGUE: Real Bets 2 Hercules 1; Real Oviedo 2 Celha Vigo 1; Real Zaragoza 1 Real Valledolid 0; Composteta 2 Sporting Gilón 1; Racing Santander 2 Extremedura 3; Real Sociedad 0 Athletic Bilbao 0 GERMAN LEAGUE: Arminia Bielefeld 3 VfL Bochum 1; Schalke 04 0 St Pauli 0; DUTCH LEAGUE: PSV Endhoven 4 RkC

Waalwijk 1
PORTUGUESE LEAGUE: Selgueiros 0
Vitória Gurriariaes 0; Leina 1 Sporting Braga
2. Fairerse 0 Bolenierises 2. Espiño 1 Rio
Ave 2. Boavista 3 CS Mantimo 1: Vitória
Setubal 1 Gil Vicante 0.
FRENCH CUP: Third round: Life 0
Montpelher 3
MORID CUID: Company amont Small WORLD CUP: Concacer zone: Final

TODAY'S FIXTURES

without window and Eton v Cheshunt; without v Berking AVON INSUFFANCE COMBINATION: First division: Wimbledon v West Ham (at Prough Lane, 2.0) PONTIN'S CENTRAL LEAGUE: Second daylation: Manchester City v Mansfield (at Wildon Albion FC, 70). Rothertam v Hull (7.0), Wrewham v Grimsby (7.0) Third division: Postponed: Chesterfield v Rochdale.

POCTOBAL.

SMIRNOFF IRISM LEAGUE: First division: Omagh v Lame.

IRISM LEAGUE COCA-COLA FLOODLIT CUP: Semi-linais: Glenavon v Crusaders (at The Oval), Glentoren v Portadown (at New Jean October 1987).

WINDSOF Falls, Periasti,
WINDSTONLEAD KENT LEAGUE: First
division: Chathern v Lordswood, Deal v
Heme Bay, Faversham v Contributer, Folkedone Involva v Slede Green, Ramsgale v
Cray, Whitslable Town v Hythe

SCREWRX DIRECT LEAGUE: Premier

Rochdale

Windsor Park, Belfasii

City) LIBERTADORES CUP: First round: Group

LBERTADORES CUP: First round: Group two: Naconal (Esu) 2 Reamp Club (Arg) 0: Emelec (Ecu) 2 Velez Sarsfield (Arg) 3 ARGENTINIAN LEAGUE: Coton 1 Boca Juriors 0: Estudianta 1 Plates 2. Ferro Camil Oeste 0 Gimnaste-La Plata 0; Gimnaste-Lujuy 1 Rosaino Central 1; Huracan-Comertes 1 Bartifeld 1, Newell's Old Boys 2 Independiente 1; Racing Cub 2 Velez Sarsfield 0; River Plate 4 Umon 0; San Loverco 5 Huracan 1.

Lorenco 5 Huracan 1.
BRAZILAN LEAGUE: São Paulo champ-ionship: America 0 São José 2. Aracanba 2 Portuguesa-Santista 0; Guarani 1 Bota-riogo-Riberao Preto 0; Internacional Limera 2 Rio Branco 1; Juventus 3 Portuguesa 3; Mog. Marm 1; São Paulo 1; Palmeras 2 Santios 0; União São João 0 Contribrans 1 Rio de Janeiro championship: America 1 Americano 1; Barreiro o Hamerigo 5; Bota-logo 4 Raperuna 2; Madureira 2 Volta Redonda 0, Vasco da Gama 1 Fluminense 0

Astron United Heybridge Swifts v Woking. Bishop Auddand v Golucester Cdy. Stevenage Borough v Colwyn Bay or St Leonards Stamorott. Ties to be played March 22.

GOLF PACIFIC PALISADES, Cafflornia: Nissan Open: Leading Snal scores (United States unless stated). 272: N Fado (68) 66. 70. 28. 68 275: C Stadler 71. 66, 68, 70. 278: S Hoch 65, 71, 71, 69. 277: F Funk 67, 71, 71, 69. 87. 1278: O Urest 70, 71, 69, 68; R Freeman 69, 71, 68, 70. 278: O Urest 70, 71, 69, 68; R Freeman 69, 71, 68, 70. 68; NacCarron 68, 73, 64, 73 278: D Ognn 68, 71, 72, 68; P Jacobsen 68, 75, 68, 68; T Tryba 70, 68, 74, 70, 69, 100, 68, 74, 70, 71; M G\*Meara 67, 69, 72, 71 290: J Maggart 69, 71, 72, 66; F Nobio (N2) T 70, 77, 69; S Pale 71, 72, 67, 70, 281: E Dougharty 69, 75, 69, 68; T Woods 70, 70, 72, 69; I. Nelson 71, 72, 69, 68; B Gaberger 74, 69, 68, 70; W Wood 71, 68, 72, 70; D Pooley 67, 68, 75, 71; R Tway 73 71 66 71

HOCKEY PORTHMADOG: Celtic Under-21 men's tournament: Scotland 2 France 7: Wales 1 ledand 8 Frail positioner: 1, France 8pts; 2, ledand 8: 3, Scotland 3
AEWHA PLATE: Third round: Basingstoke 0 Harnow 1; Balth 2 Heriley 1, Brochourne 0 Aldershot and Famham 0; Camberley 5 Long Bucktoy 0, Cambridge City 0 Poynton 1; Chisewek 3 City of Portanouth 4; Crosby 2 Chitem 2 (ast; Chitem was 3-2 on pens), Driffeld 1 Cambridge University 0; East-bourne 13 kes (Cambridge) 1; Leominster w/o Hampstead and Westminister; Morpesh 1 Deeside Ramblers 1; Paviors 0 Yate and South Glouce 2; Reading 4 Winnigton Park, 0; St Austell 1 Sevenoals 2: Springfield w/o isca (Devon); St Neots 1 York 3.

LONDON SPARTAN LEAGUE: Premier division: Waltham Abbey v Hanngey Mincriva South Moulands League: O'Brien Mickerdie Butchers premier division Cup: Semi-final, second leg: Harpender v Toddington PNDSLEIGH MIDIAND COMBINATION: Premier division: Balston Community College v Handrahan Timbers, Bolehal S v Southam, MORTH MEET COLLEGE SOUTHAM.

NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First

NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE; Phrativision: Blackpool Rovers v Citheroe; Chadderton v Darwen; Mossley v Pennith, Newcastle Town v Nantwich Town. ESSEX SENIOR LEAGUE: Premier division: Burnham Ramiblers v Concord Rangers; Great Walkering v Brentwood; Southernd Manor v Bowers, Scansted v Bassicion U

JEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES LEA-GUE: Pramier division: Clacton v Feliostowe P and T: Sudbury v Halstead; Tiptrae v Harwich and Parkeston.

JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: First di-vision: Sementon Health v Brockenhurst, League Cup: Quarter-linal, second leg: Ryde Sports v Eastleigh. NORTH-EDU COLUMN

Hyde Sports V Easneyn.

NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE.

Premier division: Pictering v North Ferriby,

Thackley v Sheffield President's Cup:

Final, first leg: Belper Town v Hucknell

Town

Town
SCHOOLS MATCHES: Centenery shield
under-18 international metch: Holland v
England (at Zwolle, 70), FA Premier
Lasque under-18, Trophy: Devon v
Bediordshire (at Crediton United, 70)

RUGBY UNION

Courage Clubs Championship

Gloucester y Northempton (7.30)

Lercester v Sale (7 45) ...... Saracens v Orreli (7 30) .....

Oxford University v Oxfordshire (7.15)...

OTHER SPORT

BOWLS: Women's English national indoor championship as Yorki BOXING: Super-middleweight bout; Herol Graham (Sheffleid) v Craig Joseph (Brad-Joseff (at Elephant and Castle Leisure Centre)

4

ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Philadelonia 5 Hartlord 2; NY Islanders 2 Washington 0; Detror 1 Anahelm 1 (OT): Chicago 4 Phoenix 0 Process of Superior of the Country of Superior of Arr 2. Group Bt. Notingham 5. Bracknell 3. PREMIER LEAGUE: Medway 3 Kingston 8; Peterborough 6. Tellord 2; Slough 6. Swindon 2; Solihuli 8 Guildford 4.

MOTOR RACING

HOMESTEAD, Floride: CART champ-ionstap: Grand Pitx of Mism: 1, M. Arcdreit, (U.S. Swift-Ford): 2, P. Tracey (Can. Penske-Merosdesh: 3, J. Vasser (U.S. Reynard-Honda), 4, G. Moore (Can. Reynard-Merosdesh; 5, S. Pruetl (U.S. Reynard-Ford), 6, A. Zanardı (II. Reynard-Honda)

MOTOR RALLYING

MAROBI, Kenya: Safari rally: Leading final positions: 1, C McRae (GB, Subaru) 11th 29mm Osec; 2, R Burns (GB, Mitsubith) 113603, 3, I Duncan (Ken, Toycla) 114018; 4, A Schwarz (Ge, Ford) 130723; 5, J Jorotitch (P.e.n, Toycla) 134932; World champlonship positions: Drivers': 1, McRae 13pts; 2, C Samz (Sp. Ford) 12, equal 3, P Lath itt. Subarul and K Eriksson (Swe, Subarul 10: 5, 1 Malanen (Fin. Mitsubish) 8, Manufacturers': 1 Subaru 33; 2, Ford 19; 3, Masubish 16.

NETBALL

BUSA CHAMPIONSHIP: Semi-finals: Car-diff Institute 30 Loughborough 42, Northum-bra 34 Birmingham 70 ☐ Final to be played March 9

NORDIC SKIING TRONDHEIM: World championships:
Man: 4x 10km cross country relay: 1,
Noway Ihr 37mm 06 Isec: 2, Finland
1:39:17 3: 3, Italy 1:39:56 9: 4, Russa
1:39:57 1, 5, Sweden 1:40:43 1, 50km
cross country: 1. M Mylyla (Fin) 2hr 16mns
37min Sec; 2: Elevane (Nor) 2hr 17 32:41;
8 Daehlie (Nor) 2:18:36 0, 4, A Proburorov
(Russ) 2:19:50 1; 5, S Sivertsen (Nor)
2:20:31.4 Sid-jumping: 1, M Harada
Uepen) 2:52:1pts; 2, D Thoma (Ger) 2:44 9,
3, S Freihotz (Switz) 2:37,3; 4, AP Mid-ole
(Fin) 2:35:5, S, N Descum (Fr) 2:34:5.
Women: 30km cross country; 1, E Valbe
(Russ) Ihr 2:3min 0:4 9sec; 2, S Belmondo
(Ili al 28:3sec; 3, M Md/sisplass (Nor) Imin
50 8sec. 4, L Landina (Russ) 1,51:2; 5, A

ORIENTEERING

SWANSEA: National series: First event: Men (13 9km) 1. D Godine (Edinburgh University) 83mm 29sec; 2. C Hallett (Bristol 85:25, 3. D Jarkins (Hudderstoid) 88:45 Women (Bran) 1. J James (South Yorkshre) 67min 51sec; 2. k Buckley (Derwent Valley) 72:03, 3, L Camble (Eyri) 73:18

**REAL TENNIS** 

MANCHESTER: University match: Ordord 5 Cambridge 1 (Ordord names first: Singles: J Wilcocks bi N Baker 6-2, 6-2. A Roberts-Miller bi M Bailey 6-5, 6-2; R Walker tost to M Dewson 4-6, 6-5, 2-6, R Carrer br A Witheley 6-1, 4-6, 6-5, Doubles: Wilcocks and Carrer br Baker and Whiteley 6-5, 5-6, 6-5, 4-6, 6-2, Roberts-Miller and Welfer bt Bailey and Dawson 6-5, 6-5, 6-3) MORIETON MORRELL: British women's national masters champlonship: Quarter-finale: S Jones bi V Dawse. 6-0, 6-0; P Danby br A Seymour Mead 6-5, 6-4; A Balcortiawicz bt S Mecretosh 6-0, 6-2; F Syson br M Pignon 6-5, 6-3 Semi-finale: Jones bt Darby 6-1, 6-1; Balcortiawicz bt Syson 6-5, 5-6, 6-3 Final: Jones bt Balcorkiewicz 6-2, 6-3 Balcerkiewic2 6-2, 6-1

ROWING

READNG HEAD OF THE RIVER: 1, Iss A (Orderd Unity) 12min 38sec (open witners); 2, Oxford Brookes Univ 12.52, 3, Molesey 12.57, Other division wirners; Men: Sentor over 15 B 13min 08sec Sentor twee Codord University Lightweights 13min 28sec, Sentor three: SI Edward's Sch 13min 38sec, Novice: Impersi College 13min 58sec, Veteran: Upper Thames/Wallingford/City of Oxford 14min 22sec, Junior, Radley 13min 23sec, Women: Open: Reading 15min 12sec, Women: Open: Reading 15min 12sec Sentor ories: Marlow 15min 13ec, Sentor three Bristol University 15min 06cac

**RUGBY LEAGUE** 

CLUB MATCH: Wigen 54 Casilelord 14 AUSTRALIAN SUPER LEAGUE: Cronulla Sharks 28 Camberra Raiders 4.

**RUGBY UNION** 

OFFICIAL CORRECTION: Courage Clubs Championehip: Fourth division north: Lichteid 16 Worcester 32 (not as previously Published).

BNGLAND COLTS (v Scotland under-19, Balgray, March St. R Hartley (Newcastle); B Cohen (Northempton), S Brooklehurst (Loughborough University), J Pritchard (Bath), I. Lloyd (Leicester; J. Brown (Conentry), P. Richards (London Inst); S. Trethewey (Leichoport Service); A. Long (Bath), E. Webb (Leicester); J. Wisterbottom P. Budton (Chatterhem); J. Wisterbottom Wasps), T Butler (Lecester L Moody Leicester) P Ogávie (Saracers)

SAILING

8T GLOBAL CHALLENGE Fourth legs Sydney to Cape Town rocstors at 1350GMT yesterdey, with miss to Cape Yown) 1, Group 45 983, 2, Tombra Years Warrior 5,831, 3, Countaines in 5,836, 4, Save the Children 5,236, 5 Mixtoria 5,906, 6, Heath Insured II 5,395, 7, Pause to Remember 5,900, 8, Conport 5,909, 11, Time 8, Tide 5,911, 12, Countertias Union 5,912, 13, Ocean Rover 5,926, 14, Global Tearmink, 5,933 CADPER 98 RACE: Third legs Honolulu to Yokohama. Results: 1 Anel tarmed Feb 28 4.25am; 5. Mermans: 16.30am; 3 Taeprig (1.37pm); 4. Chrysofice (3.25am; 5. Thermopylae (6.32pm); 6. Senta (6.57pm); 7. Antrope (Mar. 1.108pm); 9

Brackander Mar 2, 30 30am, Leading overall positions: 1, And 9ms, 2, Mermens 20, 3, Teeping 20, 4, Chryspate 22 SNOOKER VALLETTA, Maita: European Open: Final: 3 inggras (Scot) of 3 inggras (Scot) of 3 inggras (Scot) (Scot)

SWIMMING STOCKPORT: British club team championships: Winners: Men: 50m free-style: Winners: Men: 50m free-style: Winder Settler: 200m freestyle: Foster: 52 blee: 200m freestyle: 70m; 3m; 3m; 49 61se: 1,500m freestyle: Fahre: 15m; 3m; 49 61se: 1,500m freestyle: Fahre: 15m; 3m; 10 61se: 1,500m freestyle: Fahre: 15m; 10 61se: 1,500m freestyle: Fahre: 15m; 10 61se: 1,500m freestyle: Fahre: 15m; 10 61se: 1,500m freestyle: 1,500m freesty

butterfly: Hochan 53 97sec, 200m butter-lly: A Claylon (Lect.): Irvan 59 55sec, 200m mediey: Claylon 2min 02 44sec, 400m mediey: Hichman, 4min 13 35sec, 4 x 100m freestyle relay: Bath University 2min 24 66sec, 4 x 100m mediey relay: 2am University, 3min 49 41sec, 4 x 200m freestyle relay: Lects 7min 26 83sec, Top feam: Lects 13.04 tpts

team Leeus 13,041pts
WOMEN. Som freestyle: S. Rolph
Newszetie: 25,535ec. 100m freestyle: C.
Husban Leeus, 56,31sec. 200m freestyle: V.
Husban Leeus, 56,31sec. 200m freestyle: V.
Husban Chris (C. Sese). 400m freestyle: V.
Husban Strong Country). Innu
11 70sec. 200m breaststroke: L. Husban
Husban (Leeds). 2mm 23,62sec. 100m
backstroke: A. Sedon (Portsmouth
Nordhea). Innu (25,93sec. (Binish juruor
record). 200m backstroke: J. Dealors.
(Coverty: 2mm 14,19sec. 100m butlerfly:
Radde. 1mm 01,24sec. 200m butlerfly:
Radde. 2mm 12,23sec. 200m medley: R.
Coner (Wigan Wasps). 4mm 50,39sec.
4 x 100m freestyle relay: Leeds. 3mm

51 89sec 4 x 200m freestyle relay; Loods 8mm 21 41sec 4 x 100m medley relay; Portsmouth Northsea 4mm 16 45sec (Elli-ish dub record). Top team: Fortsmouth Northsea 12 988pts. Overall top team: 1, Leeds 25 767pts; 2 Portsmouth Northsea 25,372, 3 Stockport Memo 24 3.77

#### TENNIS

FEDERATION CUP: World group one: PHILADELPHIA: Men's tournament: Final: P Sempras (US) b: P Railer (Aug. 5-7

#### VOLLEYBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Meri: First division: Potonia Ealing 1 Malory Lewisham 2 (16-14 14-16, 8-15, 7-15). Sportset WhiteFact 3 Reebol Liverpool City 0 (15-9, 15-73, 15-5, Warwick Raja 1 Leecs 3 (6-16, 8-15 15-12, 9-15). Toomig Aquila 3 Crofton Scottmearhouse 2 (11-15, 15-5, 15-7, 11-15, 15-12) City of Sloke 3 Wesser 1 (15-10 15-5 12-15 15-7)

Nd7

Rc8

8xi3

dve5

Ba3

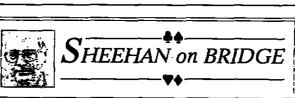
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Rfd8

RI8

Rb8

Nc5



#### BY ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

In the 1996-97 Premier League, after 336 boards Gus Calderwood's team won by 12 IMPs from John Armstrong's team, for which Brian Senior and I play. If we had made a game on the North-South cards on this deal, it would have reversed the placings.

Dealer East Game all ♦Q109632 ¥A87 • A Q **∌**J2 **+**AKJ5 N **₹**64 ▼KQJ10952 W E • 10 4 . **S** .. **4**76543 ÷74 ¥3 **♦KJ9852** +AK109 3 H 3 S 5 D

Contract: Five Diamonds by Sc uth. Lead: king of spades Four Spades is a better contract than Five Diamonds. We

would have got there if I had bid Four Hearts (a so-called "choice of game" cue-bid) over Four Diamonds, allowing Senior (South) to show his spade tolerance. After the king of spades,

West switched to the six of hearts. Senior won in dummy and led the jack of clubs. East (Andrew Macintosh) was on the ball here - he did not cover. Had he done so, the rest would have been easy.

When East played low, Se-nior won with the king of clubs. With no clear continuation. Senior decided to play another spade; West went in with the ace allowing East to

FU-FU

a. Dough

discard the queen of clubs. and now West gave East a club ruff to take the contract one off. It was a missed opportunity - North-South climbed to Six Diamonds at the other table, and lost the first two tricks. The Ranked Pairs were

played in Coventry at the weekend. Welkend.

Winners: Grand masters: J Dhondy and J Pagan (Middleren). Premier Life masters: R Pike and M Penkins (Yorkshire/Berkshire and Buckingtamshire). Life meaters: M Jones and D Devices (Warwickshire/Laces). ershire). National masters: P Derty and S Damel (Norfolk). Regional mesters: M Fithyian and D Hinkin (Hampshire). Masters: D Wright and N Bisson (Heritordshire).

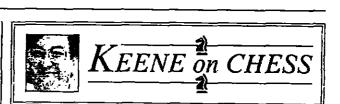
☐ Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

#### WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

AFANC BURRAWANG a. Mad b. Without teeth c. A nut tree An aquatic monster

a. Bad temper b. Human Nature b. A ballerina's long skirt c. The Japanese nightingale



10 Bd3

11 0-0

12 B/4

13 Re1

14 Rc1

15 Qxf3

16 dxe5

18 Rcd1

19 Bh6

20 Ba5

21 Ba6

22 Bb5

Qq3

BY RAYMOND KEENE CHESS CORRESPONDENT

Cambridge wins

Cambridge University scored a decisive win by 5½ points to 2½ in their annual match against Oxford at the RAC in Pall Mall, London, over the weekend. Cambridge now lead in the series by 50 wins to 48. Wins for Cambridge were achieved by Mark Ferguson (Queens), Jonathan Cohen (Queens), David Cristinacce (St Catharine's), Daniel Rosenberg (St John's) and Louisa Orton (Christ's). The following

table tells the full story: Oxford D Kumaran drew with J Parker J Rowson bear M Turner J Oval-nine lost to M Ferguson J Cohon beal D Hassaber

M Dovereur B Savage D Cristinacce C Blake lost to D Rosenberg S Little lost to L Orton Oxford 2% Cambridge 5% White: Jonathan Cohen

Black: Alex Lewis Oxford University v Cambridge University

Sicilian Defence c3 3 e5 Nd5 **d4** 5 cxd4 B NI3 7 Nc3 Nac3

23 B16 24 Oh4 Kh7 Re3 Be2 Black resigns Diagram of final position # # 1 **0** 

#### Times book

The Times Winning Moves 2 contains 240 chess puzzles from international grandmaster Raymond Keene's daily column in The Times, and is available now from bookshops or from B.T., Batsford Ltd (tel: 01376 321276) at £6.90 plus postage and packing.

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

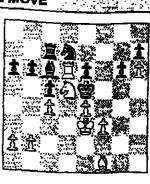
#### By Raymond Keene

8 byc3

9 Bd2

White to play. This position is from the game Van der Wiel -Bischoff, Baden Baden 1992. In this tricky endgame position, White can capture the black rook, but his own rook is also under threat. Can he do better than this simple exchange?

Solution on page 50



a. An unbroken mustang b. Seashell currency FERAE NATURAE

SIS

**RACING:** JOCKEY CLUB PREPARES GROUNDWORK FOR MORE CONSISTENT GOING AT COURSES

Tighter controls on turf management

By RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

A LONG overdue crackdown on turl management and the official going at Britain's 59 racecourses is to be launched by the Jockey Club in September. The move follows growing criticism in recent months from trainers, owners and the media - notably The Times about the state of the ground at several tracks, including Cheltenham, the home of Nat-

ional Hunt racing
A Jockey Club instruction will contain several mandatory requirements, ranging from minimum irrigation needs to necessary qualifications for groundsmen, as well

#### RICHARD EVANS

Nap: ASHGROVE DANCER (2.30 Kelso) Next best: Eastern River

(2.50 Leicester)

as other key guidelines on preparing ground.

Tony Goodhew, the Jockey Club's director of racecourse services, said yesterday: "The objective of the new instruction will be to produce consistent ground on which sound horses can give their best performance - which will help maximise field sizes and minimise injuries.

"We want racecourses to apply the principles of good turi management across the board, although we accept that conditions at every racecourse will differ. The aim is to set down mandatory and guidance requirements in relation to best practice."

In future, the Jockey Club will insist on racecourses getting a turf consultants' report every year as a condition of their racecourse licence. The terf consultant will come from a Jockey Club approved list and racing's regulators will



Unguided Missile is likely to be partnered by Williamson in the Cheltenham Gold Cup. Photograph: John Giles

discuss the findings with tracks in an attempt to make

improvements. All Jockey Club reports on ground conditions will go to racecourse boards, who make policy and spending decisions, rather than just clerks of course. Racecourses will be

obliged to keep accurate daily records, including details of rainfall, irrigation, ground and air temperature, routine maintenance, and movement of running rails. Groundsmen will have to obtain national vocational qualifications. Proper irrigation is regard-

ed as critical and the Jockey Club will lay down minimum requirements in terms of speed of application. "We are looking at being able to apply half an inch in 24 hours but some racecourses won't be able to achieve that straight away," Goodhew said.

The demands placed on racecourses will be backed up by an annual performance review and if tracks consistently fail to meet the necessary standards they will be in danger of losing fixtures or having them switched to a different time of year.

will also contain guidance on drainage, grass length, frost protection, repairing the ground after use, movement of running rails, maintenance of crossings, and aeration of

ground. Goodhew added: "It will also define certain equipment racecourses must have - or have access to. It would be wrong to expect the smaller courses to own expensive machinery when they can do the job via a good contractor."

Goodhew and his colleagues hope the instruction will lead to ground being no worse than good to firm during the jumps season, or firm on the Flat. However, accurate going reports are a controversial subject in them-selves and Jockey Club officials acknowledge there is a perception that clerks of the course, who determine the going, have an incentive to give a favourable verdict in order to encourage bigger

Racecourse stewards, who have to confirm the view of the clerks of the course, have recently been on seminars about going. Although the search is continuing for an instrument which will provide accurate going assessments, the Jockey Club is looking once again at limited use of the

penetrometer. Goodwood, York and Doncaster have found the going findings recorded by such an instrument useful and Epsom, Sandown and Kempton are set to use a penetrometer this

On the Cheltenham Festival front, Norman Williamson is likely to ride Unguided Miss-ile for Gordon Richards in

next week's Gold Cup.
The Irishman, who landed the Cheltenham showpiece on Master Oats two years ago, will fill the gap left by the Jockey Club doctor's decision to stand Brian Harding down for a year after the rider suffered a seizure.

#### E ES

2.00 Storming Loma 2.30 Ashgrove Dancer 3.30 Fiveleigh Builds 4.00 Jason's Boy 4.30 Lagen Bridge 5.00 Smart Approach

yswiiN 00,¢ The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 2.30 ASHGROVE DANCER.

### CONFERENCIAL METACECARD 113143 G000 TIMES 13 (BF.F.G.S) (Mrs D Roberson) B Hall 12-0 ...... B West (7) 85 Resociated washings: Six-logists losts (F -- left, P -- publied up. 19 -- unsealed index, B -- brought down. 5 -- stopped top. R -- returned. Difference of the control of

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT

2.00 TWEED CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS SELLING HANDICAP HURBLE (E1,857; 2m 110yd) (8 runners)

BETTING: 5-2 Burton Heights, 3-1 Arthur Bee, 7-2 Storming Lorns, 7-1 Obvious Risk, 8-1 Assess, 10-1 Blood Brother, 14-1 Others.

1996 from at Sedgetleicki, JOMEOVE 7-11-5 C McCommod. (11-4 lav) Mrs Reveloy 13 ran

FORM FOCUS AMCRAK bast recent effort 3f 3nd of 15 to Kerchern in conditional Jodays selling baselose hundle at Catterat (2m, good). BARTON MESENTS basel-oil 4th of 5 to 11th y in handlase heads at Catteric (2m, 11 110yd, good). ARTHUR BEE 14 and of 18 to Sher Marin in selling handles burdle at Catteric (2m, 11 110yd, good). ARTHUR BEE 14 laint Lador in selling bandles at Newcastin at Catteric (2m, good to selly with STOPMSMS

2.30 LEVY BOARD NATIONAL HURT MAIDEN HURDLE (£2,091: 3m 3f) (11 miners)

| SIT SIT SIT STATES | STATES BETTRIG: 7-4 Ashgrove Dancer, 5-2 Rivewix, 5-1 Affenbasik, 8-1 Hadawey Ltd., 12-1 Sovereign Pass, 16-1 Dea

1998: ARREY LAMP 7-11-5 P Carbony (5-1) H Johnson 16 ran

FORM FOCUS

ALLERBANK 321 6th to Military Academy in novice burdle at Agr (2m 6f, soft). ASHEROVE DANCER 40 2nd of 19 to 8 bothly Start in novice hurdle at Newcastle Card, 1 good, HANDAWAY LAD 554 6th of 12 to Lagen Bridge in novice hurdle at Catarocc. (2m 3f, good). RWEMIX 60 7th of 10 to Breast the Rufles in povice hurdle at Haydock (2m, good). Best

3.00 TEVIOT NOVICES CHASE (£3,600: 2m 1l) (6 runners) SPRIPPE CARDERAL SMINER 45 (B) (J. Wade) J. Wade 8-11-1 K. Jones —
PROFFS CHALDSWAY 8 (F.5) (S. Robinson) S. Robinson 9-11-1 Michael Brennan (3) 57
00/PPZ MASS PASEANT 7 (6) (Mr. 5 Weben) F. Walton 7-11-1 B. Storey 92
FORUM M. MASS PASEANT 7 (6) (Mr. 5 Weben) F. Walton 7-11-1 S. Taylor (5) 80
0/35014 R.MAT TONIC 18 (BF.6) (R. Opden) 6 Rechards 7-11-1 P. Carberry
41-6402 HEE'S A DANCER 20 (F) (M. Necholson) Mass L. Russell 5-10-7 A. Thornton (2)

BETTING: 4-5 Real Tonic, 5-2 Hear's A Damcer, 8-1 Moss Pageant, 10-1 Migway, 16-1 Châdsway, 25-1 Cardina Scorer 1996; WEAVER GEORGE 6-11-3 M Dayer (5-1) J Helters 10 ran

FORM FOCUS

CHILDSMAY 647 Sith of 7 to Brighter Strade in novice classe at Newsasile (2m 41, good) well NLIWAY et 9s. MCGS PAESANT 71 2m of 5 to Weaver Seconge in bandleap chase at Cartiel 6, 2m, good to soft). NLIWAY 24 Mr 4th of 7 to Sperin 6-pp in novice chase at Cartisle (2m, good to 50m), REAL TONIC left 5th behind Bold Account in 9-russer novice chase at Newcastle (2m 41, good)
Beat Three Wild Days 44 in 18-rusver nowcestendscap herdle at Doncaster (2m 110pd, good)
firel start last casen, HEE'S A DANCER 91 2nd of
9 to Singing Sand in noveces handicap chase at
Musseburgh 2m, good to firm)
Selection: HEE'S A DANCER

3.30 ETTRICK HANDICAP CHASE (£6,775: 3m 4f) (6 nunners) 

Long bandican: Call The Shots 9-5. BETTING: 9-4 Act The Wag, 3-1 Fiveleigh Beilds, 7-2 Count Melody, 4-1 Parsons Boy, 8-1 Call The Shots, 16-1

1998: FFEEE 9-11-6 D Walsh (7-2) P Soven 8 cm FORM FOCUS

PARSONS BOY 68.96 of 12 to Saven Torses in insuffice chase at Newcastle (4m 11, good) Presentiously best Class of Newcastle (4m 11, good) Present outsly best Class of Newcastle (3m 1 insuffice proof) Five Legal Buildo 2 241 2ad of 7 in All The Aces in handicap chase at Newcastle (2m 41, good). | 9200) COURT MELODY 91/1 3rd of 9 in Lord Gyllene in | Selection: PARSONS BOY (nap)

4.00 YARROW HANDICAP CHASE (£3,418: 2m 6f 110yd) (6 runners) 1 4275-65 DSCOI DES MOTTES 31 (5) (in Option) G Richards 8-12-0 ... P Carbony - 2 211/F-04 LAST REPUGE 24 (F.S) (bits V Childron) T Can 8-11-6 ... N Smith - 1 116075 B AZDBIG DAWN 76 (F.S.5) LI Hobburn J T Hobburt 10-11-0 ... N Smith - 2 33544 GRAND SCHERTY 28 (F.S) (Smith Steeplechasing) H Johnson 9-10-11 A Dobbin (St. 5 3315-52 LASDN'S BDY 10 (F.S.5) (W Jones) J Readley 7-10-8 ... R Johnson B D-04433 RSSKY DEE 10 (F.S.5) (M Jones) J Readley 7-10-6 ... D Berdley 95

BETTING: 9-4 Disso Des Mothes, 7-2 Leson's Boy. 5-1 Grand Scenery, Last Reluge, 6-1 Blazing Count. Rishy Dec.

FORM FOCUS DISCO DES MOTTES 311 5th of 7 to Porevalue in translicap budde at Weitherby (2m 7t, good)
LAST REPLICE: 17% 4th of 13 to Ruber in an amatieur orders novices translicap budde at Callenta. (2m 11 10/ed, good) LASON'S BOY 9 2nd of 4 to Over the Pole in basedicap claze at Doncester (2m 15 to Stanley Coral in translicap chase at Reviewskie (3m, good) GRANIO SCENERY 16% 4th of 10 to Solicetor. JASON'S BOY

4.30 GLEN NOVICES HURDLE (£2,320: 2m 6i 110yd) (9 numers) 1 4-31215 LAGEN BRIDGE 17 (E.5.) (Mrs. Etten M. MERIgan) D. Mortan 6-12-0. D. J. Mortan 6-12-

SETTING: 10-11 Lages Bridge, 7-2 Sr Beb, 5-1 Caught Al Last, 14-1 Assolutely John, 16-1 Castle Red Demograph, Houseloge Spring, 20-1 others. 1998: SHALLOW RIVER 5-11-2 R Durwoodly (2-1 last) R Collars 13 ran FORM FOCUS

LAGEN BRIDGE 121 5th of 8 to Boardman Shuffle in goade 8 Codin Danes Persian War Prender Novices hardle at Checation (2m 4f 110yd, 500) Provices hardle at Checation (2m 4f 110yd, 500) Provinces hardle at Checation (2m 4f 110yd, 500) Provinces movice hardle at Ayr (2m 4f, good to 500).

CASTILE RED 311 8th of 9 to Start's Your Blan is notice hardle at Reveaulte (2m 4f, good to 15m).

Better ellori 7/41 4th of 16 to Master Sandy in Selection: LASEN BRIDGE

5.00 THL HANDICAP HURDLE (\$2,763: 3m 3f) (5 numbers) 

BETTING: 11-10 Strait Approach. 3-1 Plarare. 7-2 Master Ol The Rock. 6-1 Sofoman Springs, 20-1 Kir 1996: D'ARSLAY STREET 7-10-0 S McDaugall (14-1) VI Kemp 8 ran FORM FOCUS

MASTER OF THE POCK 394 lect of 7 to Barryten in handicap hurdle at Leicestes (2m 4f 110), good to soft). SMART APPROACH 161 2nd of 7 to German Legend in handicap hurdle at Leicestes (2m 4f 110), good completed enting, SOLOMAN SPRINGS BI 3nd of 5 to 17 th to surge the solution of the so

COURSE SPECIALISTS Rudes % 134 35.8 20 30.0 47 21.3 36 19.4 149 18.8 53 17.0 TRAINERS 16 124 58 107 77 46 P Niven Mr C Storey R Gamby P Carbesty A Dobben A Thombon

Double attempt

STAR RAGE attempts to land Vincent O'Brien County Handicap Hurdle at the Chel-



**LEICESTER** 

THUNDERER

2.20 Teeton Mill. 2.50 EASTERN RIVER (nap). 3.20 Minella Express. 3.50 Avostar. 4.20 Elmore. 4.50 Corly Special. Carl Evans: 2.20 Teeton Mill. 3.20 Minella Express 3.50 Corner Boy. 4.20 Elmore. 4.50 Corty Special.

GOING: GOOD (SOFT IN PLACES) TOTE JACKPOT MEETING

2.20 SQUIRE OSBALDESTON MAIDEN HUNTERS CHASE (Amateurs \$2,088 2m 4l 110yd) (16 numers) CHRISTON \$2,000 2014 THUS (10 Interest)

(I) IL-12 ARCIC CHIL 139 F.S.M.F. & MOREY \$1.27 Lists \$5 Moker (6)

(II) IL-3 CHERRY ISLAND TIP (F.D.S) H.Lac. 9.12-7 J. Lists: (5)

(II) 3-39 COULTERN TO PERS \$100 \$1.07 N. BROKEY (6)

(II) 6-13 COUNT BRUKES TOP (6) IN Next \$1.27 P. HONE (7)

(II) 6-13 COUNT BRUKES TOP (6) IN Next \$1.27 P. HONE (7)

(II) 11-2 DERK HAVITRAD 16P (6) G. COUNTE \$1.27 S. ANDRES (6)

(II) 11-3 LOGGHOUSE SOFF (6) S. T. Lives (1) 1.27 S. ANDRES (6)

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2.50 LEICESTERSHIRE AND DERBYSHIRE YEOMANRY HANDICAP CHASE

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(Amsieurs 52,846, 2m 4f 110yd) (9) gene Progression on the 240 to the control of section of the 240 to the section of the control o Protestation 90 Sept. 194 Total Contest Set Contestation (60) 2775-124 Total Contestation (60) 2775-124

3.20 MELTON HUNT CLUB HUNTERS CHASE

| Comments Ed Maria Strate (10 to 20 to 10 to 1 3.50 ARTHUR CLERKE-BROWN & GRAHAM PEDGEON

MEMORIAL HUNTERS CHASE (Ameleurs 93 590 3m) (7) ம். இள்ளத்தி ஒ 

4.20 GARTHORPE MAJDEN HUNTERS CHASE Amaleurs •2 153: 3m) (9)

7.4 Copper Posity (9.4 Spring) (3.4 Print) (8.4 Billionin Rev. Nut. Office) 4.50 THRUSTERS HUNTERS CHASE (Amaleus 52,053 Jm th (14)

(ATTERIOR ST. 1958) 201 11 (1.5)

bit 1941 SEAL PAREN 17 4 (5.5) then file index 15 (1.5) Thinks (7) 93

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BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Kalso C 10 Succes Brother Cuber Coper

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#### LINGFIELD PARK

THUNDERER 2.10 Blues Magic. 2.40 Prizefighter, 3.10 Captain Marmalade, 3.40 Live Project. 4.10 Tuigamala, 4.40 English Invader.

DRAW: 5F-1M, LOW NUMBERS BEST

2.10 TENNYSON CLAIMING STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,739: 5f) (9 runners)

-Y-U: E2,7 35. 317 (3 Norman) 1 2512 EAGER TO PLEASE 24 (B.C.9F,F,G) Miss G Kellency 8-11 D Holland | O-15 | KRYSTAL DAVEY 32 (CD.G) T Baron 8-11 | D Hartson 9 | O-24 | LIRVAR MUSIC 22 (CD.F) M Mexic 8-10 | D Sweeney (S) 2 | 4 2423 | BLUES MAGIG 10 M Bell 8-7 | G Faulkor (S) 8 | O-807 CUT LAD 265 P Butler 9-7 | G Faulkor (S) 6 | S Drowne 4 | S Drowne 5 | S Drowne 6 | S Drowne

7-2 Blues Mague 4-1 Eagler To Picase 5-1 Spatisting Edge 7-1 Krystal Davey. 2.40 KEATS HANDICAP (£3.355: 1m 2f) (8) 1 114- FRANY (MORTH 12) (D.F.G) P. Harmon 5-9-10. R. Hagtes 4
2 015- PRZEPTCHTER 25J (C.F.G.) J. Eyre 5-9-9. ... O. Pears (3) 6
3 06-6 DIGPAST 14 (C.G.) M. Madgineck 7-9-8. ... ... D. Harmson 8
4 -310 SWEET SUPPOSIN 14 (V.C.D.B.F.G.) College 6-9-4. J. Sack 7
5 40-4 MRROSA 12 (F) S. Dom 4-8-10. ... G. Faulkons (5) 5
5 -5-01 REHARB 43 (D.F.D.) D. Morti-5-8-9. ... G. Faulkons (5) 5
7 -0-12 BAKERS DAUGHTER 7 (CD.G.) J. Ameld 5-8-2 Martin Daylor (3) 3
6 -361 CAPTARIS DAY 7 (CD.F.G.) H. Cellingsing 5-7-12 (Sect.)
R. Mallon (5) 2

2-1 For, Wright 4-1 Captains Day, 9-2 Proxinghtor, 5-1 Sweet Supposin, 6-1 Borurs Doughler 8-1 Winners 10-1 others

3.10 SPIRIT OF CHAMPIONS HANDICAP (£2,428; 2m) (10)

: 6116 BROUGHTORS FORMULA 5 (B.CO.F.G) W Museon : M Bard C3 4 1 3512 COLERDGE 1 (B.CD.F.G.S) 1 Shorton 9-9-10 A Clark 1 2 -613 MATTHES MYSTIGLE 5 (CD.G) Mr.s 8 Sandert 4-9-10 A Wheten (3) 6 34 Cularage 17, High Fire 44; Mathan Minague 54; Baughton Ferrula 84. Lighto Martialistic 17-1 Fires Protego 1906; 14-1 offers

3.40 COLERIDGE HANDICAP (£3,305: 1m) (7)

6 5GD- ALLENSORYS MATE 95 (CDLF.GH / 5.87 on 9-90 C Victoria Appliety (7) 2 7 6102 LIVE PROJECT 10 (G.S.) 54 Jenselon 5-6-11 Of Hostand 6 5-1 Ratellon 7-1 Rays Carton, 4-1 tive Project 9-2 Alluran's Maio 5-1 Deeply tion 10-1 Strate 16-1 Standards State

4.10 wordsworth limited stakes (£2,473° 1m) (S)

P. Tirramdo 4-1 Ram 9-21a Fenutis, 5-1 Substeam, 6-1 Parlam Flight, 7-1 Speria Force 5-1 others

4.40 SHAKESPEARE AMATEUR RIDERS HANDICAP (£2,804 1m 5i) (10)

1 1112 HATTAAFEH 10 (CD.BF.G: Mics 9 Sinders 6-11-7

49 (A) 10 (A) 10 (A) 15 (A) 15 (A) 15 (A) 15 (A) 10 12 Hotalich 5-1 Lebi C-1 Heighth (R Fame, Gold Badth 7-1 English Imader 8-1 Samping Orders, Clarked 16-1 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS ENGRELD PARK: Tractery 1 Barton 10 whereis from 29 humers 34 St. G Levic. 18 from 72, 25 Ok. Levid Mantengton, 42 from 190, 22 19. M Reit, 8 from 37, 21 69. M Johnston 46 from 252, 18 7%, 1 Syr. 11 from §7, 16 47. Josheys D Mottand, 33 warsers from 133 nets; 23 94. S Withouth, 35 from 177, 18 G. W Riyan, 18 from 113 18 from 167, 18 G. W Riyan, 18 from 112, 16 7%, D Medican, 32 from 231, 13 5%, D Medican, 18 from 112, 16 7%, D Medican, 32 from 231, 13 5%, D Medican, 19 from 133, 13 7%.

LEICESTER Transers Ed.: C Sumbers 3 sonners bent 9 nemers, 33 Pc, T Forsion 4 from 24 16 Pb only geotiers Lockeys, no qualifier.

### RACING AHEAD

Robert Wright suggests the best value in the ante-post market

**CORAL CUP** Cheltenham, March 12 **GUIDE TO THE LEADING PRICES** 

8-1 8-1 8-1 Tullymurry Toff 9-1 ! 8-1 ! 10-1 12-1 16-1 16-1 12-1 12-1 12-1 12-1 14-1 14-1 14-1 Blast Freeze 14-1 | 16-1 | 16-1 Brave Tomado

14-1 | 14-1 | 20-1

16-1 ! 16-1 | 20-1 16-1 14-1 16-1

Windsor

THE Coral Cup is one of the really competitive handicaps at next week's Chettenham Festival, The sponsors are clearly keen to recoup their investment as they offer a staggering 2th of the entries at 16-1 or less, which suggests that punters are better served by waiting for the morning of the

race.

However, thete is one runner who appears to be good value. SUPPLEME LADY has fur just six times over hundles, and showed much improved form when stepping up in distance at Ultimeter lest month. She been flotise Captain with any amount in head, and subb has in the handloap is lenient. At 10-1 with Lachrokes, the Handloak Kright resined mare has solid claims.

Tullymuny Toft, the artis-post favouries, has been the subject of adverse runnours in the last what, Although his trainer, Malcolm Jefferson, insists the house it fit and well, he did concede that some in his want have been coughing. Copper Boy has won both his starts this season allar a two-year absence, but his londing was not fluent at

two-year absence, but his hunding was not fluent at Newbury last time and he is fluely to be found wanting in that department in this more competitive contest. Henrietta Howard is a progressive mare, who has won ingood sayle on her sest two sears, out, what instant or runners, she expears too low in the weights to get a run.

Martin Pipe's Allegation returned to form at Haydock last time, but is unlikely to have the soft ground that he needs, while Castle Sweep, set to carry top weight, may bypass this in tayour of a crack at the Champion Hurdie.

#### **RESULTS FROM YESTERDAY'S THREE MEETINGS**

Doncaster

Direct Route

Tarrs Bridge

Castle Sweep

Going good to fam 2.00 (2m 44 hole) 1 Sweet Trentino (W Harston 16-1) 2, her Supposen (33-1, 3, Cuthroat hot (8-13 to) 10 ren 2.-1 hd M Tab: Toke 119-60, D2-60 25-40 C1 to DF COSE 30 Tren 262-40 CSF 437-35 230 (am ch. 1, State Bay ftt Breman 130) 2. Final Beat (5-1), 3 Memeasman (1-3ta) 3 an 1/8 The Captan's West The Westherman 3 7 to Berman Tote C4 40 D5 05 40 CSF 2013/ DF 05-00 CSF 02137

305 Cm 31 110,d cm 1 Highbeath IP
Noven 7.0 2 Job, Sad (7-1) J Arrac
Sandy (3-4 Let 9 man 111 71 Mrs M Revolu,
The CD 100 CSF 025-85 Freez 060 11

335 Cm 41 mile 1, Spring Galor (10 more
Event for Thindhere's name 2, Charky
Limited 111-0; 3 Chromot Descended
1 10 C 15 Cm 200 The 013 The 023 70

CSF 3665 CSF £665
4.05 Cm 110yd todon 1 Silly Money (R 5mmty, 11-0), 2 4bove The Cut 116-11, 3 Beaument (11-4 hor 4 Western Goneral 10-11 16 nan 148, Menado No. 1-1 T Eastebb, Tota E460 £110 £360 £150 £330 DF £5770 The £5190 CSF £8476 Theast £77963

Goingr good 1.50 (2m 4t hdk) 1, Pleasureland (D Morris 1.38 (2m, 2 Gomynsk (100-30); 3, Christ-chush (16-1) 10 ran 4, 3, R Curbs Tore 52 10; 51-80, 51-40, 52-30 DF 55-30 Tro 520 60 CSF D6 22 E2 10, 21, 30, 21, 40, 12, 30 UP 125, 30 He 120, 60 CSF 105, 22 20 (2m 6) 110yd nd(e) 1 Noddedants (M 6mHzs. 16-1), 2. Nrezan (20-1), 3. Helio Me Man (25-1), 4. Lay Em Ess (6-1), 4-lay 23 mm Rt Bold Rame, Veccount Tuly, 11-4, 5. Method 10 CSF 20, 25 20, 25 10, 25 40, 27 90 UF 3055 00. Inc. Not work CSF 10, 13 Thouse 67, 609 63 25 50 (2m chi 1, Ouick Quote II, Harvey, 9-2), 2. Black Statement (12-1), 3. Miteammetro (3-1) Bran NR Lama-Gai Nell Valley, 19 in 1 Method Tote 15 50 11 30 12 60, 24 00 DF 217 60 Inc. (20-40 CSF 1248 94 325 (2m d 11) glas 10 CSF 148 94 325 (2m d 11) glas 10 CSF 148 94 325 (2m d 11) glas 10 CSF 148 94 325 (2m d 11) glas 10 CSF 148 94 325 (2m d 11) glas 10 CSF 148 94 325 (2m d 15) glas 10 CSF 148 95 120 CSF 150 CSF 16 CSF 160 CSF 160

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Going: standard 2.10 (Im 3f) 1, River Captain (S Sanders, 10-1); 2, Stretching (25-1); 3, Terdad (5-4 lav) 13 ran. 2½L, %L D Murray Smith. Tote £15.90; 52.40, £11.00, £1.40 DF: £352.0, The £16.97 (part won. Pool of £2.38 carned forward to Leicester 4.50 today). CSF, £230.93. 2.40 (1m 4f) 1, Greenspan (A Clark, 8-11 fov), 2, Dancing Cavaler (7-2). 3, Soldier Mak (3-1), 4 ran 8l, 3 W Mur Tote, £1 70 DF £2.30 CSF-£3.43

23.45 (2m) 1, Road Riscer (K Fallon, 6-1). 2, Coleridge (6-1), 3, La Monorquata (7-4 fae), 12 rain NR Master Foodbooker 1°1, 51 Mrs. J Ramsden Tote £5.50, £2.60. £1.40, £1.60. DF: £20.00. Tho: £12.40 CSF £41.88 Tricast £84.92. 3.45 (7) 1. State Of Caution (J Farring, 5-1). 2. Knoby HB (7-1): 3. Stand Tall 115-2) iblis 9-4 tav 11 ran 'vi. 3' J. D Shaw Tote: £7 90: £2.40, £1.90, £3.80 DF £33.30 Tino £103.80 CSF, £40.75 Tricast: £254.25. A20 (7) 1. La Doice Vita (Victoria Appleby, 6-4 Ew); 2. Jack The Lad (11-1), 3. Red Embors (10-1). 9 ran NR Zatareti. 9. hd. T Barron Tote: \$2.30 E1. 20, £2 10, £2.80 DF \$11.00. The: £44.90 CSF. \$17.86.

\$17.86.
4.50 [6] 1, Gresatre (Jo Humann, 9-1); 2. Captain Carparts [9-2] 3, Soda (7-4 law) 9 ran, 2, 2 C Dwyer, Tote \$9.50; \$1.90. \$1.10. \$1.60. \$05 \cdot \text{221.40}\$ Tho \$156. \$05 \text{ [part word Pool of \$27] 4 Learned breard to Leicester 4.50 today). CSF \$49.27 Tricast \$28.98. Placepot: £49.00. Quedpot: £9.30.

### Wilson draws level with four-timer

POINT-TO-POINT BY CARL EVANS

NOEL WILSON rode four winners at the South Durham meeting on Sunday to draw level with Tim Mitchell at the head of the men's championship. Wilson, 30, who runs a livery yard near Malton, now has a score of eight for the season. The pick of his winners was Castletown Count. only five but good enough to win the open race. Alastair Crow, twice a win-

Jukes, is keeping his place among the front-runners after

a double at the South Here-

fordshire, on Frozen Pipe and

Dawn Invader.

RESULTS BURTON (Market Resen point-to-point). Hunt 1, Flying Closst (\$ Walket, \$-7.2 V. Wark, And Moaris, 3, Venichase 3 ran Open Medi 1 1 Kin's Rose (# Got, 7-6 tail, 2, Medi 1 1 Kin's Rose (# Got, 7-6 tail, 2, Medi 1 Ventes Modey (# Pennote, 8-1); 2, Young Parson, 3, Pott Partitive 10 ran. Open Medi III 1, Marrancin (M Kort, 20-1); 2, Hong Parson, 3, Pott Partitive 20-1); 2, Hong Ville, 5 Walker, 16-1); 2, Hong Ville, 5 Walker, 16-1); 2, Hong Ville, 5 Walker, 16-1); 2, Hong Ville, 5, Walker, 16-1); 2, Hong Ville, 5, Walker, 16-10; 2, Hong Ville, 5, Walker, 16-10; 2, Hong Ville, 5, Landers Cambridge, 4-6 (w); 2, Nov.chiy, Mohe, 3, Caray, Otto 5 tan. Confined 1, Mr Dark (\$ Salvers, 7-4 lan), 2, Barchste 3, Edder Prico 11 ran Mem's Open 1 Carly Brim (\$ Salvers 6-1); 2, Snoon Wind 3 Rundaling Lord 10 ran SOUTH DIRHAM (Good Stanton) Hunt 1. Shoon Wind 3 Rumbing Lord 10 and SOUTH DURIHAM (Groot Standard) Hunt 1. Flying Lon Hiller S Grant event (A), 2. Say Daghine only 2 finished 5 ran Confined: 1. Eastern Poetaure (N. Wiscon 8-1), 2. East Gray, 3. Fact Study 9 ran Men's Open 1. Casifertium Court (N. Wiscon, event Say), 2. Galek Warnor, 3. Mr. Schande 7 ran Ludien. 1. Chooky Pet (Aus S Grant, 16-1); 2 That Normach, 3. Southern Marstel 9 ran. Intermediate: 1. Testicipals (Mrs. C Font 7.), 2. Knacz Argument 2., Term The Tark, 9 ran Open Midn F. 1, Lingcool (N. Wiscon, 2-1 July), 2. Timmacs, 2. July Groot; 15 ran Open Midn (F. 1, The Oxford Don (N. Wiscon, 1-1 July), 2. Blank Cheepur, 3. Armainment, 14 ran ner of the men's title, matched Wilson's feat 24 hours earlier and reigning champion. Jamie SOUTH HEREFORDSHIRE (Germans): Haint 1, kings Rank (H Vilhoder, 7-2); 2, Robust, 3, Oats For Notes, 3 ran.

Contined: 1. Frozen Pipe (J. Jules, 8-1); 2. Oraşas, 3. Bowl Of Cras. 10 ran. Ladies-1. Di Sielano (Mass A. Dare, 1-3 tay), 2. Cauroan Tycoon: 3, Run To Form 7 ran. Men's Open 1. Dalametra (M. Murrovid, 10-1), 2. Dino Melta, 3, Pat Cutlen. 11 ran. PPORA I. 1. Trinctops, Miss S Vickery, 5-4 lavi. 2. Gunner Boom: 3, Landskor Alhed. 6 ran PPORA II. 1, Sams Hertage Mass. Daro. 2-5 lavi; 2. Methyns Chocor. 3, Sandy Beau. 7 ran. Open Mdn. 1. 1. Marrard (M. Hammond. 5-1); 2. Good Boy Fred; 3, Undologiter, 14 ran. Open Mdn. 11. Marrard (M. Harmfond, 6-1); 2, Good Shi Fred; 3, Linchighter 14 ran Open Midnit; 1, Basil Street (F. Srephenson, 3-1); 2, Sabbod; 3, Stormhill Recrust, 13 ran, Open Midnitt; 1, Zambrono (S. Durack, 7-4 fav); 2, Mr Haichet; 3, Alise Parker Jones, 9 ran, Open Midnity; 1, Dawn Invador (J. Julkes, 6-1); 2, Passing Fair; 3, Keep Flowing, 13 ran.

SOUTH MEDLANDS AREA CLUB (Mollington). Hunt 1, Anteca Roma (C Wadland, 94 faw); 2, Sebre King, 3 Copper Bank 13 ran. Men's Open: 1, 161 Island (R Sweeting, 2-5 law); 2, My Bent Man; 3, Coing Anound, 6 ran. Ladies: 1, Malang Time (Mas T Hebgood, 6-1); 2, What Chance; 3, Life Hussby, 5-1); 2, Archies Cats; 3, Necotron Neptune 19 ran. Med 1-1, Butlers Match (A Charles, Junez, evens tay), 2, Country Brew; 3, Di Moda, 14 ran Mol II. 1, Wotamona (R Smith, 20-1); 2, Tell The Boys; 3, Back in A Plash; 14 ran

a £50,000 bonus by winning the Sunderlands Imperial Cup on Saturday and the



# Porto's recent loss of form gives United the edge

couple of months ago, when the teams reached the European Cup quarter-finals, I thought that my old club, Porto, would have the edge over Man-chester United. Since then, United have gone top of the FA Carling Premiership and Porto have just had two awful results in Portugal. I think. perhaps, the roles may now have been reversed.

I still think that Porto are an excellent team. They have had a very good season. But, even though they have still got a good chance of edging it against United, they have gained just one of a possible six points recently. They have had more than just a hiccup and they will be having a real crisis of confidence.

Porto will, however, still come to Old Trafford tomorrow determined and quite confident, and United will have to play at their very best, because the Portuguese are masters, in particular, at playing away from home. They will go to Manchester full of belief in themselves, even though that might have been a bit tempered by their past two results after such a long time unbeaten.

But I am a big fan of David Beckham, Roy Keane and Eric Cantona, in particular, at Uni-ted and even though there is still a chance that Porto, with all of their excellent players, could edge it. I think that the balance has now swung in favour of Manchester.

In the Uefa Cup. Newcastle United are in trouble. They have got all those attacking players missing and they will find it difficult against AS Monaco. They have not got much experience in Europe and the French league, with Auxerre. Paris Saint-Germain and Monaco, is a strong

Regardless of the fact that Newcastle are depleted, i would still make Monaco favourites for the tie tonight. Perhaps, if Newcastle get a few of their players back, they **BOBBY ROBSON** 



On testing ties for two English clubs

might be able to put up a fight in the second leg, but it will be

very tough for them.
In the Cup Winners' Cup, I expect Liverpool to go through comfortably to the semi-tinals against SK Brann, of Bergen, and I think Paris Saint Germain and Fiorentina will be there, too, along with my team, Barcelona. If we draw Liverpool in the semi-finals, with all their weight of European success, we will give them the respect they

From what I hear about the coverage of recent events in Spain from England, there will be some people who are surprised to hear I have still got a job here. Well, every time Barcelona lose, the press here get vicious and I suppose that rubs off on English coverage. We had a bad result against Tenerife — one of two Spanish reams still in the Uefa Cup -

DRAWS

UEFA CUP: Quarter-finals: Anderlecht v briemazoniale Tenenie v Bronchy, Schelve 04 v Valencia: Newcastle Utd v AS Monaco EUROPEAN CUP: Quarter-finals: Agis v Autorio. Madrid: Borussia Dostmund v Autorio. Marchester United v FC Porto. Rosenborg v Juventus. FUROPEAN CUP WINNERS: CUP: Quarter-finals: Barcelona v ABK Stockholm: Berlica v Frorentina, Paris Santi-Germain v ABK Athens: SY Brann v Liverpool First-named teams home in Inst. leg.

40, but we had two players sent off and conceded two penalties. When you are playing with nine men for nearly half the match, it does not give you much chance of getting any sort of result.

That match came on the

back of a sensational result against Atlético Madrid in the Spanish Cup, when we drew 2-2 and should really have won. We had earlier beaten Real Madrid in that competition and we have got a great chance of going into the last four in that, too, because of the first-leg result against

In some ways, we are be-coming the Jekyll and Hyde of Spanish football. We are capable of beating anyone on our day, capable of playing some wonderful football that really excites the fans, but we are going through an infuriatingly inconsistent period. One day, we will be at the top of the mountain, the next we will be on the valley floor.

n the light of that, obviously our match against AIK Stockholm in Barcelona on Thursday is crucial and one that we would dearly love to win convincingly. It is very important for everyone at the club, me included, that we progress to the semi-finals.

People might be saying it is make or-break for me, but a couple of weeks ago the Barcelona president, Josep Lluís Nuñéz, issued a communiqué asking for a little tranquillity from the press and requesting some time for the coach and the team to do their job. Robson is here until the

end of the season at least," he said. We all know that Real Madrid are in the driving seat in the Spanish league, but I am hoping that they slipped up against Español last night. Whatever, they still have to come to the Nou Camp in May and, if we take three points off them in Barcelona, all of a sudden their advantage does



### Bruce and Francis aim to keep Wolves from door

By Russell Kempson

FEBRUARY was not a good month for Birmingham City. Six defeats in six matches. including the FA Cup embarrassment against Wrexham. effectively ended their hopes of securing a Nationwide League first division play-off place. Instead, the spectre of relegation loomed large over St Andrew's.

Another month, another mood Birmingham began March with a 2-1 victory against Grimsby Town, at Blundell Park on Saturday. and attempt to alleviate their fears further when they play Wolverhampton Wanderers

at home tonight. Trevor Francis, the Birmingham manager, has juggled his players regularly in an effort to rediscover the winning combination but is still bemused by black February. "I don't agree that the players have lacked fight or spirit," he said. "They were trying their best but it is human nature for confidence to evaporate when it appears you cannot stop losing.
"We were not defending

particularly well and, when the goals went in, you could see the players' heads dropping. That didn't used to happen. It is my job to change it and I'm ready for the challenge. The problems are not insurmountable and, hopefully, beating Grimsby will have helped."

For Steve Bruce, the Birmingham captain and former Manchester United defender, it has been a strange and unnerving experience. I don't think I've lost six games in a row before and it's not been enjoyable," he said. "We have to believe in ourselves and keep trying to do the things that brought us success earlier in the season."

Birmingham's display against Wolves, who lie in second place in the first division and have collected ten wins in 16 away games, should indicate whether their revival is genuine or merely another false dawn. Either way, Midlands passions will run high.

"There's bound to be a big. noisy crowd, so anything can happen." Bruce said. "It could work in our favour and provide us with the sort of tonic we've been looking for."

Crystal Palace's recent indifferent run came to a shuddering halt when they won 4-1 against Oxford United at the Manor Ground on Saturday. Yet, they are likely to face more formidable opposition this evening when Bolton Wanderers, the first division leaders, visit Selhurst Park.

Steve Coppell eased himself back into management, after the departure of Dave Bassett last week, by allowing Ray Lewington, the Palace firstteam coach, to select the side that demolished Oxford. "We could have scored a lot more," Lewington said. "We took our foot off the pedal a bit too

early.
"We've now got to start producing that sort of performance at home. It's our biggest game of the season so far and we desperately need a good win over decent opposition."

# Graham stays on comeback course

111

tig

IN SPITE of calls from friends and well-wishers to stay in retirement, Heroi Graham continues with his comeback at the Elephant and Castle Leisure Centre tonight (Srikumar Sen writes). He meets Craig Joseph, of Bradford, in his second bout since returning in November. He had retired four years earlier after a 14-year career encompassing 50 contests and IS title

bouts. In his last appearance, against Terry Ford. an American, Graham looked so vulnerable that ringsiders were concerned about his health. He did not seem to have the reflexes and power of the old "Bomber", but he has decided to carry on for financial

reasons. "I'll be better this time than I was in my last fight, he said. "I've got a pact with my doctor. If I get beat up, or have a bruising fight, I'm quitting. I don't need it."

#### New direction

Basketball: English Basket ball Association officials had to get their atlases out yester day when England were told they had to go to Pezinok, a small mining town near Brati-slava. for the qualifying round of the 1999 European championship in May. Drawn in group C, England will, in addition to their match against Slovakia, have to play Luxembourg and Switzerland With the top two teams to qualify, England will be expected to progress.

#### Fitness test

Badminton: The Badminton Association of England yesterday confirmed that Jo Muggeridge would not be considered for future international selection because of her dispute with Stephen Baddeley, the director of elite play. Muggeridge will not receive funding for tournaments or train with the national squad until she can "demonstrate her commitment and fitness".

#### Moving target

Shooting: The North London Rifle Club, which resurrected its own classic revolver match five years ago, after an 80-year gap, ended the section's short life by winning the Bisley Club's revolver match by 26 points. The teams were firing pre-1919 revolvers, many of them of the Wild West and First World War .45 calibre that will soon be illegal under post-Dunblane legislation.

#### Henman hailed

Tennis: Tim Henman, the Great Britain No I, is among three nominations for the most improved player of the year award for 1996, to be decided at the annual ATP awards ceremony at Miami Beach on March 19.

#### CORRECTION

The telephone number for Concept II was given incorrectly in the Sport For All article about indoor rowing yesterday. It should have been 0115 942 1925.

# Bridges on brink of recall to relegation battle

By PETER BALL

THE game at Roker Park tonight always looked likely got to take the situation serito be important for Sunderland in the battle against relegation from the FA Carling Premiership. It has now become important for Totten-

Tottenham are only seven points clear of West Ham United in eighteenth position,

Gerry Francis, their manager, admitted yesterday: "We have ously. We are slipping into

Sunderland are three points worse off than their visitors and, with Manchester United due at Roker Park on Saturday, they desperately need to end a sequence of three games

the third relegation place, and without a goal. It will not be easy for Sunderland, who are, with Leeds United, the Premiership's lowest scorers. "This is a massive game for

Peter Reid, the Sunderland manager, said. "We've just got to be positive, go out and get our attack going. There must be a vast improvement on the performance in our last home game against Leeds [a 1-0 defeat]."

Desperate circumstances sometimes require desperate measures and Reid may recall Michael Bridges, the 18-yearold forward, after a six-week absence recovering from a groin operation. "I don't want him to come back too soon and risk another long lay-off," Reid said, but his options are limited with Paul Stewart unavailable and John Mullin doubtful. Chelsea's season took a turn

for the worse yesterday when an X-ray confirmed that Ruud Gullit has a hairline fracture of the ankle. Gullit, the player-manager, will be in plaster for a month and is unlikely to play again this season. Eddie Newton, Craig Burley, Dan Petrescu and Erland Johnsen are also injury doubts for Chelsea ahead of the meeting with Blackburn Rovers at Stamford Bridge tomorrow night.

Manchester United are waiting for news of Roy Keane as they prepare for the European Cup quarter-final first leg with FC Porto at Old Trafford tomorrow. Keane twisted an ankle last week and missed the win over Coventry City on Saturday, which took United four points clear at the top of the Premiership. His absence was precau-

tionary and, yesterday, the swelling had come down and he played a full part in training. Unless he suffers a reaction, his presence in the team tomorrow night seems certain. "We're still waiting on Roy, he's the real important one for us." Alex Ferguson said. The United manager was yesterday named the manager of the month for February.

During the autumn, Europe had proved a distraction from domestic considerations, but yesterday Ferguson dismussed

of words at the end of the game at Highbury two weeks ago after Wright had made a two-footed tackle on the Dane. The pair had also clashed during the clubs' meeting at Old Trafford in November, when Schmeichel was accused of making racist comments to the Arsenal player.

suggestions that the demands

of both competitions would

undermine his team. "We can

cope with the demands," he said. "The challenge the play-

ers face now is no different

from last year, when they were

going for the domestic

Graham Kelly, the chief executive of the Football Asso-

ciation. is continuing discus-sions with United and Arsenal

in his attempt to end the feud

between Peter Schmeichel, the

United goalkeeper, and Ian

Wright, the Arsenal striker. It

erupted in an angry exchange

#### HOCKEY

# Oxford set sights on record

a record of seven successive week today.

19 Preston v Brentford 20 Stockport v Bury 21 Walsall v Shrewsbur 22 Wycombe v Bristol f 23 York v Blackpool

THIRD DIVISION

4 Brighton v Leyton O

27 Futhern v Scarboro 28 Hereford v North pto 29 Lincoln v Hartlepool 30 Mensfield v Caroli

League game against Firebrands at the weekend.

The Oxford squad contains five Blues, including Dan Edwards, who was awarded his second Blue in 1995 and has returned from a year abroad. John MacCormick was awarded three Blues by Cambridge. There are two New Zealanders in the Oxford

squad - Matthew Barr, the captain and MacCormick post since 1984.

35 Kld'minster v Halifax 36 Southport v Famboro 37 Stalybr'ge v Aftr'cham 38 Stevenege v N'much 39 Telford v Stough 40 Welling v Maccles/Itd

SCOTTISH SECOND

41 Ayr v Q of South 42 Clyde v Strannaer 43 Dumberton v Benvick 44 Livigston v Stranhimus

SCOTTISH THIRD

45 Alloe v Albion

Walsali, Brighton, Lincoln, Kidderminster Southport, Ayr, Montrose. FIXED ODDS: Homes: Bolton, Mancheste

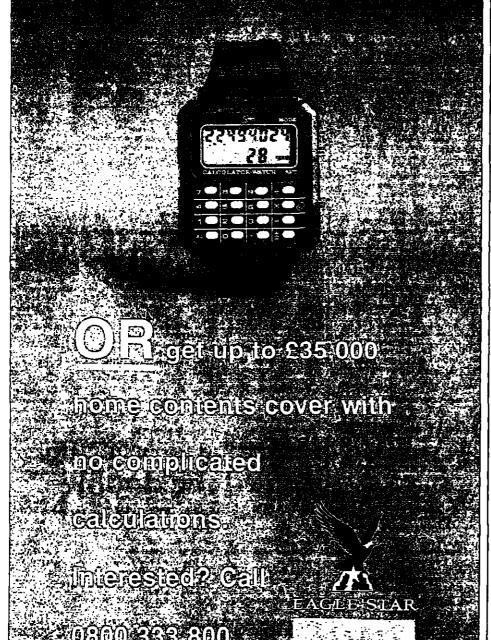
47 Montrose v E String

firme this year. He has held the post since 1984.

OKFORD UNIVERSITY (from): L Crofts (King's, Bruton and St Cathenne's), D Morrent St Edward's, Bath and Magdalen), "T Griffiths (Whitgit) and Koble), T MacCommick (Audsland GS and Earler), "M Bert (King's), New Zeeland and New College, capitar), "B Raumann (Carlord and St Catherne's), J Remytek (Kingston GS and Lincoln), R Wilcock (Manchester GS and Brasenose), G Bratten (Citron and Koble), T Matthews (Hits Road Sath Form Cot and St Edward Hell), "D Edwards (Epsom and St Edward Hell), "D Dedwards (Epsom and St Edward Hell), "D Honson (Whitgit) and Jesus). J Cuttrees (Bedford and Koble), "B Cope (Bedford and Brasenosa), J Hodges (Norwich and Obern's)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY: "P Protrovice (Fladdidte and Flowtitari), "D Brow (Mhitght and Lemmanuel), I Sands (Eastbourne and Robinson), "M Meredith (Rattafte and Pembroke, capitain), "D Churton (Wellington Gol and St Cathanne's), "I Beteman (Bichop's Storfford and Emmanuel), "C Mannall (Pilgrim Upper and Homerton), G Plevatair (Melhodiat, Bellast and Robinson), "T Parr (Riss, High Wycombe and Robinson), "T Parr (Riss, High Wycombe and Schey Susses), Muschittets: T Gimen (Marborough and Hughes Hall), C Upsomb (Kingston GS and Schey Susser), M Lose (Reading Blue Coats and S Cathanne's), D Heasthcote (Katherine Lady Barkey and Christ's), H Ward (Elesniere and Emmanuel)

"denotes Blue



#### By Sydney Friskin OXFORD will be aiming to set until after the National while the fathers of Ben Raumann and Toby Griffiths

victories in the University match when it is staged at the National Stadium, in Milton Keynes, for the first time a While Cambridge, under

the captaincy of Mike Meredith, have announced the XI that will start the match, Oxford's injury problems have forced them to defer the final selection from a squad of 16 POOLS FORECAST

durday March 8

FA PREMIERSHIP

1 Arsenal v Notčim F 2 Leede v Everton 3 Sunderlid v Man Urd

FIRST DIVISION Birm'gham v S'thend

9 Norwich v P Vale 10 Oxford v West Bro 11 QPR v Hudd field

SECOND DIVISION

DRAWS (home learns): Bradford, Oxford, Luson, York, Doncaster, Fulham, Scur-thorpe, Torquay, Stevenage, Arbroath.

BEST DRAWS: Oxford, York, Doncaster,

HOMES: Bolton, Manchester City, Br

14 Burniev v Pelerboro

both played in earlier varsity matches for Oxford. Meredith will be making his fifth appearance in the University match, having played three times before for Oxford. His first match, in 1990, was

John Cadman will be coaching Cambridge for the final time this year. He has held the

the last time Cambridge won.

☐ Vince Wright



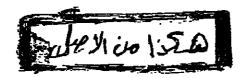
TELEPHONE CALLERS staking \$25 or more using Switch or Delta bank or building society debit cards. RING TODAY BET TODAY 0800 44 40 40 \*Free sports bag will be sent within 7 to 10 days of your first bet being placed. LINE V.E.R.A COP FOOTBALL EYS. NEWCASTLE 9/4 DRAW MONACO 11/5
St. James' Park, Kick off 8.00pm, Live on BBC TV. **CORRECT SCORE** 5/1 NEWCASTLE 1-0 5/1 DRAW 7/1 NEWCASTLE 2-0 18/1 DRAW 7/1 NEWCASTLE 2-1 2-2 7/1 MONACO 16/1 NEWCASTLE 3-1 11/1 MONACO

FIRST GOALSCORER 14/1 GINOLA (N)

4/1 FERDINAND (N) 11/2 ANDERSON (M) 7/1 IKPEBA (M) 8/1 BEARDSLEY (N)

16/1 GILLESPIE (N) 20/1 COLLINS (M) 25/1 ALBERT (N) Own goals do not count. Other players on request. (ATEST 0005 ON William Hill TV TEXT - Reference C14 P601/802/603





CRICKET

# Australia tighten their grip on Test

By Our Sports Staff

AUSTRALIA took a stranglehold on the first Test match against South Africa at the Wanderers in Johannesburg

After Greg Blewett's double century had set up a record-breaking total of 628 for eight declared, a first-innings lead of 326. Shane Warne struck twice to reduce South Africa to 99 for four at stumps on the

penultimate day.
With six second-innings wickets standing, South Africa need a further 228 runs today to make Australia bat again. Jacques Kallis and Jonty Rhodes carry their hopes of saving the game into the final

### STOREST ME

Second Innings G Korsten b Warne 8
JH Kelita not out 29
D J Cullinan c Healy b Warne 0
W J Croin c Healy b S R Waugh 22
W J Donic c Healy b S R Waugh 22

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-41, 3-46, 4-90.

AUSTRALIA: First Innings Extras (b 1, lb 15, w 4, nb 10) ...... J N Gelesoie end G D McGreth did not bet. SOWLING Donald 35-7-136-2; Policok 32-3-105-2; Klusener 37-10-122-1; Kalls 21-4-54-1; Adams 52-7-183-1; Cronje 16 4-5-32-1.

Umpires: C J Machley (SA) and S Venkatarachevan (India).

day, when they will face a minimum of 90 overs.

With a full day's play in prospect, Australia will be confident of completing the task and establishing a 1-0 lead in the three-Test series.

The turning point of the South Africa second innings was the dismissal of Andrew Hudson. The right-handed opener, responding belatedly to Kallis's call for a leg bye, was run out at the bowler's end as Steve Waugh, running back from leg slip, threw down the stumps. Until then, Hudson had shown an assured touch for his 31 runs.

Warne, who finished the day with two for 32 from 18 overs, had removed Gary Kirsten for eight, when he induced the left-handed opener to play on. Then, after the run-out of Hudson, Daryll Cullinan was caught behind, without scoring, when playing a loose shot off Warne.

Joining forces at 46 for three, Kallis and Hansie Cronje looked as if they had arrested the slide, batting together for 60 minutes and adding 44 runs. However, Steve Waugh, replacing Warne, completed an out-standing day for the touring side by forcing Cronje to give a leg-side catch to Ian Healy as he nibbled at a delivery drift-ing away from the right-hander. Thus South Africa had lost four wickets for 63 runs in the final session.

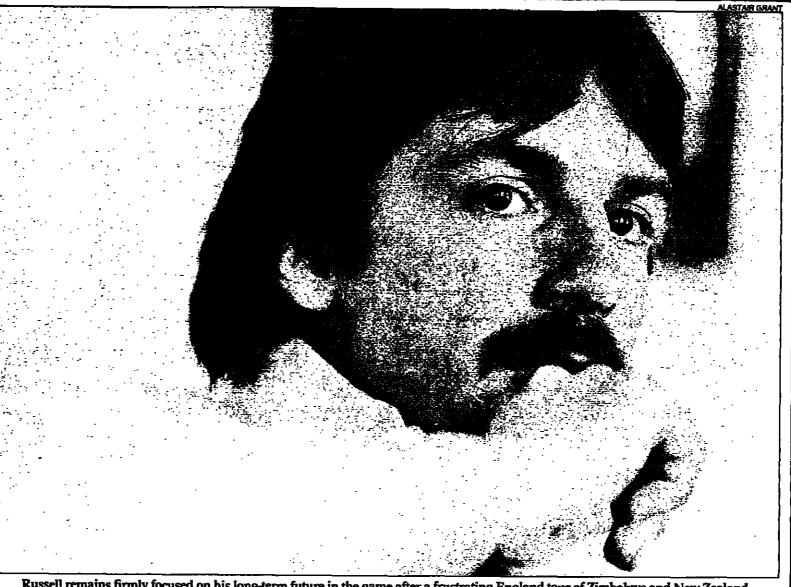
Earlier, Blewett and Waugh had extended their fifth-wicket partnership to a record 385. Resuming the day on 479 for four, Australia lost Waugh in the first session and then Blewett, Healy and Warne after lunch before Mark Taylor closed the innings.

Australia scored at a run a minute after lunch, with Michael Bevan contributing an undefeated 37. Blewett added just one run to his lunch-time score of 213 before top-edging a catch to Paul Adams at third man off Lance Klusener.

Blewett, 25, who scored centuries in his first two Tests against England in the 1994-95 series, batted for 519 minutes, hitting 34 boundaries. Blewett Waugh's fifth-wicket stand is a record for all countries against South Africa and Australia's total is their highest against South Africa

Waugh (160) was caught behind by Dave Richardson to give Kallis his first Test wick-et. It was Waugh's twelfth century in 87 Tests and it is the or more. His highest is 200, in the 1994-95 series against West Indies in Kingston, the scene of Australia's historic series success in the Caribbean. Waugh batted for 501 minutes and struck 22 boundaries off

366 balls. ☐ Sussex have signed Mark Robinson, the former Northamptonshire and Yorkshire left-arm pace bowler.



Russell remains firmly focused on his long-term future in the game after a frustrating England tour of Zimbabwe and New Zealand

Alan Lee meets the wicketkeeper who was forced into

# Russell adjusts to life with gloves off

ack Russell still vividly remembers the day, three months ago in Harare, when he knew he was to be the man that this tour forgot. "There was a knock on my hotel room door," he said. "I looked through the spyhole, saw the captain standing there and knew immediately what he'd

Throughout his time as an England player, Russell has lived in fear of such deflating calls. He has lost count of the number of occasions on which he has been assured that it is no reflection on his form or ability, simply an unavoidable necessity. Always the same message, always the same feeling of empty desolation once it has been delivered.

This time, he had seen it coming. The team may only have been away for a matter of days, but the talk had reached him that they wanted to play five specialist bowlers in the Test matches. Simple mathematics told him the rest. "I wasn't surprised," he said. "But it still came as a blow, just as it always does."

It has been Russell's misfortune to coincide with the years in which Alec Stewart has honed his wicketkeeping skills to the point where he is now, unarguably, of Test

international exile after a visit from the England captain knowing I'm going to play cricket. I've had to look deep match standard. Consequently, when the balance of the

cricketer of the decade, but few are now prepared to be indignant on Russell's behalf. Michael Atherton, the captain obliged to tell him he faced a barren few months, even identifies the decision as a key to the successes of the

Russell's reaction to his captain's apologetic call was typical of him. "I told him he couldn't expect me to be happy about it because I never would be. I promised him that, on the outside, I would remain bubbly and still offer the same input but. on the inside. I knew it was going to be murder.

side requires an economy,

thought expendable, for no

matter how many runs he

may make, Stewart is likely to

to England's most doughty

Nobody pretends it is fair

will always be

"In my situation, you have to keep convincing yourself that things can change or you would just get on the plane and go home. Without the usual touring routine of getting up in the morning and

inside myself for the drive to keep going.
"I have tried to turn the

negatives into positives. I'm still as reclusive as ever but I've made special efforts to be jokey with the boys. People expect me to be miserable and

> 'On the inside I knew it was going to be murder'

I have fought against that. But it has been the strangest tour I've made and, on a personal level, easily the most disappointing."

He showed familiar defiance during his solitary first-class match at Wanganui, playing a long, unbeaten innings in a lost cause while less motivated colleagues settled for defeat and early departure in a cavalier way that plainly appalled him.

The worst days have been those on which a Test match has begun. "That period after the toss, when I've finally had to accept I wouldn't be playing, has been awful every time. I have kept out of the way and trained especially hard, just to get the steam out of my system."
Russell, as usual, has

sought solace in his painting - his latest commission is a portrait of Dominic Cork but he has also found it in the unlikelier environment of the gymnasium. "I'd never been in a gym in my life but Dean Riddle, our trainer, has been magnificent. I now feel much fitter and stronger than I've ever done and the up side of this tour is that it might have put five years on my career." And there is the rub. Far from being disillusioned by this demoralising winter Russell is setting himself new, targets: "I reckon I can play for another ten years if I still have the desire - perhaps another five for England and the rest in county cricket.

"Every time I've been left out, I have asked myself the same question - are you going to fight on or give up? 1 accept that Test teams are

increasingly looking for compromises to improve their balance and that wicketkeepers are inevitably threatened, but the bottom line is that I don't want to finish up stuck on 49 Test caps.

"I'm going to hang on for dear life and I have already made the decision that I would want to tour again, even as the second wicketkeeper. It would be much worse to sit at home, not even being No 2."

Russell, 33, goes home this week for his first view of his fifth child, Katherine, born two days after the tour began. He will also return to hear Gloucestershire trying to persuade him to take on the captaincy again, pleas he is adamant he will resist. ") would like to do the job and it has nothing to do with money or contracts. I have to be up for it, to give the job complete simply no time to prepare for it the way I would choose.

"I've been sapped inside this winter and I am frightened of losing my zest for the game. I need to go back and have a proper break, some-thing I have never thought about before. I'm not as young as I was and I know now I can't play all day, every day until I'm 50." Well, maybe not quite.

#### **RUGBY LEAGUE**

### Eagles go to market in new spirit of enterprise

BY CHRISTOPHER INVINE

AFTER the 15 per cent stake bought by Richard Branson in London Broncos and the marketing challenge for the Stones Super League taken up by M & C Saatchi, Sheffield Eagles yesterday entered into the spirit of enterprise sweeping the sport by announcing that the club is to be floated on the stock market.

Buying shares in a favourite club can be a costly business as investors in Millwall and other football clubs can testify. Sheffield have highlighted Manchester United and Chelsea as examples of the possible rewards available, but have opted for the less risky path of flotation on the Alternative Investment Market (AJM), the Stock Exchange's new public market for small and growing companies.

As 200-1 outsiders for the Super League this season. faith from potential investors than the bookmakers. The flotation plan by Paul Thompson, who has bought 31 per cent of the equity in Sheffield from Gary Hetherington, the club's founder, is not his first; he was involved in West Bromwich Albion being floated on the AIM last year.

Like Branson, Thompson, whose company. Sanderson Electronics, sponsors Sheffield Wednesday and Southampton, was attracted into the sport by the £87 million Super League deal. "It has introduced a new and global dimension to a fast, exciting and demanding game," he said. "My involvement will, hopefully, give the Eagles the opportunity to challenge for honours,"

However, it is more than financial security that Sheffield are seeking. Since 1984, under Hetherington, now chief executive at Leeds, who has kept a 20 per cent interest in the club. Sheffield have traditionally been bold and progressive. An anticipated move for Tony Smith, the Great Britain scrum half. whom Castleford placed on the transfer list at £150,000 last week, might help to make up some investors' minds.

Oldham were the first rugby league club to go public five years ago. The Sheffield share price will be watched with great interest by other At the official launch in

London yesterday of the second Super League season, which starts next week, Colin Myler, chief executive of Rug-by League (Europe), the clubs' new marketing arm, said that the sport was on the point of a dynamic and potentially rich

The appointment of M & C Saatchi is intended to help to raise the sport's profile. "Last year. Super League was up against the European football championships, and the Olympics, yet attendances reached a 20-year high. It is testimony to the product, but we haven't got it right in the past in terms of marketing and promotion." Myler said. Instead of the top eight finishers, all 12 Super League sides will compete in the endof-season Premiership competition in a knock-out format. The final, at Old Trafford, is on Sentember 28, which means the later stages of the

world club championship will take place in the first three cends in October, with the final in Sydney, on October 18. Wigan are due to announce a final decision tomorrow on

In the past year Srinath has the proposed sale of Central Park to the Tesco supermarket chain for £12 million.

# Player freedom moves step closer

CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

THE last pretence that modern county cricket can sustain its old values of loyalty and parochialism is set to fall. Discussions this week, involving players' representatives and senior administrators, are likely to hasten radical changes to the restrictions on player movement and open the way to a properly regulat-

ed transfer system. Freedom of movement, with a set scale of compensatory fees, could be adopted as early as next year if agreement is reached between the Professional Cricketers' Association (PCA) and the England and Wales Cricket Board (ECB). It is thought that both sides are prepared to act on the grounds that the present system is no longer practicable, perhaps not even legal.

emphasised the problem. Martin Speight successfully appealed against his categorisation as a list one, or contested, signing, before moving from Sussex to Durham, and, potentially more serious, Chris Adams has

threatened to take Derbyshire

through the courts for their refusal to release him from his contract two years early. David Graveney, the general secretary of the PCA, was advocating freedom of movement before these disputes and is canvassing the views of his members. "I have no doubt they will be in favour," he said yesterday, "not just for selfish reasons, but because it makes

"If someone was prepared to challenge our current regulations in court, I think they might collapse, and that is in nobody's interest. The Bosall sports and the fact that our system has twice been queried during this close-season alone is reason for concern."

Graveney has consulted Gordon Taylor, his football counterpart, and has had provisional talks on the subject with Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth, the chairman of the ECB. Tomorrow, he will report to an executive meeting of the PCA which will later be joined, for a general debate, by MacLaurin and Tim Lamb. the board's chief executive. The opportunity will be used to seek a resolution to this issue.

The board has already sought a consensus from the counties on the registration rules and provisional agreement could be established this week on the parameters of any change, including the method of compensating counties that

Two cases this winter have man case has had its effect on lose players they have raised

Doug Insole, the chairman of Essex, prepared a paper on the matter in the wake of his county losing Nick Knight to Warwickshire, Sussex, understandably, have stated their support after the loss of playing staff this winter.

The present regulations hamper a club in Sussey's position," Graveney said. They have lost five players. without any redress or compensation, and cannot replace them hecause they are allowed to sign only one list one player in the next five years. "I know some counties have

reservations and fear they would lose all their best players, but I cannot see that happening. A well-regulated smaller counties by guaranteeing them payments whenever they lost a player.

SAILING: ADMIRAL'S CUP CAMPAIGN TAKES SHAPE FOR MERRICKS AND WALKER

Britons turn up the heat in Miami

# Middlesex miss Blewett

By SIMON WILDE

GREG BLEWETT'S doublecentury in Johannesburg yesterday may have been cause for relebration in his native Adelaide, but in St John's Wood it has caused only headaches. Middlesex's choice of overseas player this summer is now a racing certainty to be in the Australian touring

When the county signed Blewett in the autumn to fill an overseas place vacated with undue haste by the injured Dion Nash last June, he was not in the Australia Test team and appeared to be out of favour with the national selectors. But an injury to Steve Waugh opened the way to a recall in the second Test match against West Indies and Blewett did enough to retain his place for the rest of the

Middlesex are understood to have sounded out Michael Slater, who has done little for Australia since scoring a Test double-century against Sri Lanka in Perth 15 months ago, about standing in.

Yorkshire have already abandoned hope of Michael Bevan returning this summer. His all-round success against West Indies has convinced them that he will be needed by his country and intend to sign a replacement before the Australian party is announced at the end of this month.

Hampshire also expect Matthew Hayden, their chosen overseas player, to be taken by Australia and are seeking a stand-by. They may re-sign Heath Streak, the Zimbabwe fast bowler, who played for them in 1995. Essex look like being able to keep Stuart Law, the Queensland player, but if not they may sign Saeed Anwar or Inzamam-ul-Haq.

Philip August, the Gloucestershire chief executive, flies to Australia today to continue discussions with Shaun Young, the Tasmania allrounder who has been lined up as a replacement for Courtney Walsh.

Roger Binny, who coaches the Karnataka state team that includes most of the India bowling attack, warned yesterday against over-intensive schedules after the withdrawal of Javagal Srinath from his country's tour of West Indies. Poor planning and punishing schedules are causing premature burn-out," he said

played at home, in Singapore, Sharjah, England, Sri Lanka. Canada and South Africa.

BOWLS

**SPORTS POLITICS** 

### Lottery will help to fund Britain's bids

GREAT Britain's hopes of staging the Olympic Games and World Cup early in the next century were boosted yesterday when a fund was set up to support the holding of leading events (John Goodbody writes).

The National Lottery will provide £3 million a year for the bidding and hosting of world and European championships and also multi-sports events, such as the Commonwealth Games.

However, regular profitmaking competitions, such as Wimbledon, will be ineligible and other events will be subjected to a "claw-back" arrangement by the sports councils if a profit is made. Simon Clegg, the acting

general secretary of the British Olympic Association (BOA), said: This is good news. We are committed to bringing the Games back to Britain and this money could help us in the initial bidding process. It will also help the national governing bodies to bring international championships to this country to show other nations how well we can stage Alec McGivan, director of

the World Cup campaign 2006, said: Bidding for the tournament will cost between £3 million and £10 million over 312 years and so any money would be welcome.

"There is always some element of risk in applying for JOHN MERRICKS and lan Walker have taken another step forward in their preparations for the Mumm 36 class in the Admiral's Cup this summer with a progressive performance at the Southern Ocean Racing Conference

(SORC) off Miami Beach last

BY EDWARD GORMAN

SAILING CORRESPONDENT

week. After a reasonable start to their campaign at Key West in January, when the Olympic silver medal-winners in the 470 class opened their Mumm 36 account on Bradamante with a joint seventh place overall, they moved up a gear at SORC to finish fourth in

an eight-boat fleet. The competition included some of the leading helms-

men in the class, among them Chris Larson, the American J/24 champion, on Jameson. Also competing were Torben Grael, the Brazilian Olympic gold medal-winner in the Star class, on Bravo, and Thomas Chieffi, of Italy. at the helm of Breeze. There were, however, no New Zealanders. Australians or Ger-

mans in the fleet. The British duo, with Merricks steering, and a crew that included Andy Hemmings as a trimmer and Gerard Mitchell on the mainsail. started well in breezy conditions, recording their first win in a Mumm on the opening day. That came in the second race, after an excellent start that saw Bradamante leading mund the top mark. Merricks was able to hold on

with characteristically good speed on the downwind legs to win from Larson by five After a fourth place and a

win on day one, they had a second and a third on day two when tactics and closequarter boat-handling were at a premium - and were in second place overall. The third day saw a slight drop, with Bradamante twice finishing fourth and once fifth, which left Merricks and Walker in third place with one race to sail. They were just 14 points adrift of Chieffi. in second, and one point clear of Grael, in fourth. Larson, with three wins and three seconds, had already won the

regatta. In the final race on Sunday. again in big waves and a 20-

knot breeze, the Britons finished third, slipping to fourth overall with Chieffi holding on for second and Grael, who won the last race, stealing third. The key moment came at the top of the first beat in a tacking duel with Breeze after Merricks had again won the start. Misjudging the timing of a dip behind Chieffi

Merricks had to crash tack

and lost ten lengths and

broke the top batten in the Nevertheless, Walker was happy enough, despite the disappointing finish. "Our

goal was to take a few races off the top boats and soundly beat those mid-fleet boats who beat us in Key West," he said. "We exceeded this and are pleased to be mixing it with the good guys.

### Nottingham pair take title at the double

SUE MART and Julie Thornas, of Nottingham, won the English Women's Indoor Bowling Association national pairs title yesterday, beating Jean Smith and Ann Harrison, of Folkestone, 19-15 in the final (David Rhys Jones

While the standard of bowling at York, where the championships are being played, has been remarkable, officials say they have been too preoccupied with keeping to the schedule to enjoy the action on

the fast-running greens. Sharon Rickman, who helped King George Field win the fours title on Saturday, and, with Molly Stopher, reached the semi-final of the pairs yesterday, has qualified for the semi-finals of the Champion of Champions singles event, and is looking forward to competing in the triples today, and the singles later in the week. Another of yesterday's pairs

semi-finalists is causing problems. Kath Strutt, of Egham. who with Barbara Whatford was unlucky to lose to the Nottingham pair on the second extra end of a 42-hour marathon semi-final, has also qualified for the Champion of Champions and the triples.

With every event programmed to start before the previous one has been completed, players who qualify in more than one discipline are unfairly penalised for their

# Injuries cast doubt on Wales' bold ambitions

By David Hands, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

THE England players will not enjoy studying the video of the meeting with France at Twickenham on Saturday. The game demonstrated with painful clarity that, while advances have been made in playing style, the balance in decision-making remains an area of weakness which any streetwise Wales side of former years would look to

Unfortunately for Wales, who hope to announce a squad of 23 on Thursday to prepare for the meeting with England in Cardiff on March 15, injuries may erode their ambition. Ieuan Evans. Jonathan Davies, Christian Loader and Arwel Thomas are all at various stages of recovery but Craig Ouinnell, Gwyn Jones and Andrew Lewis are doubtful, while Mark Rowley, the Pontypridd lock, broke his wrist playing against Swansea



Martin: Richmond-bound

on Sunday and David Young, the Cardiff prop, has an ankle in plaster.

The Wales front five has been the object of criticism for much of the five nations' championship, while England take it to be a point of strength. Yet the English pack must have found it hard to come to terms with what was happening behind them at Twickenham, where an inability to control the game from half back contributed significantly towards France's 23-20 triumph and remains England's Achilles' heel.

There are few options at stand-on half, where England tried Mike Catt before Christmas and Paul Grayson since. Grayson remains the leading candidate, ahead of Alex King and Mark Mapletoft, but he could not exert the same tactical authority as Alain Penaud, nor did England appear to realise that kicking for territory allows the forwards periods of rest; the likes

of Martin Johnson and Simon Shaw - both of whom appeared in the midfield during one memorable phase of the game - cannot sustain a running game for 80 minutes as well as tend to their primary chores.

Andy Gomarsall has been given a string of six games in which to gather experience as an international scrum half but, in a demanding role, has not made the advances one expected. He received a firsthand tutorial from Justin Marshall playing against the New Zealand Barbarians last November, but still takes too much on himself and becomes hustled out of his stride; his place must be in grave danger, either from Austin Healey or Kyran Bracken, who is, at the moment, the more rounded

Change, Jack Rowell, the coach, hinted at the weekend, may be minimal and is more likely to be postponed until the summer tour to Argentina, when it will be enforced by the absence of the English Lions and of Will Carling, whose understandable desire to take a summer off suggests that Cardiff may be his 72nd and last appearance for England.

But there is no rest for the players: Johnson, for example, must drag his weary limbs into battle for Leicester today, when he captains the side against Sale in a first-division match vital both for Leicester's tilt at the Courage Clubs Championship and for Sale's European aspirations.

Any thoughts that Leicester may have entertained about resting him are put aside by the acknowledged strength of the Sale second row and a knee ligament injury sustained by Matt Poole that will keep him out for a month at

The Tigers are still without Dean Richards, Eric Miller and Stuart Potter; Sale, however, are at strength and focused on the league. Saracens, too, seek victory over Bristol in their attempt on a top-four finish, though the are without the injured Francois Pienaar and their three Ireland internationals, the Wallace brothers and Paddy Johns.

Richmond have recruited Rolando Martin, the Argentina flanker, who becomes their twelfth international player. However, he is not available until the summer.



# Faldo in fine fettle for Augusta

Higgins changes for the better

By JOHN HOPKINS GOLF CORRESPONDENT

THERE was a time when Nick Faldo's golf was labelled boring and mechanical, jibes that the 1996 Masters champion did not particularly take to. But, after his sixth victory in the United States, in the Nissan Open at the Riviera Country Club in Los Angeles on Sunday, Faldo said he was glad to get back to playing the error-free golf for which he was once criticised.

"I was as solid as I've ever heen." Faldo said after his first victory since the Masters last year and his first west of the Mississippi Technically, it was great to swing the same way from the first hole to the last." That consistency of tech-nique was illustrated by his scores, Faldo being under par for each of his four rounds and

dropping strokes on only five of the 72 holes. Faldo plays well when he is

happy, able to concentrate completely on his golf. There were moments last year, his thrilling victory at Augusta and his brave showing at Royal Lytham excepted, when extraneous matters, ranging from the end of his second marriage to leaving the International Management Group and setting up on his own, closed in on him. "I had a lot of things in my life off the golf course that had to be taken care of." Faldo said. "Now everything is sorted out and

my priority is golf." Now that the balance of his life is correct once more, he can consolidate his golf during the build-up to the Masters in a little over a month's time. This victory puts him in a good frame of mind for his defence at Augusta and came on precisely the sort of course where Faldo usually plays

Riviera is a classic, old-style course, a thinking man's course, where strategy is at a premium and length is less important than accuracy. It was the eighth time Faldo has played it. "I think I am the sort of

player who has to be inspired," Faldo said. "I think it everything - the atmosphere, the golf course, the people. I am not someone who can just roll up and play. ! need something to get me going and I guess that is why my victories here have been few and far between.

This is not just another win. Riviera is a great course and I know it was a favourite of Ben Hogan's. It is the kind of course where I was meant to

win and I played exactly as I wanted to."

Faldo's victory was a fillip for the European tour in a Ryder Cup year. The success by Richard Green, of Australia, in the Dubai Desert Classic on Sunday was the fifth victory by a-non-European in the six events so far on the 1997 European tour. It is good to know Europeans are playing well; even better when they are playing well and winning in the United States, which is still

the most exacting tour of all. This week, Faldo moves from California to Florida for the Doral Ryder Open, an event that he won two years ago. Colin Montgomerie, equal sixth in Dubai, joins the British challenge, but Ian Woosnam, involved in the play-off with Green, takes a week off before the Masters

Includes Bach (Sonata in G): Honegger (Prelude, Arioso and Fugue on Bach); Sibelius (Songs, Op 13): Barber (Piano Sonata); Brahms (Cello sonata No 1 in E minor, On 28): Honesters (Sembler) Op 38); Honegger (Symphony 12.00 Composer of the Week: Anton Webern 12.40pm Beethoven Variations. Sx Variations on an Original Theme in F. Op 34 Olli Mustonen rispo SNOOKER: SCOT CLAIMS EUROPEAN CROWN DESPITE SWITCHING TO NEW CUE

Mustonen, piano.

1.00 La Staglone, Frankfurt. A concert given by the German Period Instrument Orchestra at last year's Lake Constance

at last year's Lake Constance Festival Includes Haydin (Symphorn No 47 in G; Cello Concerto No 1 in C)

2.35 Ensemble. Penny Gore introduces a recital by Piers Lane, plano. Including Schumann (Fantasiestucka, Op 12): D'Albert (Four Pieces, Op 5, excerpts) (r)

3.15 The BBC Orchestras. The BBC National Orchestra of Wales under Mark

Wales under Mark

A nose for a

RADIO CHOICE

good yarn

The Curves of Clio: Charchill's Nose. Radio 3, 8.20pm.

As David Pownall's playlet is about noses, I can best describe it by saying that, compared with any other humorous writing on BBC radio this week, it is a veritable Cyrano de Bergerac proboscis of a ratio inis week. It is a vername Cyrand us persents protosus of a comedy. We are asked to imagine that Churchill (Timothy West) taking a week's lessons in colour and composition from Salvador Dali (Trader Faulkner). The result a charcoal drawing of a hooter which the outrageous Catalonian surrealistically hails as a message to Western civilisation — better than anything Goya or Rubens could have produced. After that, it takes no more than a sneeze before Winnie is listening to a hillock-sized plaster model of his olfactory organ sniffing away to the strains of *The Blue Danube*.

The Prohibition Years, Radio 2, 10.00pm.

We all but see Cagney and Bogart as the ranle of gangsters' sub-machine guns heralds the last part of George Melly's unmissable series about the United States' no-alcohol era. Popular historian. Melly shakes a cocktail of words and music with the sort of skilf. perfected by those Chicago bartenders who were put out of (legal) business during the 14 years Prohibition lasted. He recalls one bootlegging trial in San Francisco that had to be abandoned when it emerged that the jury had drunk all the evidence. Luckily, hit songs were not prohibited, too. We hear a handful of them tonight, including Brother, Can You Spare a Dime?

Peter Davalle

#### RADIO 1

7.00am Mark Radclitie with the Bre 7.00em Mark Radolfile with the Break-test Show tive from Manchester 9.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whitey, includes at 12.30pm Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Kevin Greening 6.15 Newsbeat 6.30 Evening Session with Steve Lamacq 8.30 John Peel 10.30 Mary Ann Hobbs 1.00am Claire Shurgess 4.00 Clive Warren with the Early Providest Shurges

6.00am Alex Lester 7.30 Sarah kennedy 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jermy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thrower 3.00 Ed Slewart 5.05 Chris Serle 7.00 Hayes over Britain 8.30 A Town Like Alice. Newl Shule's classic tale dramatised by Moya Shea (5/6) 9.00 A Fistful of Dynamate 10.00 The Prohibition Years See Choice 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05em Steve Madden 3.00 Charles Nove

#### RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00em Morning Reports 6.00 The Brealdast Programme, includes Racing Preview 9.00 The Magazine 12.00 ktdday with Mair 2.05pm Ruscoe on Five 4.00 John Inverdale Nationards 7.00 News Extra 7.35 The Tuesday match Newsaste United v AS Monaco in the first last of the first state of t in the first leg of the Uela Cup quarter-final 10.00 News Talk with Nigel Cassidy 11.00 News Extra with Valerie Sanderson 12.05am Alter Hours with Vincers Harma 2.05 Up All Night with

TALK RADIO

6.00am Oπ Air, with Penny Gore. Includes Favel (La Valse):

Telemann (Sonata in F for Two Chalumeaux);

F for Clarinet and Basset Horn): Parry (Violin Sonata in

don Quichotte); Mozart (Variations on Unser Dummer Pobel Meint); Walton (Suite:

D) Marschner (Die Steben

Concerto No 2 in G munor)

9.00 Morning Collection.
Includes Telemann (Suite:

Henry V. excerpts)
10.00 Musical Encounters.
Introduced by Chris Wines

5.00am Chris Ashley and Sandy Warr 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Lorrane Kelly 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Peter Deeley 7.00 Moz Dee's Sportszene 10.00 James Whale 1.00am ian Courts

#### WORLD SERVICE All times in GMT News on the hour

5.30am Europe Today 7.15 Cfl the Shell 7.30 New Ideas 7.50 Portrait of the Artist 8.10 Words of Faith 8.15 A History of British Theatre 8.45 Good Books 9.05 World Business Report 9.15 Just a Minute 9.45 Sport 10.30 BBC Engish 10.45 Off the Shelf 11.30 Mendent Feature 12.05pm World Business Re-port 12.15 Britain Today 12.30 Leners Jome 2 05 Outlook 2 30 Multitack 3.06 Home 2.05 Outlook 2.30 Multitrack 2.05 Sport 3.15 What's News 3.30 The Missionanes 4.15 World Today 4.30 BBC English 4.45 Britain Today 5.30 Business 5.45 Sports Roundup 6.30 Letters Home?...01 Outlook 7.25 Words of Faith 7.30 Megamix 9.05 Business 9.15 Britain Today 9.30 Mendian Feature 10.30 World Today 10.45 Sport 11.10 Voicebox 11.15 What's News 11.30 Menamix 12.30 mm Falls Routes 11.30 Menamix 12.30 mm Falls Routes 11.30 Megamix 12.30am Folk Routes 12.45 Britan Today 1.30 Outlook 1.55 Words of Faith 2.30 Compose of the Montin 3.15 Soort 3.30 Mendian Ch Screen 4.30 Europe Today

#### CLASSIC FM

4.00am Mark Griffiths 6.00 Alam Marin 9,00 Henry Kelly 12,00 Susarnah Simons 2,00pm Concerto Vieurgemps (Cello Concerto No 2 in 8 mane; Op 56; 3,00 Jamie Crick 7,00 Class-Newsnight 7,30 Sonata Lectar (Sting Sonata No 1 in D minor; Op 4, 8,00 Exercise Concert Handel (Child Mane) Evening Concert. Handel (Battel Music: Terpsichore): Verdi (Macbeth Battel Music); William Walton (Façade, Tatto Suites for Orchestral; Loerarc Berstern (On the Town, 3 Dance Episodes) 10,00 Michael Mappin 1,00am Mei Coope;

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#### VIRGIN RADIO

6.00am Russ in Jone 10.00 Graham Dene 1.00pm Jeremy Clark 4.00 Nicky Home 7.00 Paul Coyle (FM) 'Rocki Banks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00em Randal Lee Rose

Wigglesworth, Beethoven (Piano Sonata in C minor, Op 1117: Mahler, compt Cooke (Symphony No 10) 5.00 Music Machine, with Tommy Mendelssohn (Konzertstuck in 5.15 in Tune, with Main Nichoson.

Includes Wagner (Overture Das Liebesverbot): Beethover (Variations on Ditterscort's Es Bare Mountain) 7.30 Pebble Mill. Introduced by Chris Wines, live from Studie

One in Birmingham, Vith Patricia Rozario, socrano. Jonathan Rees, Jessica O'Leay, Hilary-Jane Parker and Nancy Eian, violins Schubert (Violin Sonata in A): Ligeti (Tiro, 1982) 8.20 The Curves of Clip See Choice B.40 Concert part 2. Berg (Piano Sonata); Brahms (150 in E tlat, Op 40) 9.30 Little England, Big World. Aistair Beaton presents the international satincal

magazine With guests Jo Brand and the poet Mark Kelly and contributors from the USA and Russia (2/5) 9.50 Steps in Time, Diagniley's Russian Baller Sir John Drummond introduces music

associated with Diaghilev's ballets. BBC Concert Orchballets. BBC Concert Orchestra under Barry Words-worth. Farrsky-Korsakov (Scheherazade) (1/5)

10.45 Night Waves. A look at the work of William Hogarth

11.30 Composer of the Week:
Koechlin (r)

12.30am Jazz Notes, with Digby Fairwaather

Fairweather

1.00am Through the Night, with
Donald Macleod

RADIO 4 5.55am Shipping (LW) 6.00

News 6.10 Farming Today
6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30

Today, includes Thought for the Day 8.40 Yesterday in Partiament

Parliament
9.00 News 9.05 Call Nick Ross
10.00 Chippewa Indians of northern

10.00 Daily Service (LW)
10.15 On This Day (LW)
10.30 Woman's Hour. Presented
by Jenni Murray
11.30 Medicine Now. Geoff Walts
reports on the state of
mostinal care.

reports on the state of medical care

12.00 News; You and Yours.
Consumer news and current affairs with Lesley Riddoch

12.25pm Booked! An unusual took at literature, chaired by lan McMillan. With guests Dillile Keane, Miles Kington, Roger McGough and Mark Thomas

12.56 Weather

1.00 The World at One

1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55

Shipping Forecast

2.00 News; Imagine an Onion.
John Barter presents a lookinside the controversal new French National Library in Paris

2.30 But I Know What I Like. The planist David Owen Nortis talks to and accompanies hurdy-gurdy player Nigel Eaton (4/8)

3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Daire Brehan. With weekly guest the architect Maxwell Hutchenson

4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope. Paul Vaughan reads a new novel by Rose Tremain lamily
4.45 Short Story: The Gift, by
Trevor Colman. Read by
David Barnerman
5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast
5.55 Weather
6.00 Sh; O'Clock News
6.30 A Square of One's Own, by
Ivan Shakespeare With
Matthew Bell and Joanna
Brookes (n' (3/4)

Human Croquet is about the

of an eccentric suburban

world seen through the eyes

Brookes (n) (3/4)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 File on Four. Last in the

**†** )

8.00 Science Now. A weekly review of scientific news with Alun Lewis (r)
8.30 The Reith Lectures. Professor Patricia J. Williams discusses racial colour

blindness (2/5) 9.00 in Touch, with Peter White 9.30 Kaleidoscope (r) 9.59 10.00 The World Tonight, with

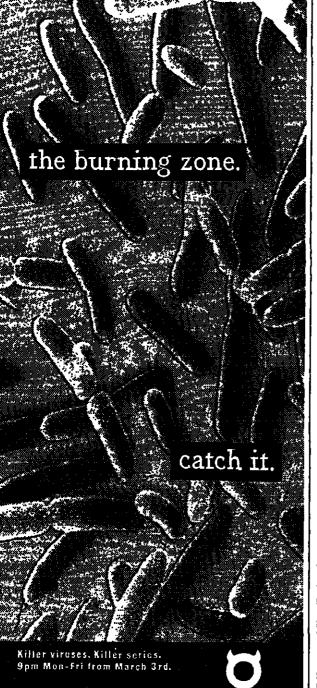
10.00 The World Tonight, with Isabel Histon
10.45 Book at Bedtlime: The Great Rathway Bazaar, by Paul Theroux. Read by William Hurt (7/10) (r)
11.00 Mediumwave. Vincent Hanna presents a review of the week's media news (r)
11.30 Word of Mouth (FM). Russell Davies explores words and the way we speak

words and the way we speak

13/6) (r)
11.30 Today in Parliament (LW)
12.00 News incl 12.27am approx
Weather
12.30am The Late Book: The

Hobbit, by J.R.R. Tolkien Read by Michael Hordern (r) (2/15) 12.48 Shipping Forecast 1.00 As World Service

FREQUENCY GUIDE. RADIO 1. FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2. FM 88.0-90.2. RADIO 3. FM 90.2-92.4. RADIO 4. FM 92.4-94.6; LW 198; MW 720. RADIO 5 LIVE. MW 693, 909. WORLD SERVICE. MW 648, 198 (12.45-5.55am). CLASSIC FM. FM 100-102. VIRGIN RADIO, LW 105.8; MW 1197. 1215. TALK RADIO. MW 1053, 1039. Television and radio listings compiled by Peter Dear, Lan Hughes, Rosemary Smith, Susan Thomson, Jane Gregory and John McNamara.



AKE YOU WELRO ENOUGH TO WATCH? STAYS

SPM-GAM. AVAILABLE ON CABLE AND SATELLITE, WWW.bravo.co.uk

#### happy with it, but perhaps self and Stephen Hendry at after this I'm being a shade the head of the provisional From 6-2 up after the first IN VALLETTA session, he was pegged back to pessimistic," Higgins said world rankings. "This result is 7-5, but Parrott squandered an after beating John Parrott, the IT IS a measure of John a real boost to my confidence opportunity to steal the thirtitle-holder, 9-5 in the final and Higgins's temperament, sinand winning a tournament teenth frame when jawing gle-minded attitude and comeroding the gap between himright now is a real bonus. what he later described as "an petitive spirit that he became Your cue can become a bit like unmissable blue" to a middle European Open champion deyour right arm and when, for pocket and, afforded breathspite using a cue to which he is whatever reason, you've suding space. Higgins won the denly got to change, you must not completely accustomed. next frame, and with it the Seven weeks ago, when his expect some setbacks." match, in convincing fashion. Indeed, the history of profesoriginal cue became unusable. Higgins has now been sucworn out through general sional snooker has been litcessful in six ranking competiwear and tear, Higgins took tions since breaking through tered with examples of fine by prevailing at the 1994 Skoda Grand Prix. Only the decision to employ a players who have struggled to replacement, hoping that, by adjust to new equipment, yet Hendry, with 23 triumphs, and Parrott, successful eight the time of the Embassy world Higgins showed no sign of suffering a similar difficulty. championship in late April. he would feel comfortable He could not have wished for times, have won more worldranking events during the enough to mount a realistic a better start, conceding only 41 points in forging a 5-0 lead as runs of 59, 52, 100, 71 and 61 challenge. He did not have to 1990s than the Scot, who did wait that long to learn that he not play his first professional and it could be successful. enabled him to restrict Parmatch until the summer of Higgins: determined rott's time at the table severely. "I am still not 100 per cent SNOWAEPORTS

		Depth (cm) U		ncitions Off/p	Runs to resort	West (5pm)		Last snow
ANDORRA								
Soldeu	35 (S	160 till good	· lair siding av	varied aitable; w	slushy am sunshi	sun ne)	9	15/2
AUSTRIA								
Mayrholen	- 1	Llooer s	ones one	xi. siushv	closed lower down	n)		
Obergurgi	40 (Pi	160 ste sklim	good a still aca	varied xd desoite	good a mild weati	tair heri		
Sõll	15	65	ias	heavy	slushy best at altif	Ctoud	5	27/2
FRANCE	,	,						
Alpe d'Huez	110	260	slustry	vaned	glush	الطورونية	0	27/2
Avortaz	( <b>YVa</b> m)	WEEDER	r and pier	ITY OF STUS	h; besl al a	nucoe)	•	27/2
AVOTRIZ	130	(Skets	good regodities	NEWVY	slushy I good fun)		J	6116
La Plagne #	140 Beaty a	225	qood	veried	teir /south slop	ŞŲ∏		27/2
ITALY	10149 0		apa ura	MDIO. ION	,000m. o.op			
Cervinia	90	350	good	heavy	slushy	er) STIJJ	5	27/2
Livigna	90	190	good	heavv	od at altitud tair ise mostly g	me	3	27/2
SWITZERLANI	-			<b>J.</b> C				
C Montana	25	300	good	heavy	slush ezwy condit	fine Namel	8	27/2
Verbier	35	190	ggggg	SOTIO	słush śwan; no qu	SLETT	3	27/2
Source: Ski Cl					L - lower			

#### WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 46

**AFANC** 

(c) An aquatic monster in Celtic mythology. It seems likely that the original sense in Welsh and Irish was river animal, which by extension came also to mean "water sprite". The Welsh word also means a beaver. "I hope no one revives the afanc which used to emerge from a lake near my house in Cardiganshire to FU-FU

(a) A kind of dough made out of plantains: a traditional food of Negroes on both sides of the Atlantic. Of West African origin, recorded in Twi. Ewe, Wolof. "The Shepherd's Bush market has a shop devoted wholly to West African foods like garden eggs and fu-fu, edwene and dried snails."

BURRAWANG

(c) An Australian paim-like tree, Macrozamia spiralis. Also the nut produced by this tree. A lisping toponym from the name of Mount Budawang in New South Wales. "The burrawang is another slow grower. Burrawang Nut is so called because they used to be, and are to some extent now, very common about Burrawang, NSW.

FERAE NATURAE (c) Animals living in a wild state, undomesticated animals. From the Latin for "belonging to the wild part of nature". Dryden, 1668: "Women are not compris'd in our Laws of friendship: they

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE Rxd7! Rxd7 2 f4+ Kd6 3 e5 checkmate

brother's murder, in a wood, with

to attempt death-defying leaps of

logic to save the day. Instead, the

defence was rescued by the discov-

ery of an unequivocal suicide note

this story were the novelty of the

non-speaking defendant and the

literary clue of the novel Regenera-

tion - which was shown in close-

up, three times, in case we missed

it. Woodall pulled a wide array of

different faces during his interro-

6.00am Open University (7473094) 6.25 English, Whose English? (7565029) 6.50 Language and Literature (9397758) 7.15 News (1) 7.30 Captain Cavernan (8140891) 7.55 Stue Peter (r) (1) (3520365) 8.20 Johnson and Friends (7919742) 8.35 The Record (5113549)

9.00 Standard Grade Modern Studies (5445636) 9.20 The History Collection (4792013) 9.45 Watch (7238907) 10.00 Playdays (90159) 10.30 Come Outside (7252452) 10.45 Science Zone

(2558100) 11.05 Space Ark (6411926) 11.15 Le Club (9347471) 11.30 Shakespeare (1) (4384) 12.00 See Hear! (r) (79433) 12.30pm Working Lunch (52425) 1.00 Teaching Today (46278) 1.30 Showcase (83694384) 1.40 Hotch

Potch House (28586433) 2.00 Johnson and Friends (36205520) 2.10 Everyone's

Got One (2484013) 3.00 News (T) 3.05

Westminster (4113568) 3.55 News (T) 4.00 Today's the Dey (636) 4.30 Ready, Steady, Cook (520) 5.00 Esther (6520)

5.30 Seniors Pot Black Ray Reardon v Willia

7.25 Delia's Red Nose Collection (1)

7.30 From the Edge Disabled mothers with

disabled daughters celebrate their relationship (549)

Juliet turns detective (8pm)

gating the histories of distinguished houses around Britain hosted by Juliet

teriyaki and Antonio Carluccio prepares a

sumphings meal for a thousand people

at last year's Three Tenors concert (1839)

into whether Christopher Columbus was

the first European to discover the New

was told he had only nine months to live

but with the help of trial drugs and

complementary medicine managed to survive for an extra five years (358079)

(70162) 10.30 Newsnight (T) (569617) 11.15 Face to Face: Paul Eddington (r)

(894075) 12.00 The Midnight Hour

University: Environmental Control in the

North Sea (58476) 1.00 Living with Technology (96872) 2.00 Nightschool TV: PSHE - GNVQ (55698) 4.00 BBC

Focus: Teaching and Learning with IT (14786) 4.30 Film Education (43105)

5.00 Inside Europe (29037) 5.30 Film

9,50 Before I Die A man with a collapsed lung

10.00 Have I Got Old News for You (r)

12.30am The Learning Zone: Open

Timewatch: Before Columbus An investigation

8.30 Food and Drink Michael Barry prepare

Morris (T) (2704)

World (T) (198297)

The House Detectives First of a six-part series investi-

6.00 The Fresh Prince of Bel-Air (r)

6.25 Heartbreak High (241926)

7.10 The O Zone (r) (482742)

(827891)

The two interesting aspects to

from the brother. Hoorah.

t's amazing how a few good

names attached to a drama

can soothe one's anxieties

about it. Watching the credits for

last night's returning first episode of Kavanagh QC (ITV) — writer

Charles Wood, director Jack Gold

- was like being a diagram of a

tickly throat in a Veno's commer-

cial, subdued and pacified by the

thick, gooey reassurance of Proven

Quality. The casting served the

same doubt-assuaging purpose -

John Wood as a forgetful judge:

Richard Pasco as a disillusioned

vicar: Angela Down and Barrie

Rutter in minor parts. All fans of

the previous series thinking "Where's Anna Chancellor?" could

soon banish all thoughts of that

lovely amazon in her little wig. As

for John Thaw, with his silvery

locks and northern vowels - well,

let's say both are growing on him.

The interesting plot concerned

Edgar, a military padre (Andrew

Woodall), pleading guilty to his

BBC1

he

10-

a Louis falls

all meg. parce

BBC Breakfast News (T) (45549) 9.00 Breakfast News Extra (T) (5447094) 9.20 Style Challenge (4794471) 9.45 Kilroy (4474636)

10.30 Can't Cook, Won't Cook (97839) 11.00 News (T) and weather (6490433) 11.05 The Really Useful Show (7002162) 11.35 Change That (8687094)

12.00 News (T) and weather (7544162) 12.05pm The Alphabet Game (5585365) 12.30 Going for a Song (6855433) 12.55 The Weather Show (79926297) 1:00 News (T) and weather (48636) 1.39

1.40 Neighbours (T) (11990549) 2.05 Snowy River: The McGregor Saga

Regional news and weather (83696742)

2.50 As Time Goes By Comedy with Judi Dench and Geoffrey Palmer (r) (T) (5219100) 3.20 Noble Castles Roy Noble visits Harlech Castle (6555079)

3.30 Playdays (r) (5452278) 3.50 Casper Classics (r) (6817907) 3.55 Hububb (8320986) 4.10 Prince of Atlantis (T) (1451568) 4.35 The Mask (T) (5499655) 5.00 Newsround (T) (3839758) 5.10 Grange Hill (T) (4618159)

5.35 Neighbours (r) (T) (221365) 6.00 Sbx O'Clock News (T) and weather (471) 6.30 Newsroom South East (723) 7,00 Holiday Jill Dando visits Gran Canada,

Oz Clarke checks out San Diego and Monty Don reports from Aigua Blava on Spain's Costa Brava. Plus, Sankha Guha visits Dublin and stays in the hotel owned by rock band U2 and John Holdsworth samples a weekend break in Herefordshire (T) (8742)

7.30 EastEnders Peggy continues to make life difficult for Lorraine and Nigel Is the bearer of bad tidings for Pauline (1) (907) 8.00 Sportanight Special Desmond Lynam introduces live coverage from St James' Park of Newcastle's Uela Cup quarterfinal, first-leg game against the current commentators are John Motson and David Pleat with analysis from Trevor Brooking and Alan Hansen (29376617)

9.55 News (T), regional news and weather Inside Story: A Dec Secret The tragic plight of a woman whose boyfriend knowingly intected her with HIV (151452) WALES: PPB (Plaid Cymru) 10.30 Week in Week Out 11.00 Inside Story 11.50 FILM: Juggernaut 1.35em-2.50 FILM: The She

11.20 Juggernaut (1974) with Richard Harris, Anthony Hopkins, Ian Holm, Omer Sharif and David Hemmings. A transatiantic liner and its 1,200 passengers are threatened by a ruthless bomber. Directed by Richard Lester (309988)

1.00am The She Creature (1954, b/w) A chiller about a hypnotist who summons a murderous prehistoric monster from its hiding place. With Chester Morris, directed by Edward L. Cahn (2413143) 2.15 Weather (8523124)

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes The numbers next to each TV programme listing are Video PlusCode™ numbers, which issing are Video PlusCode\*\* numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+\* handset. Tep in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ (\*\*), Pluscode (\*\*) and Video Programmer are trademarks of Gemstar Development Ltd.

#### him - featuring a pit of massacred bodies in Bosnia - that he merely sought punishment for a bigger sense of guilt. Edgar had become

gations, but cleverly maintained a lot of dignity throughout. As for a rifle. But it was clear from all the ghastly flashbacks that agonised the Pat Barker book. 1 think its presence was mainly Charles Wood acknowledging the source of his inspiration, while perhaps encouraging the ITV audience to mute after the shooting; he was read better books. It was not really now reading Pat Barker's novels a clue, or anything. And thank about First World War psychologigoodness only Edgar read it, cal trauma. Hired to defend him, anyway. The traumatised mute in Kavanagh frowned in puzzlement Regeneration is strapped to a and displayed that snowy hair to great effect, but was not required chair and tortured with electrodes.

> I onscience was the theme of the night. Edgar had a very On the other hand, Gary Sparrow in the new series of Goodnight Sweetheart was noticeably unstung by finer feelings (as usual), while World in Action (ITV) brought exceptionally bad news about the state of the country's honesty. Called "Many Behaving Badly", it conducted a number of entrapment experiments with free

> > The House Detectives

BBC2, 8.00pm



The guilty, the brazen and the unscrupulous



Lynne Truss

6,00am GMTV (6841810)

(5211568)

3.20 News (T) (2955015)

9.25 Chain Letters (4779162)

9.55 Regional News (7)(5578549)

10.00 The Time, the Place (27655)

10.30 This Morning (T) (20642618)

12.30 News (T) and weather (6953029)

12.20pm HTV News and Weather (7559094)

12.54 HTV Crimestoppers (79912094) 12.55 Shortland Street (6858520) 1.25 Home

(56957988) 2.50 Alternoon Live

3.30 Potamus Park (1115605) 3.40 Wizadora

(r) (9914278) 3.50 Bimble's Bucket (r) (9903162) 4.00 Scooby Doo (2726907) 4.15 Hey Amold! (1445907) 4.40 Frighteners (4381742)

3.25 Regional News (T) (3305556)

5.10 Getaways (r) (T) (5628723)

6.25 HTV Weather (794704)

6.30 HTV News (704181)

5.40 News (T) and weather (497471)

6.00 Home and Away (r) (T) (455278)

consequences (T) (3810)

hating parrot (1) (8365)

10.00 News (T) and weather (74988)

10.30 Regional News (T) (976013)

(1) (4891)

7.00 Emmerdate Robert and Andy's grim

7.30 The Learning Curve The first of six-part

8.00 The Bill Greig is puzzled when a man

8.30 Pet Power in the lest programme of the

9.00 Peak Practice Andrew and Erica struggle to find the real cause of a child's

series focussing on West Country schools and colleges (425)

confesses to a burglary he could not have committed (1) (2758)

series, Anthea Turner meets a border collie who saved his family from a fire and

a canine customs officer, and checks on

the progress of Papeye, the woman-

constant medical problems -perhaps

his mother's lonely cry for help is a clue?

Hill and James (10,40pm)

last year's season which saw him become world champion and loose his

place on the Williams team (T) (646986)

2.30 The Chart Show (r) (4946853)

Village Show (r) (16563) 5.30 News

10.40 Clive James Meets Damon Hill Clive accompanies the Formula One driver for two weeks during

11.40 Highlander (251346) 12.35am Collins and Maconie's Movie Club

1.05 Ed's Night Party (7888560) 1.30 Stand and Deliver (78211)

3.50 Footbell Extra (r) (5180245) 4.30 The Time, the Place (r) (70259) 5.00 The

3.25 Coach (r) (38852360)

and Away (T) (47790636) 1.50 Afternoon Live (11998181) 2.20 Vanessa (T)

£10 notes (and a long-distance lens) show that most people in Britain, offered free dosh from virtually any source, will take the

money and run like billy-o. Money was dropped in open envelopes on the ground. Money came out of cash machines. It arrived in the post; it was given in miscalculated change. In all these situations, most people were happy to keep it. In Toxteth, a

CHOICE

Juliet Morris, chirpier than in her newsreader role, hosts a series dedicated to

the proposition that every house tells a story.

Each week experts in landscape, architecture and interior design descend upon a dwelling

and explore its style, origins and owners. To an extent the programme is self-fulfilling, because the houses have obviously been chosen for being unusual in the first place.

Do not expect the detectives to be let loose on

the average suburban semi. The series kicks off with Fayre Haven, an eccentric turn-of-

the century villa in Preston. As the builder-

owner was a prominent local figure, and therefore easy to track down, the sleuths

barely have to break sweat. But the detail of

the house is absorbing and so is its social context, of a self-made businessman wanting

Every schoolchild knows, or ought to, that

Columbus did not discover America but around those who went before him there are

still huge grey areas. One of the more intriguing legends is that a Welsh prince called Madoc sailed to America in 1170, more

than 300 years before Columbus, and has an Indian tribe descended from him. The story

is that Madoc and his followers settled with

the Mandans of North Dakota. The evidence

has always been scanty but this has not deterred a pair of amateur historians from

Swansea, Tony and Cath Williams. The film

follows their journey to the United States and a reciprocal trip to Anglesey by a current member of the Mandan tribe, Harry Sitting

Bear. Do not expect a television film to

BBC1, 10.25pm (N.J. and Scotland 10.55pm; Wales 11.00pm)

When Jan Ruston's marriage broke up after

20 years she decided to start a new life in

Cyprus, where she had a holiday home. There she met and fell in love with Paylos, a

local fisherman. But this Shirley Valentine

story was not to have a happy ending. Unknown to Ruston, Pavlos was HIV

positive. He passed the disease to her and she developed Aids. We meet her back in

England, in and out of hospital and under

the constant care of her parents. Her cousin, Sharon, is determined that Pavlos shall pay

for his behaviour. She takes the case up with

her MP. Sir Teddy Taylor, and travels to Cyprus in the hope of invoking a law against

knowingly transmitting a dangerous disease. Carrie Britton's film handles a

Damon Hill's Formula One triumph

becomes even more impressive when you

discover that for two vital weeks of the

season he had the tubby, balding Australian on his tail. Everywhere that Hill went Clive

James was sure to go, except for the races The scenario is that Hill is (a) on the brink of

a world title and (b) about to be dumped by

his Williams team. James pads around at the

great man's elbow, looking for material to

spark his quips. Hitching a lift, James discovers that even on the public road Hill is

a fast driver. "I wasn't scared once", jokes

Despite James's ample presence this is still

Hill's show, and a revealing glimpse into a highly-paid but frenetic life. The demands of

media and sponsors are relentless but to Hill's huge credit he is never ruffled and

our host, "I was scared 274 separate times."

distressing story with tact and sympathy.

Clive James Meets Damon Hill

ITV: 10.40pm

offer some fascinating pointers.

Inside Story: A Deadly Secret

to advertise his new wealth.

BBC2, 9.00pm

Timewatch: Before Columbus

who picked it up even tore off the stamp before throwing the envelope away. It was one of those programmes you have to watch with a bottle of whisky in one hand and a pearl-handled revolver in the other, waiting for the right

moment to shoot yourself.

هدا من الاعليد

But it was excellent entertainment, and kept bringing to mind those chimp-and-grape experiments we used to see in the old days on Desmond Morris's Zoo Time. Once a man with no conscience discovers he can get free £10 notes from a cash machine, he lurks around it all day, trying his luck. If he were Bobo with a grape-feeder (There he goes again!"), we would applaud him. What World in Action discovered was that people are happier to steal from big anonymous banks than from small, friendly

Tinally, the return of BBCl's Goodnight Sweetheart without either of the two original female leads was a bit of a blow, especially for somebody who secretly thought Nicholas Lyndhurst was the weak link. Perhaps this was prejudice, however. First, I have never understood how we were supposed to sympathise with a wartime lothario who looked like Hitler. And as for the smug, selfish, Gary, I have never understood how we were supposed to sympathise with him at all.

Looking on the bright side, both Emma Amos and Elizabeth Carling are easily competent for the parts of Yvonne and Phoebe — and if that depressingly highlights the simplicity of those characters, that's just the way it is. People see all sorts of reassuring themes in Goodnight Sweetheart, which is

CENTRAL

12.55pm-1.25 A Country Practice (6858520)

12.40am Collins and Maconie's Movie Club

WEST COUNTRY .....

12.55-1.25 Wish You Were Here? (6858520)

5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5628723)

6.00-7.00 Westcountry Live (91320)

3.55am Football Extra (8589874)

7.30-8.00 Jack Pizzey's Coastline (425)

**MERITAN** 

5.10pm-5.40 Home and Away (5628723)

7.30-8,00 Serve You Right Live (425)

11.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H (251346)

ANGLIA

**S4C** 

12.30pm Here's One I Made Earlier (24471)

8.30 Darliedlad Gwleidyddol Gan Blaid

9.05 Cutting Edge: Secondary Best

12.55-1.25 A Country Practice (6858520)

5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (5628723)

6.25-7.00 Angita News (599075)

3.55am Football Extra (8589874)

7.00 The Big Breakfast (34487)

5.10-5.40 Shortland Street (5628723)

7.30-8.00 Heart of the Country (425)

11.40 Central Sports Special (993810)

6.25-7.00 Central News (599075)

1.15 Film: She Said No (891563)

3.40 Central Jobfinder '97 (175679)

As HTV West except:

(4136037)

As HTV West except:

As HTV West except:

6.00 Meridian Tonight (839)

6.30-7.00 Surprise Chefs (891)

3.55am Football Extra (8589874)

5.00 Freescreen (16563)

As HTV West except:

7.30-8.00 Nurses (425)

9.00 Bewitched (84365)

9.30 Yagolion (983075)

12.00 House to House (77029)

1.00 Slot Meithrin (53633159)

3.00 Collectors' Lot (9471)

3.30 Montel Williams (297)

4.00 Fifteen-to-One (704)

4.30 TV Dinners (988)

5.30 Countdown (568)

6,05 Heno (466384)

6.35 Jacpot (701094)

7.25 Dudley (627742)

8.00 Pacio (7100)

(490574)

6.00 Newyddion (430094)

7.00 Pobol y Cwm (192617)

Cymru (748365)

8.35 Newyddion (590655)

10.05 Brookside (970029)

10.40 Dark Skies (116015)

4.00 Yagolion (1509124)

11.35 Seriously Funny (992181)

1,30 For the Love Of (908582)

12.35am Hill Street Blues (5289563)

5.00 5 Pump (8988)

1.25 Film: Father Brown (94650891)

11.40 Swift Justice (251346)

2.55 in Focus (7413211)

5.20 Asian Eye (8450495)

stamped, addressed envelope was dropped on the ground with a £5 note protruding, and one person of protruding, and one person of protruding and pro Gary is an abject failure plagued by an ambitious harridan: but when he assumes his spooky Führer disguise, he is rich, admired, and loved by a submissive, pretty woman with a handsome cleavage. How he manages to look so sour in these circumstances is

the biggest mystery of all.

The clever thing about Goodnight Sweetheart is the absence of dramatic tension, which means it can go on for ever. Will the heinous Gary one day be found out? The answer is surely no. For one thing, the two female characters simply could not stand the strain of discovery, and besides, this is not a moral tale about deceit and its consequences. So Yvonne and Phoebe will remain in the dark - a place where, conveniently, women are said to be all alike in any case.

CHANNEL 4

**6.00am Sesame Street** (39029) **7.00** The Big Breakfast (34487) **9.00** Bewitched (r) (T) (84365) 9.30 Schools (983075)

12.00 House to House (77029) 12.30pm Here's One ! Made Earlier (r) (24471) 1.00 Cybill (r) (T) (53633159) 1.25 Mute (59628758)

1.40 Whiripool (1949, b/w) with Gene Tierney and Jose Ferrer. A drama about a female thief who is drawn by a hypnotist into a plot to murder his former mistress. Directed by Otto Preminger (1)

3.30 Collectors' Lot (T) (297) 4.00 Fifteen-to-One (1) (704) 4.30 Countdown (1) (988) 5.00 Ricki Lake (1) (8988) 5.30 Pet Rescus (T) (568)

6.00 Friends: The One with the East German Laundry Detergent As Phoebe and Chandler end their respective romantic relationships, Ross and Rachel spend their first date doing the laundry together (r) (T) (446520)

6.25 Ant and Dec Unzipped The guests include Earnon Holmes and Terry Christian (461839)

6.55 Fresh Pop (594926) 7.00 Channel 4 News (T) (718433) 7.55 Winners and Losers (621839)

8.00 Wings: Bird Futures The last programme of the series examines hopes and concerns for the future of Britain's bird population (T) (7100)

8.30 Brookside Jimmy and Jackie are at cross-purposes (1) (6907)



Howard Jacobson (9pm)

9.00 Seriously Funny The final part of Howard Jacobson's comic odyssey tocuses on humour surrounding death with contributions from Bernard Manning and clips from Fawlty Towers and Absolutely Fabulous (T) (2433)

10.00 Baby Snatcher (1994) with Veronica thriller about a woman who fakes a pregnancy and abducts another

woman's baby. Directed by Joyce Chopre (T) (987520) 11.45 Film Night Cinema magazine presented

by Janice Forsyth (793907) 12.25am Fixed Bayonets (1951) with Richard Basehart. A Korean War drama directed by Sam Fuller (730292)

2.05 Forty Guns (1957) with Barry Sullivan and Berbara Stanwyck. A western drama about a lawman who crosses the path of

an autocratic rancher. Directed by Samuel Fuller (1129327) 3.30 A Night with a Woman, a Day with Charlie A comedy drama directed by Harry Bradbeer (r) (28969)

4.00 Schools (1509124) 5.10 Aimost Complete History of the 20th Century (r) (1) (1301698) 5.30 Backdate (r) (T) (90940)

Fabuloslous (44314549) 11.50 Brookside (4309033) 12.25pm Why Me? Real Life Medical Stones (70647276) 12.55 Tempesti (322723) 1.40 Rolonda (8651636) 2.30 Agony Experience (2836520) 9.00 Live at Three (48235094) 4.05 Jeny Springer (5309487) 5.00 Super Freeco Pabuloslous (37777100) 5.05 Lingo (84991075) 5.30 Liudy Laddens (2847836) 6.00 Dreem of Jeannie (6913617) 6.35 Ready. Steady. Cook (3501636) 7.05 Brookside (155013) 7.40 Why's Sorry Now? (6502013) 8.05

7.40 Who's Sorry Now? (6502013) 8.05 Rolanda (8999758) 9.00 FILM: A Small

Killing (3958907) 11.00-12.00 Sex Life Down Under (1036988)

5.00pm Prize Time (8842549) 5.05 Block

5.00pm Prize Time (8842549) 5.05 block-busters (1354704) 5.35 Prize Time (294346) 5.50 Spelbound (107345) 6.20 Prize Time (774075) 6.30 Catchphrase (971164) 6.55 Prize Time (133597) 7.30 Prize Time (801100) 7.40 Gives Us a Clue (185452) 8.10 Prize Time (217810) 8.20 AF Clued Up (826820) 8.50 Gives Time (826828) 8.00 Prize Time (217810) 8.20 AF Clued Up (826820)

8.50 Prize Time (826636) 9.00 Through the

8.50 Prize I Ime (8286.81) \$100 I Trough Ime Ksyrhole (447758) 9.25 Prize Time (728655) 9.35 Busman's Holiday (332487) 10.00 Prize Time (826181) 10.05 Treasure Hunt (727384) 11.05 Prize Time (748452) 11.20 Love at First Sight (592100) 11.45 Prize Time (832452) 12.00 Sale of the Century 188270 19 Show Het In Het (848453) 3.00

(16637) 12.30mm Hart to Hart (64834) 7.30

Lou Grant (96679) 2.30 Snowy River The McGregor Saga (75269) 3.30 All Together New (90747) 4.00-5.00 Fall Guy (39872)

CHALLENGE TV

SATERINE AND CABLE

Peter Waymark

#### • For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory, published on Saturday

SKY 1
6.00mm Morning Glory (306297) 9.00 Register Morning Glory (306297) 9.00 Register Morning Fr589 11.00 Days of Our Lives (82094) 12.00 Oprah Winfrey (5852) 1.00pm Geraldo (87100) 2.00 Salty Jessy Appa (48182) 3.00 Jerny Jones (74826) 4.00 Oprah Winfrey (53433) 5.00 Star Trek: Nex Generation (5487) 6.00 Resi TV (5548) 6.30 Married — with Children (2029) 7.00 The Surgeons (9948) 7.30 MrA\*S\*H (8013) 8.00 Police Stop? (9638) 8.30 Resi TV UK (1471) 9.00 Picket Fences (53549) 10.00 Linsohed Mycarias (96836) 11.60 Selina Scott Tonight (5487) 12.30mm LAPO (48788) 1.00 Hz Mix (1122501) SKY MOVIES GOLD Continuous cartoons from Sam to Spin,

7.00pm Hercules: The Legendary Journeys (6154433) 8.00 Xena. Warner Princess (6163181) 9.00 Pacific Blue (6150617) THE DISNEY CHANNEL 10.00 Models Inc (6153704) 11.00 Late Show (6784907) 12.00 Hit Mix (9657747).

SKY NEWS Worldwide news coverage, with builetins on the hour, 24 hours a day, seven days a week SKY MOVIES

S.Y. M.OVIES
6.00cm The Borrowers (1973) [34276]
6.00cm The Borrowers (1974) [62742] 10.00
Fmory (1961) (19007839) 12.15per A
Mother's Story (1982) [962278] 2.00 My
Fether, the Hero (1994) [67983] 4.00 A
Hele in Her Ear (1983) [7831] 6.00 Cer 54,
Where Are You? (1994) [60452] 8.90
Altheatis (1994) (16867) 10.00 Floral Light
(1989) [33452] 11.45 Fetherlead (1984)
(495013) 1.40mm Corne Die with Me
(1989) [7820501] 3.10 Jack Reed: A
Caserch for Justice (1985) [8570872] 4.40
The Borrowers (1973) (8968899)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL 6.00cm Thurder Birds (1942) (76319471) 5.00es Thurder Birds (1942) (16319-71)
7.40 A Girl Must Live (1939) 8952075
3.00 Little Norse Prince Valient (1995)
(1672) 10.30 Will Success Spoil Rock
Hunter? (1957) (82029) 12.00 Bandirs
Shver Angel (1994) (50907) 2.00pm The
Vengessoe of She (1997) (31758) 4.00

Little Norse Prince Vallant (1995) (5433) 6.00 Som to be Wild (1995) (11181) 7.30 Special Feature (1723) 8.00 Jack and Serah (1995) (16689) 10.00 Allen (1979) (5682759) 12.05em Pummaro (1994) (181037) 1.50 Sacond Best (1994) (249211) 3.35 The Disappearance of Vernile (1994) (48977698)

6.00pm The Philadelphia Story (1940) (3956549) 8.00 The Three Musicateers (3956549) 8.90 The Three superior (1974) (3951094) 10.00 Out for/Justi (1991) (8066278) 11.36 The Mean Mac (1991) (50052(3) 11.35 The Mean Machine (1975) (5380520) 1.35mm Dr Jelyli and für Hyde (1931) (803855) 2.15 El Greco (1965) (3525327) 4.50-5.55 The Dencing Masters (1943) (24988360) CARTOON NETWORK/TNT

COMPANIES CAMPONS FOR SHARE OF SPAIR, that TNT first as follows 9.00pm Love Me or Leave Me (1955) (9860278) 11.15 The Naked Spair (1953) (28634549) 12.50eth White a Carrie Upl (1962) (26242360) 2.26-5.00 Love Ma or Leave Me (1955) (76885650)

Sky Movies Gold takes over at 10pm.
6.00em Mouse Tracks (8274461) 8.25
Cuack Attack (8224146) 8.50 Bonkers
(3759810) 7.15 Litile Memeat (1070297)
7.40 Aladdin (2359907) 8.05 Goot Troop
(3469723) 8.30 Trnon and Pumbae
(3747159) 8.40 Care Bears (184085) 3.10
Grounding Mensh (2269742) 9.40 Big Garage (8455723) 9.35 Lamb Chop (8257891)
19.25 Musper Bables (5378991) 10.50
Dumbo's Clous (1269278) 11.20 Mouse
Tracks (4896433) 11,50 Poot Comer
(1364569) 12.20pam Tlmon and Pumbae
(8309029) 12.35 Lithe Memadi (8551810)
1.00 Best of Disney (63527723) 1.25 Goot (8309(29) 12.35 Little Mermald (8851810) 1.00 Best of Disney (63521723) 1.25 Good Troop (90697384) 1.50 Alectifn (62062433) 2.10 Darlowing Duck (53319839) 2.35 Bonklers (5148075) 3.00 Quack Attack (8138015) 3.25 Timon and Purribas (4191636) 3.25 Good Troop (5181839) 4.00 Flesh Disney is Chooseday (8079) 6.00 Flesh (4191636) 3.35 Goot Hoop (5181639) 4.00 Tuesday is Chooseday (8079) 6.00 Flash Forward (8075) 6.30 Boy Meets World (2806) 7.00 Dave's World (4742) 7.30 FB.M: Resting Place (96618) 9.00 Tarzan (37433) 8.30-10.00 Golden Cris (92487)

FOX KIDS NETWORK 6.90am Three Little Ghosts (5522723) \$.30 Inspector Gedget (7723471) 7.00 Semural Paga Cats (6871487) 7.30 Mighty Morphin

Power Rangers (6787094) 8.00 Masket Rider (7786836) 8.30 Crocadoo (7766907) 9.00 Rimbe's Island (3029758) 9.30 Zoobiez Zoo (3122346) 9.55 Why Why Farmity (2625759) 9.30 Zoobiez Zoo (3122346) 9.55 Why Why Farmity (377365) 10.30 Zoobiez Zoo (312346) 9.55 Why Why Farmity (377365) 10.30 Zoobiez Zoo (3005346) 10.55 Why Why Farmity (32157810) 11.00 Pinicess State (22167810) 11.00 Pinicess (22178911 12.00 Bdy the Car (7789728) 12.30pm VR Troopers (2922897) 12.50 Might, Morphin Power Rangers (29275105) 1.10 Masked Rider (2860473) 1.30 Acc Ventura (6550452) 2.00 Casper (4810365; 2.30 Life With Loue (5908556) 3.00 Exi-Strave ganza (4822100) 3.30 Acc Ventura (2823891) 4.00 Casper (1203946) 4.30 Power Rangers (5003100) 5.00 Masked Rider (4801617) 5.30 Spiderman (1308392) 6.00 Goosebumps (4558015) 6.30-7.00 Sweet Valley High (8384597) SKY SPORTS 1 SKY SPORTS 1

7.00am Sports Centre (32013) 7.30 Rebel Sports (11520) 8.00 Taran Ertra (46742) 8.30 Racing News (45013) 9.00 Sports Centre (36365) 9.30 Custet (577297) 12.20pm Football (3636) 4.30 Sea Tv (5578) 4.59 Sports Centre (6232988) 5.00 Wrestling (3471) 6.00 Sports Centre (5433) 6.30 Football Hall of Fame (5933) 7.00 Cnclet (44394) 10.00 Sports Centre (20758) 10.30 Footbellers' Football Snow (2016) 10.30 Footbellers' Football Snow (2016) 11.30 Footbell Helf of Fame (81891) 12.00 Sports Centre (96259) 12.30am Sports Unlamted (28016) 1.30 Footbellers' Football Show (43563) 2.30-3.00 Sports Centre SKY SPORTS 3

12.00 Live Cricket (68766365) 3.30pm NHL

(63161094) 5.30 Tarian Erria (83977742) 6.00 Sports Unimmed (56790297) 7.00 Sports Centre (70821520) 7.30 NBA (47038920) 9.30-11.30 NHL (81226013) EUROSPORT 7.30am Olympic Magazine (13988) 8.00 Ski Special (76617) 9.00 Specimenta (97452) 11.00 Eurogoals (22636) 12.00 24 Hour Endurance Rece from Daylans (41297) 12.30pm Showboarding ISF World Beardercross Tour (78839) 1.00 Funsports (26452) 1.30 Showboarding (60810) 2.00 Euroge World (78839) 1.00 Funsports (88704) 3.00 Snooler European Open (17549) 5.00 Darls European Grand Pro (5839) 6.00 Bobsleigh World Cup (59758)



7.00 Shongman (20617) 8.00 Boxing — Live (33181) 10.00 UEFA Cup Quarter Finals (47520) 11,30-12,30 Equestranism

GRANADA PLUS

6.00am Krypton Factor (2168810) 6.30 hts Fun to Read (99848549) 6.45 The Magic Fun to Head (9948244) 6.45 The Magic 8all (15182)84; 7.00 Alphabel Zoo (4668617 7.15 it's Fun to Read (6079181) 7.30 Jackson Pace (6001810) 8.00 Classic Coronaton St. (428297) 8.30 Familius (4227588) 9.00 The Professionals (4257758) 10.00 (in the Buses (7329907) 10.30 Brass (4201704) 11.00 Within These Within (4510758) 12.00 Classic Compation Walls (6119759) 12.00 Classic Coronalion St (4221384) 12.30pm Families (7193704) 1.00 Crown Court (6018346) 1.30 Maypton Factor (7192075) 2.00 Bust (7324636) 3.00 Upstairs, Downstairs (1119810) 4.00 The Doctor Series In Charge (6366568) 4.30 On the Buses (6368462) 8.00 The Professionals (6436094) 8.00 Families (6343617) 8.30 Classic Coronation St (636-797) 7.00 The Doctor Series In Charge (6437723) 7.30 Brass (6356181) 8.00 Upsters Downsteins (7834520) 9.00 Classic Corenation St (2252075) 9.35 Good Life Goide (2025568) 10.00-11.00 The Professionals (7857471) 10.00-11.00 The Professionals (7857471) From 11.00pm-2.00am Men and Motors

GRANADA GOOD LIFE From 6.00am-9.00 TV High Street From 9.00-12.00 Food and Wine From 12.00-3.00pm Health and Beauty From 3.00-6.00 Home and Garden

THE HISTORY CHANNEL 4.00pm Biography Jules Verne (8533758) 5.00 History Alive (3109181) 6.00 Our Century (6648925) 7.00-8.00 Biography: Henry Nisanger (4831617) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL

8.00pm Amazing Stones (3299758) 8.30 EAURIM ATRIENTS Stores (2019) 0.300 Twelghi Zone (3105365) 9.00 Secrets of the Paranomai (8459742) 9.30 The Web (190094) 10.30 New Edge (4466617) 11.00 The Invaders (6521656) 12.00 The Invaders (6521656) 12.00 The Invader (1377785) 1.30 Tales of the Unexpected (3490495) 2.00 100 Years of Honor (2019) 2.20 Night (63160) (5966196) [2427929] 2.30 Night Gallery (5968196) 3.00-4.00 Enday the 13th (1191196) TLC/DISCOVERY

9.00am The Joy of Painting (2482758) 9.30 Grow Your Chan (2122365) 10,00 Two's Country Cooking (4789926) 10,30 Our House (2308742) 11,00 Ftv it (5848655) 11.30 This Old House with Steve and Norm (5849384) 12.00 Simply Delicious Versatife Vegetables (2399084) 12.30pm Graham Kerr (2126181) 1.00 Todey's Gournett (8638100) 1.30 Home Again with Bob Via (2125452) 2.00 Hometime (4675433) 2.30 Furnitine to Go (8707100) 3.00 Two's Country (4894588) 3.30-4.00 This Old House with Steve and Norm (8788817) DISCOVERY blooms over 44.00pcm.

4,00pm Fishing Adventures II (8798452) 4,30 Bush Tucker Man (8794536) 5,00 Tressure Hunters (4699013) 5,30 Beyond 2000 (8785988) 6,00 Wild Things (2134100) 7.00 Beyand 2000 (4686549) 7.30 Wonders of Weather (6795365) 8.00 Robot Warriors (3967162) 9.00 Extreme Machines (3967926) 10.00 21st-Century Airport (2390723) 10.30 Mysterious Universe (2309471) 11.00 The Professionals (8822549) 12.00 Saswings (2034308) 1.00em Roadshow (4704056) 1.30-2.00 The Edmentsis (8342766)

UK GOLD 7.00em Tellystack (6045549) 7.95 Neigh-

bours (9973029) 8.00 Crossroads (1565704) 8.25 EastEnders (9836636) 9.00 The Bill (2388888) 9.30 Bread (2124723) The Bill (238988) 9.30 Bread (2124723) 10.00 Never the Twein (4781384) 10.30 The Sullivans (2300100) 11.00 Kinsey (8536742) 12.00 Crossroads (2391452) 12.30pm Neighbours (2135839) 1.00 East-Enders (1272015) 1.35 The Les Dawson Show (4797128) 2.20 The Mistress (3094051) 2.00 Tellystack (499929) 3.30 The Bill (8789075) 4.00 All Creatures Great and Small (5831385) 5.00 Bob's Full House (2617687) 5.40 Crossroads (6838433) 6.05 EastEnders (3472098) 6.40 Ever Decreas-EastEnders (34/2098) 6.40 Ever Decreas-ing Circles (3920926) 7.30 Man About the House (7811364) 7.50 Are You Being Served? (1820162) 8.30 Russ Abbot (46/6162) 9.00 The 88 (5837549) 9.30 Boon (10929297) 10.36 Love Thy Neigh-bour (5619343) 11.10 The Best of Top of the Once (126457) 11.66 878 Art Decrete In Boon (1952)247) 10.36 Cave Inly Reggi-bour (5613433) 11.10 The Best of Top of the Page (1255452) 11.85 FLBE Doctor in Distrese (2557742) 1.40em The Album Show (7580263) 2.30 Shopping (2766501)

6.00em Anne of Green Gables/Road to Avorsica (79655) 7.00 Dennis the Ménace (37181) 7.30 Dennis the Menace (23988) 8.00 Berman (82568) 8.30 Art Atlack (81839) 9.00 Flash Gordon (85891) 9.30 Bobby's World (21051) 10,00 Romusid the Reindeer (97075) 10.30 Robinson Sucroe (61075) 11.00 Danger Mouse (53471) 11.30 Gravedele High (54100) 12.00 Oscar's Orchestra (85655) 12.30pm Hall-way Across the Galaxy (12297) 1.00 By Way of the Stars (36452) 1.30 Black Beauty (11568) 2.00 Grid From Tomorrow (6100) 2.30 Ocean Odyssey (1520) 3.00 Art Atlack (2907) 3.30 Fiash Gordon (3385) 4.00 Batman (5100) 4.30 The Big Dish (1384) NICKELODEON

6.00am Killer Tomaloes (43758) 6.30 a.00eza Nuer Tomacoz (43755) o.34 Court Duckula (12377) 7.00 Rocko (9910100) 7.15 Hey Amoldi (6025452) 7.30 Rugrats (19162) 6.00 Doug (44384) 8.30 Anthur (43655) 9.00 Chidren's BBC (34907) 9.30 Chidren's BBC (70297) 10.00 Wimzie's House (80549) 10.30 Babar (23891) 11.00 Magic School Bus (15297) 11.30 Henry's Cat/Wil Cwac Cwac/Lizzle's 11.30 Horn's Carver Cwat Cwatch Library/Topsey and Tim-Kimbo (18925) 12.00 Benanas in Pylemas (47471) 12.30pm Little Bear Stones (74013) 1.00 Children's BBC (39526) 1.30 Children's BBC (73384) 2.00 Wehbone (7433) 2.30 Kissyfur (3346) 3.00 Wehbone (7433) 2.30 Statistic Accord (8921) 4.00 Statistic Mayor (8921) Stickin' Around (8891) 4.00 Bruno the Kid (7926) 4.30 Rugrats (6810) 5.00 Sister Sister (9278) 5.30 Moseha (7162) 6.00 Press Gang (4075) 6.30-7.00 Doug (8655)

PARAMOUNT COMEDY 7.00pm E UK (2742) 7.30 Rossanne (4839) 8.00 Roseanne (8162) 8.30 Monty Pyrinon's Rying Circus (7297) 9.00 Cheers (8543) 9.30 Taxl (51549) 10.00 It's Gerry Shanding's Show (48100) 10.30 Frasier (24520) 11.00 Modern Problems in Science (48520) 11.00 Modern Prob [24520] 11.30 Monty Python's Python's Rying Circus (89438) 12.00 Nurses (80501) 12.30am Soap (41124) 1.00 Cheers (22740) 1.30 Test (20389) 2.00 E UK (75414) 2.30 Modern Problems in Science (54921) 3.00 Frasier (94478) 3.30-4.00 It'e Garry Schoolikeris Share (7551)

BRAVO . 8.00pm Robocop (3961969) 9.00 Summs Zone (3974452) 10.00 Tour of Duty (3984839) 11.00 FILM: Bodies, Rest and Medion (6382384) 1.00am Burning Zone (1333196) 2.00 Tour of Duty (9016795) 3.00 FILM: Bodies, Rest and Motion (2130389) 5.00 Robocop (6340259)

Shandling's Show (78501)

**UK LIVING** 6.00am Tiny Living (2608094) 9.00 Gladrags and Gizmour (3427094) 9.15 Gordon Ellioti (8489100) 10.05 Jeny

7.00em Jasgren 7.80 ZEE Moming 8.30 India Business Report 9.00 ZEE Threi 10.00 Hastay Bastay 10.30 Hero kai As Aur Kai 11.00 Khoobsurat 11.30 Nanye Taraane 12.00 Selleeb 12.30pm Sauda 1.00 Hindi FKLM: Shehzaade 4.00 ZEE Zone Presents 4.10 Mr Mintoo 4.45 Aahaa 5.15 Hum Zameen 6.00 Dance Mania 6.30 ZEE and You 7.00 Aap KI Farmash 7.30 Chalo Cinema 8.00 News and Euronews 8.35 Daraer 9.00 Jael 9.30 Abhinetri 10.00 Tara 11.00-12.00 Sa Re Ge Ma

ZEE TV

The 24 hour music channel, includes news, reviews, live concert lootage, inter views and the latest music video charts VH-1

Springer (4633926) 11.00 Young and the Restless (6937655) 11.45 Super Fresco The video hits channel. Classic rock and



**TUESDAY MARCH 4 1997** 

Newcastle's resources stretched

# Dalglish must strike the right balance

BY ROB HUGHES, FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

have to forget all about being pride of wounded lions if they are to give English football the impetus to get through this week, the first in 12 seasons in which it has had a team in the quarter-finals of each of the three European competitions.

At St James' Park, in the Ueta Cup. Newcastle face AS Monaco, a team buoyant and top of the French League, and full of resolve and confidence after beating German opposi-tion. Borussia Mönchengladbach and SV Hamburg. in the away legs of the two previous rounds. Newcastle must knock that confidence out of them without Alan Shearer, who is injured, without Faustino Asprilla, who is unluckily suspended, and very likely without Les Ferdinand. whose damaged hamstring is not responding to treatment.

So Kenny Dalglish, the manager, on his 46th birthday, is without a complete forward line that cost \$28.5 million. It was not his fault that Darren Huckerby was to Coventry before Dalglish took over on January 14 and the consequences may not be his responsibility if he has to ask Steve Watson, a defender, to throw his weight and willingness about up front, with Peter Beardsley as

Of course, the style and approach on Tyneside has changed. Instead of being cavalier, they are cagey; instead of Kev in Keegan, there is

So, inevitably, one does not know what he intends. He could confound the French INTI 200 CAN IN DAVIO GINOI giving the winger the role of centre forward and matchwinner. Jean Tigana, a magniticent France international in his time and now a quality coach, was a willing provoca-teur yesterday. It is "irrelevant", he shrugged, whether Ginola takes the field or not: the only thing Monaco fear is the dead ball, the free kicks and corners that are English attributes and French

However, it is a Scot who holds the key, and Dalglish has never been one for letting his players know what is on his mind, let alone the public or the opposition. Thus, last night. Ginola was a confused individual. "If the manager doesn't want to put me in the team, then maybe I have to say goodbye, though I stress maybe." he said. "If I don't play, it will be a real shame for me because I want to be involved. I never came to

Fans seek cash penalty .... 3 Bobby Robson ... Sunderland's struggle ... 48

Newcastle to be a substitute. I don't want to put pressure on the manager, I don't want to think too hurriedly about my future, and I wouldn't mind playing centre forward if I could help the team that way."

He sounds, does he not, somewhat desperate? His manager, enigmatic as ever, gives nothing away. "My feelings for David Ginola are exactly the same as they were before Saturday's match," Dalglish said of the player he used as a second-half substitute in the defeat against Southampton. "He is obviously a very talented player. Everyone knows that he did OK when he came on. Sometimes you're forced by circum-

in that situation, I will." The implication is that Dalglish may gamble with the flesh rather than the spirit, that he will wait to the eleventh hour in the hope that Ferdinand will rise off the treatment table and rise above

Monaco, too, have a hamstring doubt. Their Scotsman. John Collins, who pined in his youth to come south of the border and play for Newcastle, has been having acu-puncture treatment for two months, 20 needles twice a day, to enable him to function in midfield. If the French are not also foxing, he is more doubtful this morning than he was last weekend.

Yet Collins is eager to play in front of 36,000 people rather than the 3,000 who sometimes attend Monaco's home club matches at their resplendent Louis II Stadium. A team with gates lower than Wimbledon, with salaries higher than those of kings, has had ambition thrust upon it by Tigana, the tenacious one in France's four musketeers of midfield — Platini, Giresse, Fernandez and Tigana — in

the 1980s. Tigana, born in Mali but raised in Marseilles, is one of life's winners. He believes he fields more of the same, particularly in Sonny Anderson, the unlikely-named Brazilian, and Victor Ikpeba, the swift Nige-

They have scored eight of goals Monaco have netted in Europe this season. Anderson would, in any nation other than Brazil, be a fully-fledged international and a respected one abroad.

Just how the Newcastle back four, even with their relentless rehearsals at playing the offside game, will cope with his wiles, could, whoever Newcastle field in attack, hold North-East club.

There is significance for English football in the game. but greater significance for Newcastle's faltering ambitions and for the great share issue that is imminent on Tyneside. For Dalglish, the first important test of his ability to outwit the opposition and to invent out of adversity



Theirs was an unlikely victory and Colin McRae, right, and Nicky Grist knew it as they they revelled in the flag-waving celebrations that followed Nairobi. Despite a high-speed crash on the second day, suffered as McRae swerved to avoid rocks laid by vandals in the path of their Subaru, and a series of electrical problems that dogged their progress on the third and final day, the Britons - McRae from Scotland and Grist from Wales finished more than seven minutes ahead of the field.

After his first win of the season in the world championship in three

attempts, McRae was delighted. "No- race. British drivers occupied the first body would have put me down to be two places as Richard Burns finished the winner, but we have taken it sensibly and reaped the rewards," he Europe. There, you go flat out, at 100 per cent all the time. Here, it is about going at a speed that isn't going to break the car. It's a tough one."

Grist, his co-driver, was simply relieved to finish: "The alternator failed at one point today so we turned off the cooling fans and one fuel pump, which made for suspension difficulties. I've never been so worried in any rally in my life."

For the first time in a championship

second, despite driving for most of the final day without a clutch. "The roads just hundreds and hundreds of miles and bumps and pot-holes. I'm just eestatic to finish second in one piece."

With Tommi Makinen, of Finland, the world champion, Carlos Sainz, of Spain, and Kenneth Eriksson, of Sweden, all failing to last the course, McRae went to the top of the drivers' championship, with 13 points, one ahead of Sainz

Results and standings, page 46

### Home and away day beats fixture congestion

By Our Sports Staff

TWO Argentinian clubs were involved in a bizarre case of

involved in a bizarre case of fixture congestion on Sunday, when they each played two games in two different countries on the same day.

Velez Sarsfield and Racing Club met each other in the Argentine championship in Buenos Aires, then took part in fixtures in the Libertadores Cup - the South American club championship — in Ecuador later the same day.

01

Oswaldo Piazza, the Velez coach, opted to send his first team to Ecuador, where they played against Emelec in Guayaquil. Alfio Basile, his opposite number, decided that the domestic match was more important and fielded a strong side against Velez belore employing reserve and youth eam players against Vacional, in Quito. Racing, who have not won

the Argentine title for 31 years, beat an understrength Velez team 2-1 to claim their first winof the present championship. They then lost 2-0 to Nacional. a result that left them bottom of Libertadores Cup group two. Velez beat Emelec 3-2 to go second in the same group. Fixture congestion has become a widespread problem in South American football, with a plethora of competitions organised at continental, nat-

ional and — in Brazil — regional level. Coaches are often forced to take calculated risks by fielding reserve teams against

opponents. Mexico played a crucial World Cup qualifying match on Sunday — while the country's national championship continued with six games taking place almost immediately afterwards. Last month, the problem again reached absurd propor-

tions as Cruzeiro, of Brazil, played two matches in one night at their stadium in Belo Horizonte. Italy underlined confidence

in their ability to qualify for the World Cup finals in France with an announcement vesterday that the next domestic season will finish a month earlier than usual.

The 1997-98 Serie A season will begin on August 31 and end on May 10, giving the World Cup squad a month to prepare for the finals, Italy lead group two after victory over England at Wembley last

# **South Africa**

#### ACROSS

- 7 An adhesive (4) 8 Of armorial science (8)
- 9 One on foot (6) 10 (Esp. Cornish) fairies (6)
- 11 Satellite (4) 12 Nietzsche's top person (8) 15 Memento (8)
- 17 Sin; substitute (4) 18 Unfree persons (6)
- 21 Mental health (6) 22 Fabled treasure city (2.6) 23 Nipple (4)
- I Prohibition-era gangster
- 2 Indicate to approach (6) 3 Personal magnetism (S) 4 Let fall (4)

5 Magical remedy (6)

- 6 Rasp; dossier (4)
- 13 Journalists' enclosure (5,3) 14 Calif. prison, had Birdman (8)
- 16 Conditioned-reflex researcher (6)
- 17 Conceit; pointlessness (6)
- 19 Wonderful thing: Berg opera (4)

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No 1032

DOWN

### game breaks new ground for England

GLENN HODDLE, the England coach, will break new ground when he selects a side to play South Africa in a football international for the first time, on May 24. The match will be played at Old Trafford, because Wembley Stadium will be hosting the Nationwide League divisional play-offs on that weekend.

The match has been ar ranged to help Hoddle to prepare for England's group two World Cup qualifying match away to Poland a week later. "We're delighted to be playing South Africa and it will be a historic match, Hoddle said. They are a growing nation and are getting stronger and stronger as a footballing power. Many of their top players are based in Europe, and they have a lot of

South Africa won the African Nations' Cup in February last year and, since then, their only defeat in six matches has been 3-2 against Brazil, the world champions. They stand at No 23 in the world rankings issued by Fifa. football's world governing body.

The last time that England played a home game away from Wembley, they drew 3-3 with Sweden at Elland Road, Leeds, during the Umbro Cup tournament in 1995. Three internationals have been played in Manchester this century and, on choosing Manchester United's ground for the South Africa game, Steve Double, the FA spokesman, said: "The attraction of its 55,000 capacity and its success as a Euro 96 venue means we're delighted to use Old Trafford."

# Rich talent helps Slaney to turn back the clock

ay back then it seemed a ludicrous amount of money to pay two athletes to race, and two women at that. However in 1985, American and British television offered Zola Budd £90,000 to run 3,000 metres at Crystal Palace against Mary Decker-Slaney, who received

.000,002 Shamateurism had died a few years earlier but the athletics authorities were still not comfortable with professionalism and the money was paid into trust funds rather than bank accounts. Twelve years later, the embrace of open professionalism squeezes ever tighter. This week, for the first time, prize-money will be paid at the world indoor championships, starting in Paris on Friday.

As if that is not enough, there will be bonuses for world records and among the athletes who will be seeking the maximum \$100,000 (about £62,000) pay-out for victory with a world-best performance will be Slaney, who is David Powell on an

athlete seeking to

cash in on enduring qualities in Paris

attempting to become the first woman to break the fourminute barrier for 1,500 metres indoors. This in her fourth year as a classified

If successful, her bank account will swell by more than her trust fund did on that day at Crystal Palace in 1985 during an era in which she was famous for her stunning victories over the mighty eastern Europeans. What seemed silly money in the Eighties has become routine now.

No less remarkable than her successes then was her victory in the United States indoor championships in Atlanta last weekend, when she ran to within three seconds of the women's 1,500 metres world record. Her time of



Slaney believes she can still break the world record

4min 03.08sec, was the fastest

in the world for seven years. It is not unrealistic for Slaney to claim, as she has this week: "At the moment I feel I could run under four minutes. There is a good chance that the world record is in jeopardy." Aged 38, 24 years after becoming the youngest United States international, she is enjoying her sport as much as ever. Still going after all these years because she is, she says,

"stubborn".

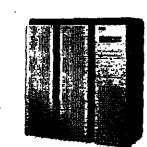
Married to the former British discus thrower. Richard Slaney. who carried his brideto-be away from the track after the 1984 Los Angeles Olympic debacle when she crashed to the floor in a collision with Budd, her career has been interrupted repeatedly. In 1986 she became a mother and, in 1987. injuries began to claim her. She lost count, she said, of the number of operations she had undergone between her eighteenth and twentieth.

One more world record now would revive memories of yesteryear, when she set them at a prolific rate. The first International Amateur Athletic Federation world championships, in 1983, seem in the distant past but the world leader of today was a champion back then. Double Decker", the headlines screamed after she won the 1,500 metres and 3,000 metres.

"I feel like my old self again," she said at the US championships. "I can go out and be aggressive and not run out of steam. Since I began treatment for my asthma there has been a big change. I feel a lot more confident." And the \$100,000 incentive is better than any pension plan.

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